Employment and Earnings

including The Monthly Report on the Labor Force . . .

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PERIODICAL READING ROOM

6, No. 1 *July 1959*

Employment
Unemployment
Hours and Earnings
Labor Turnover
State and Area Statistics

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABO
James P. Mitchell, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Ewan Clague, *Commissioner*

Other Publications on EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS

NATIONAL RELEASES—In addition to Employment and Earnings, the Bureau of Labor Statistics issues three related preliminary releases each month. One, The Monthly Report on the Labor Force, is on employment, unemployment, hours, and earnings; the second on labor turnover rates; the third on spendable earnings. The releases, which are available free upon request include an analysis of current trends for broad groupings.

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The Occupational Outlook publications may be ordered from BLS Regional Offices or the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

DIVISION OF MANPOWER AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
Harold Goldstein, Acting Chief

DEPOSITED BY THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Including THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

Vol. 6 No. 1 July 1959

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LABOR FORCE STATISTICS...

Data formerly published by the Bureau of the Census in The Monthly Report on the Labor Force (Series P-57) are shown in Section A. In addition, the regular employment, hours, and earnings tables have been revised. (See announcement on page iii.)

NEW AREA SERIES...

Employment data for metropolitan areas in Michigan (table B-8), formerly limited to manufacturing, now include all nonagricultural industry divisions for the areas of Flint, Grand Rapids, Lansing, Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, and Saginaw.

Manufacturing hours and earnings data for Bakersfield, Calif., are now included in table C-7.

Manufacturing labor turnover rates for Richmond, Va., are shown in table D-4.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. Subscription price: $3.50 a year; $1.50 additional for foreign mailing. Price 45 cents a copy.

Continued next page

EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Including THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

The national industry employment, hours, and earnings data shown in Sections B and C have been adjusted to first quarter 1957 benchmark levels.

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1/ Quarterly data included in the February, May, August, and November issues.

Addition of Labor Force Data to Employment and Earnings

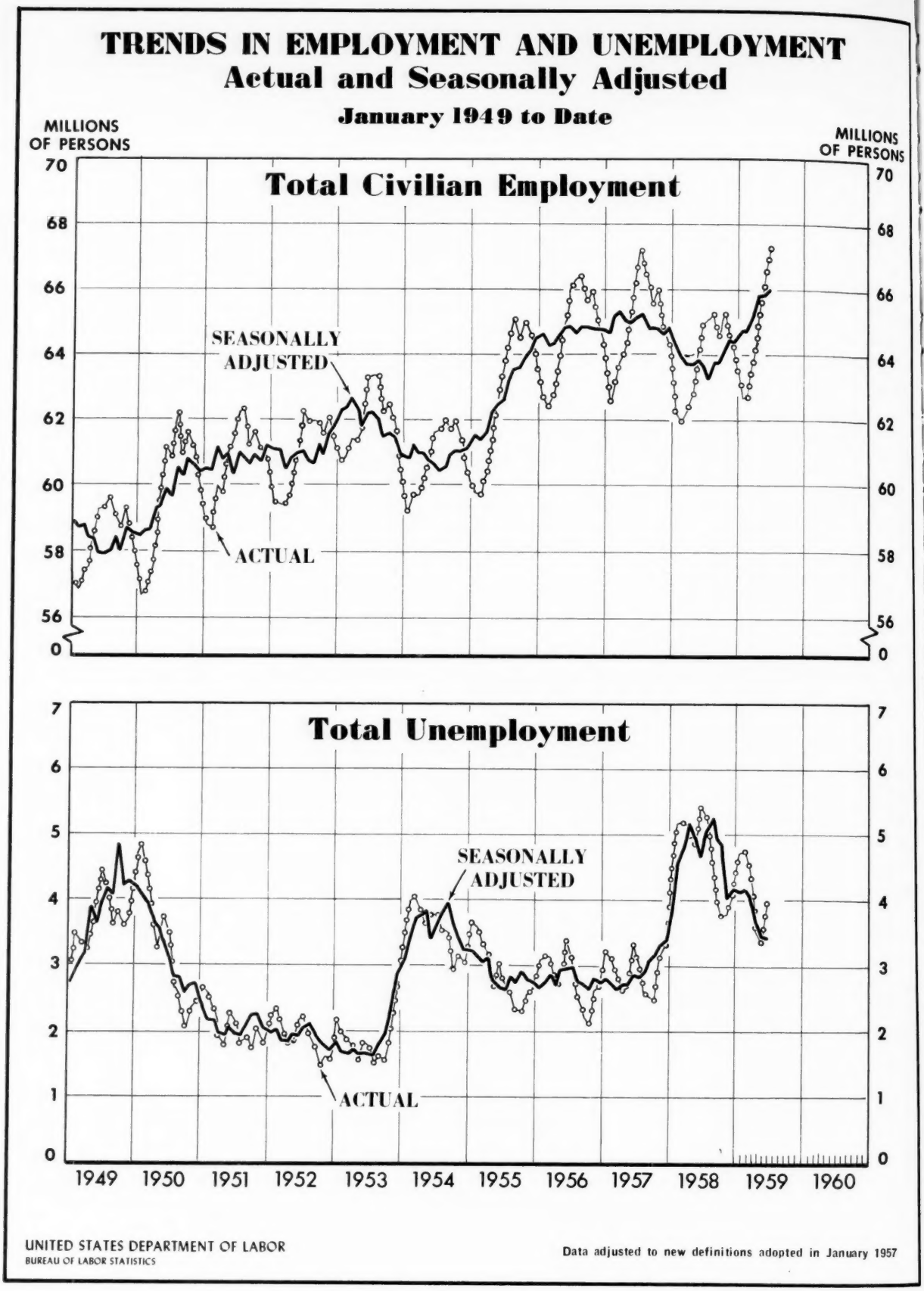
Beginning with this issue, Employment and Earnings will include labor force data previously published each month by the Bureau of the Census in The Monthly Report on the Labor Force (Series P-57). This change results from the transfer to the Bureau of Labor Statistics of responsibility for analysis and publication of labor force statistics; the Bureau of the Census will continue to collect and tabulate the data as an agent of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The information on labor force, employment, unemployment, and hours of work is obtained monthly from a sample of approximately 35,000 interviewed households in 330 areas throughout the country. The statistics on employment and hours compiled from these household interviews differ in definition, concepts, and methods of measurement from data based on establishment payroll records. The nature of the two surveys and the differences between them are discussed in detail in the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. Each series provides unique and valuable information. The household survey is the only source of information on the total number of individuals who are employed or unemployed and on their personal characteristics such as age, sex, color, and marital status. It covers both agricultural and nonagricultural employment; it includes the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics, as well as wage and salary workers, and measures the hours actually worked by all persons in the economy.

The payroll employment statistics are the only source of current detailed industry information on the number of persons receiving wages or salaries in nonagricultural establishments. In addition, this series is the only comprehensive single source of current employment, hours, and earnings data for States and areas.

Several of the regular tables in Employment and Earnings have been modified. For example, table B-2 in this issue, Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry, contains all the data formerly shown in tables A-2 and A-3 (current month estimates for industry divisions and manufacturing groups), and in table A-8 (previous month estimates for individual industries). A table of historical data on hours and earnings in manufacturing has also been added.

An analysis of the current employment situation and a summary of the latest data on labor force and industry employment are first published about the 10th of each month in a new Department of Labor report entitled, "The Monthly Report on the Labor Force " (the same title as the former Bureau of the Census publication). Interested persons may receive this publication without charge, by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington 25, D. C., and asking to be placed on mailing list 311. Employment and Earnings, which will include <u>all</u> the labor force and industry data, continues to be available by subscription at $3.50 a year.


TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
Actual and Seasonally Adjusted
January 1949 to Date
MILLIONS OF PERSONS
MILLIONS OF PERSONS
Total Civilian Employment
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
ACTUAL
70
68
66
64
62
60
58
56
0
Total Unemployment
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
ACTUAL
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Data adjusted to new definitions adopted in January 1957

Employment and Unemployment Highlights

June 1959

Total civilian employment rose by 1.3 million over the month to a record high of 67.3 million, while unemployment increased by 600,000 to 4.0 million. The rise in unemployment resulted mainly from the usual June influx of students into the labor market. The rise in employment was largely seasonal, although there were signs of continued recovery in the job situation, especially in manufacturing.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing rose by 120,000 in June whereas it is usually fairly stable at this time of year. This pickup was reflected in a reduction in unemployment among adult workers (25 years and over), mainly among those who had been unemployed for a comparatively long period of time. The total number jobless 15 weeks or longer fell by 200,000 (to 900,000) whereas a smaller reduction usually occurs between May and June.

Even with the comparatively large number of student jobseekers, however, the increase in the total number of unemployed was about normal for this time of year. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment remained unchanged over the month at 4.9 percent.

Nonfarm employment rose more than seasonally over the month, with the further recovery in manufacturing. Total nonagricultural employment--including the self-employed, domestics, and unpaid family workers--reached a record of 60.1 million, up some 500,000 over the month. At the same time, the number of employees on nonfarm payrolls also moved up by one-half million in June to a level of 52.5 million. Both measures of nonfarm employment were some 2 million above the recession levels of a year earlier. Agricultural employment continued to expand seasonally, increasing by 800,000 to 7.2 million in June.

The overall job expansion since the winter has been one of the most striking for this time of year since World War II. Total employment has moved up by 4.6 million since February, about 1.3 million more than the normal spring pickup. The upswing was featured by extensive hiring in previously hard-hit durable goods industries and continued employment growth in those sectors least affected by the downturn--trade, services, and State and local government.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

The total number of factory jobs increased by nearly one-quarter million over the month to 16.4 million in June, continuing the strong gains

which have occurred since the beginning of this year. The strongest recovery continued to be made in the primary and fabricated metals and machinery industries. The stone, clay, and glass industry also reported some further job improvement over the month. The consistent gains in these and other durable goods industries have been primarily responsible for the increase of 1.2 million factory jobs since June 1958. However, factory employment is still 400,000 below the 1957 level for this month.

Employment changes between May and June in soft goods manufacturing and in other nonfarm industry divisions were primarily seasonal. About 130,000 workers were added in the contract construction industry and there were also the usual substantial June employment increases in trade, services, and finance, insurance, and real estate.

The number of nonfarm jobs in June was 2.1 million higher than the year before and equal to the prerecession peak for June established in 1957. Additions to factory payrolls accounted for 1.2 million of the increase over the year, but the manufacturing job total was still 400,000 below the 1957 level for this month. About 1 million of the 1.2 million factory job gain from last year has taken place in durable goods industries.

Factory Hours and Earnings

The factory workweek rose by 0.1 hours over the month to 40.6 in June with changes in most industries largely seasonal. Average overtime hours rose by 0.1 hours over the month to 2.8 hours in June.

The factory workweek was 1.4 hours higher this June than a year ago and at the highest level for that month since 1955. Almost 1 hour of the rise over the year was accounted for by more overtime work at premium pay.

As a result of the small increase in the workweek over the month, earnings rose by 22 cents to a new alltime record of $90.54 per week in June. Hourly earnings remained steady at $2.23.

Earnings of factory production workers were up over the year by 11 cents per hour and $7.44 per week. Every major industry group in manufacturing showed an increase in weekly earnings with the exception of the rubber industry, which was affected by strike during part of the report week.

Hours of Work for All Employed

The workweek in nonfarm industries as a whole rose from 40.4 to 40.7 hours, reflecting the increase in factory overtime as well as the shift of many young workers from part to full-time employment after the end of the school year.

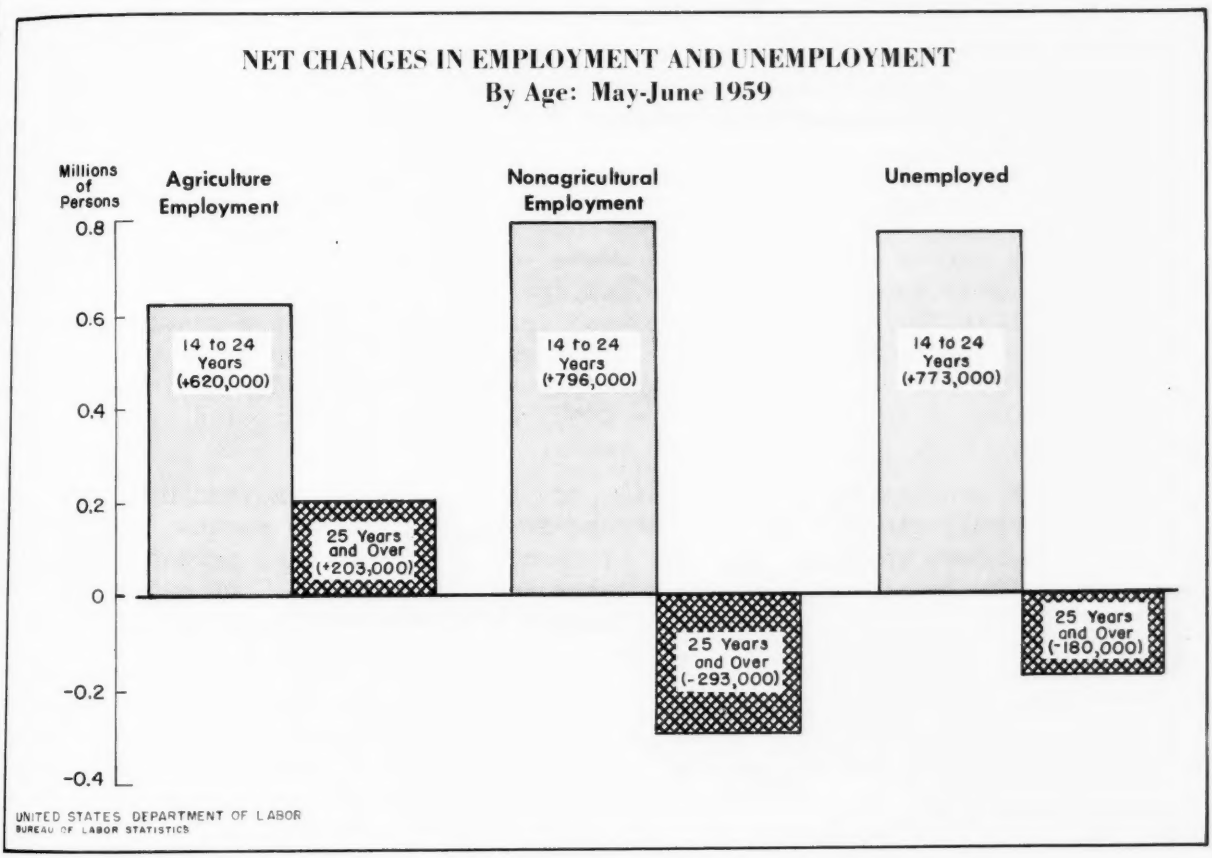
Some 1.0 million persons in nonfarm industries who ordinarily work full time reported less than 35 hours of work because of economic factors, a slightly higher total than in May. The small increase was accounted for by

young persons who reported working only part of the survey week in June because they were starting new jobs.

With the usual rise in summer vacations, the number of employed persons absent from work the entire survey week rose sharply to 3.4 million in June. Although as yet far under the expected summer high, vacationing workers numbered about 2 million in June, including half a million on unpaid leave. In the labor force survey, persons absent from their jobs are counted as employed (with a job but not at work), whereas in the payroll series they are included among the employed only if paid for the vacation period.

Developments in the Labor Force

The total labor force, including the Armed Forces, rose seasonally from 72.0 to 73.9 million between May and June. Some 2.2 million young persons 14 to 24 years old were added to the labor force over the month, with teenagers accounting for roughly 90 percent of the increase.



Most of the school youths who found jobs in June were as usual working in relatively unskilled occupations. Many of the girls were helping out on farms or working for private households, the latter as domestics, baby-sitters, etc. Altogether, about 30 percent of the new student workers were employed in agriculture in June 1959.

About 200,000 women 25 years of age and over were added to the farm work force, many as unpaid family helpers. At the same time, however, there was the customary withdrawal of roughly half a million teachers and other school employees from the labor force at the beginning of the summer, reducing the total number of adult women in nonfarm jobs by 400,000.

The total labor force was about 800,000 larger than a year earlier, close to the change expected on the basis of long-term trends. In previous months this year, labor force growth averaged only about 500,000 above 1958 levels, largely because of sharply reduced labor force participation rates for young people and men 65 years and over. Between May and June, this year, however, the influx of young people was much larger than for these months in 1958 and boosted the over-the-year growth in the labor force.

Developments in Unemployment

As usual in June, jobseeking among students and recent graduates overshadowed other changes in unemployment. Around 800,000 young persons under 25 years of age were added to the jobless total over the month, a rise which slightly exceeded changes for other recent years. Unemployment among adult workers continued downward by 200,000 over the month.

The number jobless for 15 weeks or more has been cut virtually in half since a year ago--to 900,000 as compared with 1.6 million in June 1958. The reduction in the long-term unemployed between May and June occurred mainly in seasonally expanding activities, although a sizable drop among persons who had formerly worked in hard goods plants was also recorded. This group was still about double the level in June 1957, however, and included some 540,000 persons out of work for more than 26 weeks.

The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment remained unchanged at 4.9 percent, following a steady downtrend in the 3 previous months. The present rate is down sharply from the recession high of 7-1/2 percent, but is still above the level at this time 2 years ago (4.2 percent), when the jobless total was half a million lower than in June.

Unemployment rates in most industry groups were back to about June 1957 levels. The rate in construction (8.3 percent) was, as usual, higher than in most other sectors, even though construction employment was at or near its seasonal peak. In hard goods manufacturing, the present rate of 4.3 percent was virtually at its prerecession level (June 1957), despite the fact that employment levels in several industries of this sector have not fully recovered. Apparently some workers previously employed in factories have shifted at least temporarily into other lines of work, in some cases presumably after a period of lengthy unemployment.

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population

1929 to date

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population[1]	Total labor force including Armed Forces[1]		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed[2]			Unemployed[2]			
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1929	(3)	49,440	(3)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(3)
1930	(3)	50,080	(3)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(3)
1931	(3)	50,680	(3)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(3)
1932	(3)	51,250	(3)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(3)
1933	(3)	51,840	(3)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(3)
1934	(3)	52,490	(3)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(3)
1935	(3)	53,140	(3)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(3)
1936	(3)	53,740	(3)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(3)
1937	(3)	54,320	(3)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(3)
1938	(3)	54,950	(3)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(3)
1939	(3)	55,600	(3)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(3)
1940	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945	105,520	65,290	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953[4]	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1958: June	121,900	73,049	59.9	70,418	64,981	6,900	58,081	5,437	7.7	6.8	48,851
July	121,993	73,104	59.9	70,473	65,179	6,718	58,461	5,294	7.5	7.3	48,889
August	122,092	72,703	59.5	70,067	65,367	6,621	58,746	4,699	6.7	7.6	49,389
September	122,219	71,375	58.4	68,740	64,629	6,191	58,438	4,111	6.0	7.2	50,844
October	122,361	71,743	58.6	69,111	65,306	6,404	58,902	3,805	5.5	7.1	50,618
November	122,486	71,112	58.1	68,485	64,653	5,695	58,958	3,833	5.6	5.9	51,374
December	122,609	70,701	57.7	68,081	63,973	4,871	59,102	4,108	6.0	6.1	51,909
1959: January	122,724	70,027	57.1	67,430	62,706	4,693	58,013	4,724	7.0	6.0	52,697
February	122,832	70,062	57.0	67,471	62,722	4,692	58,030	4,749	7.0	6.1	52,770
March	122,945	70,768	57.6	68,189	63,828	5,203	58,625	4,362	6.4	5.8	52,177
April	123,059	71,210	57.9	68,639	65,012	5,848	59,163	3,627	5.3	5.3	51,849
May	123,180	71,955	58.4	69,405	66,016	6,408	59,608	3,389	4.9	4.9	51,225
June	123,296	73,862	59.9	71,324	67,342	7,231	60,111	3,982	5.6	4.9	49,435

[1] Data for 1940-52 revised to include about 150,000 members of the Armed Forces who were outside the continental United States in 1940 and who were, therefore, not enumerated in the 1940 Census and were excluded from the 1940-52 estimates.

[2] Data for 1947-58 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-58.

[3] Not available.

[4] Beginning with 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

NOTE: Data for 1929-39 based on sources other than direct enumeration.

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Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex

1940, 1944, and 1947 to date

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population[1]	Total labor force including Armed Forces[1]		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed[2]			Unemployed[2]			
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALE											
1940	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944	51,980	46,670	89.8	35,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953[3]	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1958: June	59,453	50,005	84.1	47,406	43,884	5,296	38,588	3,521	7.4	6.8	9,448
July	59,492	50,359	84.6	47,759	44,247	5,346	38,901	3,513	7.4	7.7	9,133
August	59,536	50,017	84.0	47,412	44,331	5,291	39,040	3,081	6.5	7.9	9,519
September	59,596	48,759	81.8	46,155	43,539	4,916	38,623	2,615	5.7	7.4	10,838
October	59,663	48,756	81.7	46,155	43,701	5,008	38,693	2,454	5.3	7.2	10,907
November	59,718	48,418	81.1	45,822	43,318	4,704	38,614	2,504	5.5	6.0	11,300
December	59,773	48,190	80.6	45,601	42,699	4,235	38,464	2,902	6.4	6.1	11,582
1959: January	59,822	47,981	80.2	45,417	42,135	4,154	37,981	3,282	7.2	5.9	11,841
February	59,868	48,073	80.3	45,514	42,156	4,165	37,991	3,359	7.4	5.9	11,795
March	59,918	48,360	80.7	45,813	42,842	4,505	38,338	2,971	6.5	5.5	11,558
April	59,967	48,653	81.1	46,114	43,798	4,900	38,898	2,317	5.0	4.8	11,314
May	60,021	48,945	81.5	46,427	44,342	5,051	39,291	2,085	4.5	4.7	11,076
June	60,072	50,385	83.9	47,879	45,476	5,535	39,942	2,403	5.0	4.6	9,687
FEMALE											
1940	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,850	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,853	16,848	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953[3]	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1958: June	62,446	23,043	36.9	23,012	21,096	1,603	19,493	1,915	8.3	7.0	39,403
July	62,501	22,745	36.4	22,714	20,933	1,373	19,560	1,781	7.8	6.9	39,756
August	62,556	22,686	36.3	22,655	21,036	1,330	19,706	1,619	7.1	7.3	39,870
September	62,623	22,617	36.1	22,586	21,090	1,275	19,815	1,496	6.6	7.1	40,006
October	62,698	22,987	36.7	22,956	21,605	1,396	20,209	1,351	5.9	7.0	39,711
November	62,769	22,695	36.2	22,663	21,334	991	20,343	1,329	5.9	5.7	40,074
December	62,836	22,510	35.8	22,479	21,273	635	20,638	1,206	5.4	6.1	40,326
1959: January	62,902	22,046	35.0	22,013	20,571	539	20,032	1,442	6.6	6.1	40,856
February	62,964	21,989	34.9	21,957	20,566	527	20,039	1,391	6.3	6.3	40,975
March	63,027	22,408	35.6	22,376	20,985	698	20,287	1,391	6.2	6.3	40,619
April	63,092	22,557	35.8	22,525	21,214	949	20,265	1,310	5.8	6.3	40,535
May	63,159	23,010	36.4	22,978	21,674	1,358	20,317	1,304	5.7	5.5	40,149
June	63,224	23,477	37.1	23,445	21,866	1,696	20,170	1,579	6.7	5.6	39,748

[1]See footnote 1, table A-1. [2]See footnote 2, table A-1. [3]See footnote 4, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

June 1959

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Age and sex	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
					Employed		Unemployed						
	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
Total	73,862	59.9	71,324	59.1	7,231	60,111	3,982	5.6	49,435	34,436	3,829	1,789	9,381
Male	50,385	83.9	47,879	83.2	5,535	39,942	2,403	5.0	9,687	72	1,809	1,055	6,751
14 to 17 years	2,835	51.4	2,782	50.9	823	1,486	472	17.0	2,684	10	1,308	13	1,353
14 and 15 years	1,104	39.7	1,104	39.7	395	569	140	12.7	1,677	-	794	5	878
16 and 17 years	1,731	63.2	1,678	62.5	428	917	332	19.8	1,007	10	514	8	475
18 to 24 years	7,114	90.1	5,654	87.9	684	4,352	618	10.9	780	5	411	30	334
18 and 19 years	1,978	84.0	1,578	80.7	281	1,026	271	17.2	378	-	183	14	181
20 to 24 years	5,136	92.8	4,076	91.0	403	3,326	347	8.5	402	5	228	16	153
25 to 34 years	10,989	97.6	10,370	97.4	690	9,298	382	3.7	276	4	78	53	141
25 to 29 years	5,258	96.8	4,863	96.5	322	4,333	208	4.3	176	4	61	26	85
30 to 34 years	5,731	98.3	5,507	98.2	368	4,965	174	3.2	100	-	17	27	56
35 to 44 years	11,268	98.1	10,945	98.0	901	9,710	335	3.1	217	1	7	75	133
35 to 39 years	5,862	98.1	5,641	98.1	397	5,083	161	2.9	111	-	5	38	67
40 to 44 years	5,406	98.1	5,304	98.0	504	4,627	174	3.3	106	1	2	37	66
45 to 54 years	9,514	96.3	9,466	96.3	982	8,194	290	3.1	366	3	4	133	226
45 to 49 years	5,114	97.2	5,078	97.2	505	4,415	158	3.1	147	1	3	49	94
50 to 54 years	4,400	95.3	4,388	95.2	477	3,779	132	3.0	219	2	1	84	132
55 to 64 years	6,300	86.8	6,296	86.8	821	5,278	198	3.1	958	8	-	241	709
55 to 59 years	3,567	90.9	3,564	90.9	442	3,015	107	3.0	355	5	-	99	251
60 to 64 years	2,733	81.9	2,732	81.9	379	2,263	91	3.3	603	3	-	142	458
65 years and over	2,366	34.9	2,366	34.9	634	1,625	108	4.6	4,406	42	-	510	3,854
65 to 69 years	1,313	49.6	1,313	49.6	292	948	73	5.5	1,335	7	-	111	1,217
70 years and over	1,053	25.5	1,053	25.5	342	677	35	3.3	3,071	35	-	399	2,638
Female	23,477	37.1	23,445	37.1	1,696	20,170	1,579	6.7	39,748	34,363	2,020	734	2,630
14 to 17 years	1,523	28.5	1,523	28.5	284	922	317	20.8	3,830	513	1,534	13	1,769
14 and 15 years	515	19.1	515	19.1	146	308	61	11.9	2,176	187	895	6	1,088
16 and 17 years	1,008	37.9	1,008	37.9	138	614	256	25.4	1,654	326	639	7	681
18 to 24 years	3,729	47.8	3,712	47.7	149	3,091	472	12.7	4,074	3,328	419	13	314
18 and 19 years	1,218	52.8	1,212	52.7	44	916	252	20.8	1,088	631	259	5	193
20 to 24 years	2,511	45.7	2,500	45.6	105	2,175	220	8.8	2,986	2,697	160	8	121
25 to 34 years	4,092	35.3	4,084	35.3	257	3,609	218	5.3	7,494	7,373	35	31	55
25 to 29 years	1,903	34.5	1,898	34.5	103	1,662	133	7.0	3,605	3,534	25	17	29
30 to 34 years	2,189	36.0	2,186	36.0	154	1,947	85	3.9	3,889	3,839	10	14	26
35 to 44 years	5,183	43.0	5,178	42.9	359	4,594	224	4.3	6,877	6,732	25	38	83
35 to 39 years	2,529	40.4	2,526	40.3	172	2,243	110	4.4	3,736	3,657	17	18	44
40 to 44 years	2,654	45.8	2,652	45.8	187	2,351	114	4.3	3,141	3,075	8	20	39
45 to 54 years	5,200	50.2	5,198	50.1	352	4,625	222	4.3	5,167	5,057	5	46	59
45 to 49 years	2,869	51.8	2,868	51.8	182	2,551	136	4.7	2,666	2,623	4	10	29
50 to 54 years	2,331	48.2	2,330	48.2	170	2,074	86	3.7	2,501	2,434	1	36	30
55 to 64 years	2,902	36.9	2,902	36.9	218	2,576	107	3.7	4,966	4,854	3	56	53
55 to 59 years	1,772	42.3	1,772	42.3	118	1,578	76	4.3	2,416	2,371	2	29	14
60 to 64 years	1,130	30.7	1,130	30.7	100	998	31	2.7	2,550	2,483	1	27	39
65 years and over	848	10.4	848	10.4	77	754	18	2.1	7,339	6,506	-	538	297
65 to 69 years	517	17.2	517	17.2	34	473	11	2.0	2,483	2,338	-	62	84
70 years and over	331	6.4	331	6.4	43	281	7	2.0	4,856	4,168	-	476	213

NOTE: Total noninstitutional population may be obtained by summing total labor force and not in labor force; civilian noninstitutional population by summing civilian labor force and not in labor force.

Table A-4: Employment status of male veterans of World War II in the civilian noninstitutional population

(In thousands)

Employment status	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958
Total	14,466	14,470	14,514
Civilian labor force	14,082	14,078	14,224
Employed	13,700	13,659	13,487
Agriculture	630	616	633
Nonagricultural industries	13,070	13,043	12,854
Unemployed	382	419	737
Not in labor force	382	393	290

Table A-5: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by marital status and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex and employment status	June 1959				May 1959				June 1958			
	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single
MALE												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	89.8	84.1	53.9	69.8	89.7	85.3	54.0	60.0	90.3	84.5	55.5	68.9
Not in labor force	10.2	15.9	46.1	30.2	10.3	14.7	46.0	40.0	9.7	15.5	44.5	31.1
Labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	97.3	91.5	93.2	86.8	97.0	91.2	93.0	89.9	95.0	88.6	89.6	84.2
Agriculture	9.4	11.7	14.7	19.1	9.3	13.9	12.0	17.1	9.5	11.6	12.6	17.5
Nonagricultural industries	87.9	79.8	78.5	67.7	87.7	77.3	81.0	72.8	85.5	77.0	77.0	66.7
Unemployed	2.7	8.5	6.8	13.2	3.0	8.8	7.0	10.1	5.0	11.4	10.4	15.8
FEMALE												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	31.5	56.7	37.7	51.7	31.9	55.8	38.7	45.9	30.7	57.3	38.7	53.0
Not in labor force	68.5	43.3	62.3	48.3	68.1	44.2	61.3	54.1	69.3	42.7	61.3	47.0
Labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	94.9	93.2	96.3	88.1	95.3	92.4	94.7	92.3	93.3	90.1	94.1	87.3
Agriculture	8.8	4.0	3.3	6.9	7.6	5.0	3.0	4.1	8.9	5.1	3.2	5.7
Nonagricultural industries	86.1	89.2	93.0	81.2	87.7	87.4	91.7	88.2	84.4	85.0	90.9	81.6
Unemployed	5.1	6.8	3.7	11.9	4.7	7.6	5.3	7.7	6.7	9.9	5.9	12.7

Table A-6: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by color and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Color and employment status	June 1959			May 1959			June 1958		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHITE									
Total	108,578	51,857	56,721	108,465	51,801	56,664	107,301	51,253	56,048
Labor force	63,395	43,177	20,219	61,783	41,872	19,911	62,623	42,755	19,868
Percent of population	58.4	83.3	35.6	57.0	80.8	35.1	58.4	83.4	35.4
Employed	60,225	41,270	18,955	59,115	40,219	18,896	58,234	39,914	18,320
Agriculture	5,918	4,733	1,184	5,357	4,364	994	5,764	4,595	1,169
Nonagricultural industries	54,307	36,536	17,771	53,758	35,855	17,902	52,471	35,320	17,151
Unemployed	3,170	1,907	1,263	2,668	1,653	1,015	4,389	2,841	1,548
Percent of labor force	5.0	4.4	6.2	4.3	3.9	5.1	7.0	6.6	7.8
Not in labor force	45,182	8,680	36,502	46,681	9,928	36,753	44,678	8,498	36,179
NONWHITE									
Total	12,181	5,709	6,472	12,166	5,702	6,464	11,968	5,600	6,368
Labor force	7,928	4,702	3,226	7,621	4,554	3,067	7,795	4,651	3,144
Percent of population	65.1	82.4	49.8	62.6	79.9	47.4	65.1	83.1	49.4
Employed	7,117	4,207	2,910	6,901	4,123	2,778	6,746	3,970	2,776
Agriculture	1,313	801	512	1,051	687	364	1,136	702	434
Nonagricultural industries	5,804	3,405	2,399	5,850	3,435	2,414	5,611	3,268	2,342
Unemployed	811	496	316	721	432	289	1,048	681	368
Percent of labor force	10.2	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	13.4	14.6	11.7
Not in labor force	4,252	1,007	3,246	4,544	1,148	3,397	4,174	950	3,224

Region; Class of Worker
Reasons Employed Persons
Not at Work

Table A-7: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, total and urban, by region

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Region	June 1959					May 1959					June 1958				
	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			
		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
Total	59.1	100.0	10.1	84.3	5.6	57.5	100.0	9.2	85.9	4.9	59.0	100.0	9.8	82.5	7.7
Northeast	58.7	100.0	2.6	91.2	6.2	57.8	100.0	2.5	91.8	5.7	58.8	100.0	2.7	89.1	8.2
North Central	59.3	100.0	12.3	83.0	4.7	57.9	100.0	11.7	84.2	4.1	58.7	100.0	11.8	80.1	8.1
South	59.3	100.0	15.7	78.4	5.9	56.9	100.0	13.7	81.4	4.9	59.3	100.0	15.1	77.6	7.4
West	58.7	100.0	8.4	86.1	5.5	57.7	100.0	8.0	87.1	4.9	59.4	100.0	8.3	84.8	6.9
Urban	59.1	100.0	1.0	92.7	6.3	58.1	100.0	0.8	93.6	5.6	59.5	100.0	0.9	90.6	8.5
Northeast	59.0	100.0	.3	93.0	6.7	58.2	100.0	.3	93.7	6.0	59.3	100.0	.4	91.2	8.4
North Central	58.7	100.0	.5	93.8	5.7	57.7	100.0	.4	94.5	5.1	58.6	100.0	.6	89.7	9.7
South	60.0	100.0	2.1	90.8	7.1	58.4	100.0	1.6	92.6	5.8	60.5	100.0	1.5	90.5	8.0
West	58.9	100.0	1.2	93.2	5.6	57.9	100.0	1.3	93.6	5.1	60.0	100.0	1.8	90.7	7.5

Table A-8: Employed persons, by type of industry, class of worker, and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Type of industry and class of worker	June 1959			May 1959			June 1958		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	67,342	45,476	21,866	66,016	44,342	21,674	64,981	43,884	21,097
Agriculture	7,231	5,535	1,696	6,408	5,051	1,358	6,900	5,296	1,603
Wage and salary workers	2,160	1,729	431	1,720	1,441	280	2,040	1,588	452
Self-employed workers	3,285	3,117	168	3,239	3,078	161	3,219	3,080	139
Unpaid family workers	1,786	689	1,096	1,451	533	918	1,641	629	1,012
Nonagricultural industries	60,111	39,942	20,170	59,608	39,291	20,317	58,081	38,588	19,493
Wage and salary workers	53,242	34,837	18,406	52,727	34,212	18,515	51,363	33,562	17,801
In private households	2,710	508	2,202	2,716	513	2,203	2,694	450	2,243
Government workers	7,367	4,578	2,789	7,824	4,739	3,085	7,128	4,549	2,578
Other wage and salary workers	43,165	29,751	13,415	42,187	28,961	13,226	41,541	28,562	12,979
Self-employed workers	6,244	5,010	1,233	6,312	5,013	1,299	6,124	4,954	1,170
Unpaid family workers	626	95	531	568	66	502	594	71	523

Table A-9: Employed persons with a job but not at work, by reason for not working and pay status

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Reason for not working	June 1959				May 1959				June 1958			
	Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries		
		Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers	
			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid
Total	3,436	3,283	3,024	59.8	2,007	1,891	1,618	50.3	3,305	3,198	2,870	58.3
Bad weather	28	18	16	12.5	31	16	11	-	65	40	26	6.8
Industrial dispute	73	73	73	-	66	66	66	-	45	45	45	-
Vacation	2,028	1,999	1,937	77.7	661	654	605	85.6	1,867	1,857	1,766	78.6
Illness	774	696	592	31.1	918	845	725	34.1	751	700	606	30.8
All other	533	498	406	28.3	331	309	211	22.3	577	556	427	22.8

NOTE: Persons on temporary (less than 30-day) layoff and persons scheduled to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days have not been included in the category "With a job but not at work" since January 1957. Most of these persons are now classified as unemployed. These groups numbered 104,000 and 405,000, respectively, in June 1959.

Table A-10: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group	June 1959						June 1958					
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female
Total	67,342	45,476	21,866	100.0	100.0	100.0	64,981	43,884	21,097	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6,730	4,376	2,354	10.0	9.6	10.8	6,727	4,384	2,343	10.3	10.0	11.2
Medical and other health workers	1,231	510	721	1.8	1.1	3.3	1,327	553	774	2.0	1.3	3.7
Teachers, except college	1,269	318	951	1.9	.7	4.3	1,221	318	903	1.9	.7	4.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,230	3,548	682	6.3	7.8	3.1	4,179	3,513	666	6.4	8.0	3.2
Farmers and farm managers	3,267	3,112	155	4.9	6.8	.7	3,208	3,078	130	4.9	7.0	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,838	5,772	1,066	10.1	12.7	4.8	6,784	5,722	1,061	10.4	13.0	5.0
Salaried workers	3,392	2,889	503	5.0	6.3	2.3	3,326	2,833	493	5.1	6.5	2.3
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,704	1,344	360	2.5	3.0	1.6	1,756	1,370	386	2.7	3.1	1.8
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,742	1,539	203	2.6	3.4	.9	1,702	1,520	182	2.6	3.5	.9
Clerical and kindred workers	9,290	2,967	6,323	13.8	6.5	28.9	9,102	2,982	6,120	14.0	6.8	29.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,283	75	2,208	3.4	.2	10.1	2,224	109	2,115	3.4	.2	10.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,007	2,892	4,115	10.4	6.4	18.8	6,878	2,873	4,005	10.6	6.5	19.0
Sales workers	4,466	2,783	1,683	6.6	6.1	7.7	4,236	2,708	1,528	6.5	6.2	7.2
Retail trade	2,621	1,128	1,493	3.9	2.5	6.8	2,463	1,107	1,356	3.8	2.5	6.4
Other sales workers	1,845	1,655	190	2.7	3.6	.9	1,773	1,601	172	2.7	3.6	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,747	8,588	160	13.0	18.9	.7	8,536	8,299	237	13.2	18.9	1.1
Carpenters	897	897	-	1.3	2.0	-	843	841	2	1.3	1.9	(1)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,854	1,842	12	2.8	4.1	.1	1,767	1,758	9	2.7	4.0	(1)
Mechanics and repairmen	2,142	2,132	10	3.2	4.6	-	2,135	2,121	14	3.3	4.8	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,084	1,070	15	1.6	2.4	.1	556	554	2	.9	1.3	(1)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,646	1,583	63	2.4	3.5	.3	2,030	1,936	94	3.1	4.4	.4
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,124	1,064	60	1.7	2.3	.3	1,205	1,089	116	1.9	2.5	.5
Operatives and kindred workers	12,205	8,874	3,331	18.1	19.5	15.3	11,231	8,155	3,076	17.4	18.6	14.6
Drivers and deliverymen	2,415	2,401	14	3.6	5.3	.1	2,243	2,218	25	3.5	5.1	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing	3,621	2,753	868	5.4	6.1	4.0	3,039	2,301	738	4.7	5.2	3.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,307	1,591	1,716	4.9	3.5	7.8	3,039	1,463	1,576	4.7	3.3	7.5
Other industries	2,862	2,129	733	4.2	4.7	3.4	2,911	2,173	738	4.5	5.0	3.5
Private household workers	2,223	48	2,175	3.3	.1	9.9	2,301	63	2,238	3.5	.1	10.6
Service workers, except private household	5,702	2,712	2,990	8.5	6.0	13.7	5,578	2,770	2,808	8.6	6.3	13.3
Protective service workers	749	711	38	1.1	1.6	.2	782	760	22	1.2	1.7	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1,663	508	1,155	2.5	1.1	5.3	1,502	476	1,026	2.3	1.1	4.9
Other service workers	3,290	1,493	1,797	4.9	3.3	8.2	3,294	1,534	1,760	5.1	3.5	8.3
Farm laborers and foremen	3,725	2,207	1,518	5.5	4.9	6.9	3,437	1,998	1,439	5.3	4.6	6.8
Paid workers	1,947	1,523	424	2.9	3.3	1.9	1,807	1,374	433	2.8	3.1	2.1
Unpaid family workers	1,778	684	1,094	2.6	1.5	5.0	1,630	624	1,006	2.5	1.4	4.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,150	4,038	112	6.2	8.9	.5	3,841	3,725	116	5.9	8.5	.5
Construction	984	981	3	1.5	2.2	-	882	878	4	1.4	2.0	(1)
Manufacturing	1,224	1,162	62	1.8	2.5	.3	1,077	1,015	62	1.7	2.3	.3
Other industries	1,942	1,895	47	2.9	4.2	.2	1,882	1,832	50	2.9	4.2	.2

[1] Less than 0.05.

Table A-11: Major occupation group of employed persons, by color and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	June 1959						June 1958					
	White			Nonwhite			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total thousands	60,225	41,270	18,955	7,117	4,207	2,910	58,234	39,914	18,320	6,746	3,970	2,776
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10.7	10.3	11.7	3.9	3.4	4.5	11.1	10.7	12.1	3.7	3.2	4.4
Farmers and farm managers	4.9	6.9	.7	4.1	6.4	.9	5.1	7.1	.6	3.8	5.9	.8
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.1	13.7	5.4	2.2	2.5	1.7	11.4	14.1	5.5	2.4	2.8	1.8
Clerical and kindred workers	14.8	6.7	32.3	5.6	4.8	6.7	15.0	7.0	32.4	5.5	4.6	6.9
Sales workers	7.3	6.6	8.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	7.1	6.7	8.1	1.3	1.1	1.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13.9	19.9	.8	5.6	9.4	.2	14.0	19.9	1.2	5.6	9.4	.3
Operatives and kindred workers	18.1	19.3	15.4	18.7	21.8	14.2	17.1	18.1	14.8	19.3	23.5	13.2
Private household workers	2.0	.1	6.1	14.5	.4	35.0	2.2	.1	6.7	15.5	.9	36.4
Service workers, except private household	7.6	5.2	12.9	15.6	13.6	18.6	7.7	5.5	12.5	16.1	14.1	19.0
Farm laborers and foremen	4.5	4.1	5.4	13.9	11.9	16.7	4.5	3.9	5.6	12.5	10.8	14.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.1	7.3	.5	14.8	24.6	.6	5.0	7.0	.5	14.2	23.7	.8

Table A-12: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Duration of unemployment	June 1959 Number	June 1959 Percent	May 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Sept. 1958	Aug. 1958	July 1958	June 1958
Total	3,982	100.0	3,389	3,627	4,362	4,749	4,724	4,108	3,833	3,805	4,111	4,699	5,294	5,437
Less than 5 weeks	2,274	57.2	1,405	1,382	1,365	1,600	1,861	1,706	1,632	1,522	1,569	1,716	2,069	2,569
Less than 1 week	55	1.4	25	22	13	17	8	11	10	11	25	21	29	47
1 week	691	17.4	407	345	361	337	307	376	389	374	395	375	401	718
2 weeks	717	18.0	411	403	383	468	473	477	484	399	481	500	599	812
3 weeks	502	12.6	321	326	309	418	562	419	403	397	364	447	485	569
4 weeks	309	7.8	241	286	299	360	511	423	346	341	304	373	555	423
5 to 14 weeks	780	19.6	864	848	1,452	1,685	1,488	1,099	967	892	1,080	1,332	1,555	1,247
5 to 6 weeks	191	4.8	219	246	290	402	423	296	272	277	214	285	603	376
7 to 10 weeks	339	8.5	382	319	533	774	621	475	423	390	430	648	595	499
11 to 14 weeks	250	6.3	263	283	629	509	444	328	272	225	436	399	357	372
15 weeks and over	927	23.3	1,120	1,398	1,544	1,464	1,375	1,302	1,234	1,392	1,461	1,650	1,670	1,620
15 to 26 weeks	387	9.7	515	675	767	727	557	520	499	581	573	678	798	931
27 weeks and over	540	13.6	605	723	777	737	818	782	735	811	888	972	872	689
Average duration	13.0	-	15.8	16.8	16.8	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.4	16.6	16.4	15.8	13.7	12.6

Table A-13: Unemployed persons, by major occupation group and industry group

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation and industry	June 1959 Percent distribution	June 1959 Unemployment rate[1]	May 1959 Percent distribution	May 1959 Unemployment rate[1]	June 1958 Percent distribution	June 1958 Unemployment rate[1]
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total	100.0	5.6	100.0	4.9	100.0	7.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.2	3.1	2.5
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.4
Clerical and kindred workers	9.9	4.1	9.3	3.4	9.8	5.5
Sales workers	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8.3	3.6	11.4	4.3	10.8	6.4
Operatives and kindred workers	21.7	6.6	24.7	6.6	28.4	12.1
Private household workers	2.8	4.7	3.5	5.0	2.6	5.9
Service workers, except private household	10.0	6.5	11.4	6.3	9.1	8.2
Farm laborers and foremen	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	4.4
Laborers, except farm and mine	10.3	9.0	12.8	10.2	11.2	13.7
No previous work experience	23.7	-	14.5	-	16.1	-
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total[2]	100.0	5.6	100.0	4.9	100.0	7.7
Experienced wage and salary workers	74.3	5.1	83.0	4.9	82.0	7.7
Agriculture	3.4	5.9	3.5	6.5	3.1	7.7
Nonagricultural industries	70.9	5.0	79.4	4.9	78.9	7.7
Mining, forestry, and fisheries	1.3	7.2	1.6	8.0	1.7	13.8
Construction	8.6	8.3	12.0	10.2	9.1	11.7
Manufacturing	22.6	5.1	27.5	5.4	33.4	10.4
Durable goods	10.8	4.3	14.7	5.0	20.8	11.5
Primary metal industries	1.0	3.1	1.3	3.4	2.8	11.4
Fabricated metal products	1.2	4.2	1.3	3.7	2.2	10.8
Machinery (except electrical)	1.2	3.0	1.4	3.1	2.9	10.0
Electrical machinery	1.6	5.1	2.3	5.9	2.1	9.5
Transportation equipment	2.5	4.3	3.4	5.1	6.5	14.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	1.1	4.3	1.7	5.9	5.1	27.2
All other transportation equipment	1.4	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.4	5.3
Other durable goods industries	3.3	5.6	5.0	7.1	4.3	10.7
Nondurable goods	11.8	6.2	12.8	5.9	12.6	9.0
Food and kindred products	2.5	6.4	3.5	7.7	2.4	8.3
Textile-mill products	1.7	6.3	1.8	5.8	2.0	10.3
Apparel and other finished textile products	3.5	11.1	3.5	9.7	3.2	14.4
Other nondurable goods industries	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	5.0	7.2
Transportation and public utilities	3.9	3.5	4.3	3.3	4.7	5.7
Railroads and railway express	.9	3.0	1.2	3.6	2.2	10.6
Other transportation	2.0	5.2	2.1	4.5	1.7	6.0
Communication and other public utilities	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.9	.8	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	5.8	16.8	5.5	14.1	7.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.6
Service industries	14.9	4.7	13.3	3.5	12.2	5.3
Professional services	5.0	3.2	3.3	1.7	3.5	3.2
All other service industries	9.9	6.1	10.0	5.4	8.7	7.3
Public administration	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.9

[1] Percent of labor force in each group who were unemployed. [2] Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

Table A-14: Persons unemployed 15 weeks and over, by selected characteristics

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	June 1959		May 1959		June 1958	
	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group
AGE AND SEX						
Total	100.0	23.3	100.0	33.1	100.0	29.8
Male: 14 years and over	69.4	26.8	71.5	38.5	73.2	33.7
14 to 17 years	5.1	9.9	5.9	28.8	3.3	11.2
18 and 19 years	3.2	11.1	3.7	25.1	3.5	19.3
20 to 24 years	6.7	17.9	7.8	35.1	10.1	29.1
25 to 34 years	14.2	34.6	16.1	41.4	} 31.0	39.4
35 to 44 years	14.1	39.1	13.7	47.5		
45 to 64 years	20.8	39.6	20.3	40.2	22.3	44.3
65 years and over	5.4	46.7	3.9	39.3	3.0	48.0
Female: 14 years and over	30.6	18.0	28.5	24.5	26.8	22.7
14 to 19 years	4.6	7.5	3.1	11.9	2.5	6.9
20 to 24 years	3.5	15.0	3.9	26.0	2.9	17.8
25 to 34 years	4.1	17.4	5.3	26.2	} 13.0	32.7
35 to 44 years	6.5	26.8	6.1	28.3		
45 years and over	11.9	32.1	10.0	29.9	8.3	31.9
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX						
Total	100.0	23.3	100.0	33.1	100.0	(1)
Male: Married, wife present	36.5	35.4	37.3	39.5	(1)	(1)
Single	23.7	17.6	26.3	35.6	(1)	(1)
Other	9.2	44.8	8.0	45.0	(1)	(1)
Female: Married, husband present	17.2	25.0	15.3	28.7	(1)	(1)
Single	8.8	11.4	7.0	18.7	(1)	(1)
Other	4.6	19.5	6.2	23.7	(1)	(1)
COLOR AND SEX						
Total	100.0	23.3	100.0	33.1	100.0	29.8
White	75.8	22.2	72.5	30.5	79.8	29.5
Male	50.8	24.8	51.7	35.1	57.5	32.8
Female	25.1	18.4	20.8	23.1	22.3	23.3
Nonwhite	24.2	27.7	27.4	42.6	20.1	31.2
Male	18.6	34.9	19.9	51.9	15.7	37.4
Female	5.6	16.5	7.5	29.1	4.4	19.6
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total	100.0	23.3	100.0	33.1	100.0	29.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3.6	17.8	2.8	(2)	2.5	22.7
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	.3	(2)	.1	(2)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2.0	(2)	2.7	(2)	2.2	(2)
Clerical and kindred workers	9.3	21.9	8.0	28.6	7.8	23.7
Sales workers	3.9	23.7	3.7	29.2	3.1	22.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13.4	37.5	13.0	37.8	13.6	37.7
Operatives and kindred workers	29.6	31.9	26.1	35.0	38.3	41.0
Private household workers	1.1	8.8	2.5	23.3	1.2	12.7
Service workers, except private household	10.9	25.4	11.7	33.9	7.5	24.7
Farm laborers and foremen	1.5	12.5	2.5	28.9	.9	9.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	15.0	33.9	17.3	44.7	16.9	43.9
No previous work experience	9.8	9.7	9.4	21.5	5.9	11.0
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total[3]	100.0	23.3	100.0	33.1	100.0	29.8
Experienced wage and salary workers	87.2	27.5	87.0	34.8	92.5	33.7
Agriculture	1.8	12.6	3.1	29.2	1.0	9.5
Nonagricultural industries	85.4	28.2	83.9	35.0	91.5	34.6
Mining, forestry, and fisheries	3.1	(2)	2.0	(2)	2.9	(2)
Construction	13.1	35.4	14.3	39.6	11.1	36.3
Manufacturing	31.5	32.5	29.3	35.3	46.2	41.3
Durable goods	16.3	35.3	19.2	43.3	32.1	46.2
Nondurable goods	15.1	29.9	10.1	26.1	14.1	33.3
Transportation and public utilities	5.5	32.7	6.4	49.7	6.5	40.7
Wholesale and retail trade	15.9	23.9	15.3	30.1	12.2	25.7
Service and finance, insurance, and real estate	12.8	17.8	13.7	29.7	10.0	22.5
Public administration	3.5	(2)	2.8	(2)	2.5	31.7

[1] Not available. [2] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.
[3] Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

Table A-15: Persons at work, by hours worked, type of industry, and class of worker

June 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked	Total	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries						
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
							Total	Private households	Government	Other		
Total at work...thousands....	63,907	7,078	2,124	3,168	1,786	56,829	50,220	2,646	41,176	6,398	5,984	624
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	17.8	30.5	38.9	16.3	45.5	16.2	15.8	60.3	13.7	10.4	17.7	36.3
1 to 14 hours.....	5.3	6.4	13.7	5.2	-	5.2	5.0	34.9	3.5	2.3	7.2	-
15 to 21 hours.....	4.9	11.7	13.1	4.7	22.4	4.0	3.8	11.6	3.5	2.8	4.6	15.7
22 to 29 hours.....	3.8	6.9	5.6	3.3	14.6	3.5	3.5	8.6	3.3	2.2	2.7	11.3
30 to 34 hours.....	3.7	5.5	6.5	3.1	8.5	3.5	3.5	5.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	9.3
35 to 40 hours.....	48.0	14.7	18.0	10.4	18.4	52.1	56.0	20.7	56.9	65.2	22.2	24.6
35 to 39 hours.....	6.1	7.2	6.2	5.6	11.3	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.2	5.9	4.4	9.0
40 hours.....	41.9	7.5	11.8	4.8	7.1	46.2	49.9	15.3	50.7	59.3	17.8	15.6
41 hours and over.....	34.2	54.7	43.0	73.4	36.2	31.8	28.2	19.0	29.5	24.2	60.1	39.1
41 to 47 hours.....	7.8	4.7	4.8	4.2	5.7	8.2	8.3	4.3	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.2
48 hours.....	7.1	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.3	7.5	7.5	5.2	7.9	5.6	7.8	4.1
49 hours and over.....	19.3	45.5	33.0	65.0	26.2	16.1	12.4	9.5	13.0	10.4	44.9	27.8
49 to 54 hours.....	5.7	6.5	7.8	6.2	5.6	5.6	4.9	2.6	5.3	3.2	11.6	6.1
55 to 59 hours.....	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.9	5.0	3.8
60 to 69 hours.....	5.5	13.5	11.1	17.5	9.3	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.8	14.0	8.1
70 hours and over.....	5.6	22.7	11.0	38.6	8.4	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5	14.3	9.8
Average hours.....	41.4	47.7	39.9	58.0	38.8	40.7	39.8	26.5	40.5	40.8	47.6	41.6

Table A-16: Persons employed in nonagricultural industries, by full-time or part-time status and reason for part time

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958
Total.....	60,111	59,608	58,081	Usually work full time—Continued			
With a job but not at work.....	3,283	1,891	3,198	Part time for other reasons.....	1,622	1,558	1,539
At work.....	56,829	57,716	54,883	Own illness.....	509	589	453
41 hours and over.....	18,022	17,887	16,364	Vacation.....	257	107	203
35 to 40 hours.....	29,605	30,048	28,987	Bad weather.....	226	358	292
1 to 34 hours.....	9,202	9,780	9,522	Holiday.....	15	14	6
Usually work full time on present job:				All other.....	615	491	585
Part time for economic reasons.....	982	914	1,784				
Slack work.....	705	704	1,515	Usually work part time on present job:			
Material shortages or repairs.....	46	49	42	For economic reasons[1].....	1,562	1,171	1,646
New job started.....	169	112	182	Average hours.....	17.6	18.8	17.6
Job terminated.....	63	48	45	For other reasons.....	5,037	6,137	4,563
Average hours.....	23.9	24.4	25.5	Average hours for total at work.....	40.7	40.4	40.3

[1] Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work.

Table A-17: Wage and salary workers, by full-time or part-time status and major industry group

June 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major industry group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over			
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons						
Agriculture.....	100.0	38.9	2.7	8.8	11.3	16.1	6.2	11.8	43.0	4.8	5.2	33.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.0	15.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	8.3	6.1	49.9	28.2	8.3	7.5	12.4
Construction.....	100.0	14.9	3.4	5.6	3.5	2.4	5.9	51.3	27.9	9.7	7.0	11.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	9.4	2.7	3.3	1.0	2.4	5.0	62.2	23.5	7.8	6.9	8.8
Durable goods.....	100.0	6.8	2.0	3.1	.6	1.1	2.7	66.7	23.8	7.9	7.1	8.8
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	12.8	3.6	3.5	1.5	4.2	8.1	56.0	23.2	7.6	6.6	9.0
Transportation and public utilities....	100.0	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.1	2.1	3.9	65.6	23.5	6.5	4.5	12.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	18.8	1.3	1.5	3.9	12.1	5.1	35.7	40.3	10.0	11.6	18.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate....	100.0	10.7	.1	1.9	1.3	7.4	18.0	47.5	23.7	8.5	3.8	11.4
Service industries.....	100.0	29.4	1.2	2.5	6.1	19.6	7.3	35.5	27.8	8.3	6.9	12.5
Educational services.....	100.0	23.5	1.0	5.8	.8	15.9	12.5	40.4	23.6	9.3	3.9	10.4
Other professional services.....	100.0	17.0	.4	2.3	1.1	13.2	6.5	47.7	28.8	8.0	7.4	13.4
All other service industries.....	100.0	38.2	1.7	1.6	10.5	24.4	6.0	27.2	28.8	8.3	7.7	12.8
All other industries.....	100.0	7.9	1.1	3.2	.8	2.8	4.8	61.0	26.1	6.8	6.7	12.6

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Table A-18: Persons at work, by full-time or part-time status and major occupation group

June 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over				Average hours
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over	
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons							
Total	100.0	17.8	1.7	3.3	2.9	9.9	6.1	41.9	34.2	7.8	7.1	19.3	41.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100.0	12.9	.6	3.4	.9	8.0	7.2	48.2	31.7	8.9	5.1	17.7	41.5
Farmers and farm managers	100.0	15.8	.7	6.2	.1	8.8	5.6	5.0	73.6	4.2	3.9	65.5	58.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	100.0	6.4	.4	2.1	.4	3.5	3.8	27.9	61.7	10.3	9.4	42.0	49.9
Clerical and kindred workers	100.0	13.9	.7	2.3	1.0	9.9	11.9	59.5	14.6	7.0	3.5	4.1	38.2
Sales workers	100.0	25.7	.6	1.9	2.9	20.3	4.6	31.7	38.0	9.0	8.5	20.5	38.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	100.0	8.6	2.2	3.4	1.5	1.5	3.7	55.5	32.1	9.5	9.2	13.4	42.0
Operatives and kindred workers	100.0	12.8	3.6	3.5	2.1	3.6	5.0	52.4	29.7	8.5	7.6	13.6	41.2
Private household workers	100.0	57.8	2.0	1.5	14.7	39.6	6.3	15.6	20.4	4.9	5.9	9.6	27.5
Service workers, except private household	100.0	23.6	.9	2.1	4.6	16.0	5.0	36.7	34.7	6.8	12.2	15.7	39.5
Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	43.4	1.9	7.6	6.6	27.3	8.7	8.5	39.3	4.9	4.8	29.6	39.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	100.0	25.4	3.5	4.3	8.8	8.8	4.1	49.3	21.2	6.0	5.7	9.5	36.4

Table A-19: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time or part-time status and selected characteristics

June 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	Total at work		1 to 34 hours					35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours
	(In thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
AGE AND SEX										
Total	56,829	100.0	16.2	1.7	2.9	2.7	8.9	52.1	31.8	40.7
Male	38,207	100.0	11.0	1.6	2.8	2.3	4.3	51.5	37.5	42.9
14 to 17 years	1,456	100.0	70.1	1.9	2.3	20.5	45.4	17.2	12.7	22.5
18 to 24 years	4,214	100.0	14.1	2.2	2.8	3.4	5.7	51.9	34.0	41.2
25 to 34 years	8,937	100.0	6.1	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.3	54.5	39.4	44.4
35 to 44 years	9,301	100.0	6.0	1.6	2.9	1.0	.5	52.6	41.4	44.7
45 to 64 years	12,783	100.0	7.8	1.4	3.1	1.7	1.6	53.7	38.4	44.0
65 years and over	1,516	100.0	32.1	1.4	2.6	2.7	25.4	39.2	28.7	36.9
Female	18,622	100.0	26.8	2.1	2.9	3.7	18.1	53.4	19.8	36.2
14 to 17 years	913	100.0	72.0	2.1	1.6	15.0	53.3	17.8	10.2	20.5
18 to 24 years	2,885	100.0	18.7	2.0	3.5	3.3	9.9	65.4	15.9	37.0
25 to 34 years	3,327	100.0	23.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	16.9	59.2	17.2	36.6
35 to 44 years	4,250	100.0	24.3	2.1	3.4	2.8	16.0	54.3	21.4	37.2
45 to 64 years	6,553	100.0	25.5	2.1	3.0	3.6	16.8	51.8	22.7	37.5
65 years and over	694	100.0	45.7	1.6	2.8	4.1	37.2	31.4	22.9	32.7
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX										
Male: Single	6,246	100.0	28.6	2.3	3.1	8.0	15.2	47.2	24.2	36.0
Married, wife present	30,032	100.0	7.2	1.4	2.8	1.0	2.0	52.2	40.6	44.4
Other	1,929	100.0	14.3	1.7	2.7	3.7	6.2	53.2	32.5	41.4
Female: Single	4,574	100.0	26.1	1.6	2.5	5.2	16.8	56.9	16.9	34.8
Married, husband present	9,914	100.0	28.3	2.1	3.1	2.6	20.5	52.3	19.3	36.2
Other	4,134	100.0	23.8	2.4	2.9	4.6	13.9	52.0	24.2	37.8
COLOR AND SEX										
White	51,311	100.0	15.3	1.6	2.8	2.2	8.7	52.2	32.4	41.0
Male	34,928	100.0	10.6	1.5	2.8	1.9	4.4	50.9	38.6	43.1
Female	16,383	100.0	25.7	2.0	2.9	2.8	18.0	55.0	19.4	36.6
Nonwhite	5,517	100.0	23.9	2.5	3.3	8.1	10.0	51.2	24.8	37.8
Male	3,279	100.0	16.0	2.5	3.3	6.6	3.6	57.7	26.4	40.0
Female	2,238	100.0	35.7	2.6	3.3	10.4	19.4	41.7	22.6	34.5

Table B-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

1919 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government
1919	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1921	24,125	953	1,012	8,132	3,459	4,754	1,097	2,187	2,531
1922	25,569	920	1,185	8,986	3,505	5,084	1,079	2,268	2,542
1923	28,128	1,203	1,229	10,155	3,882	5,494	1,123	2,431	2,611
1924	27,770	1,092	1,321	9,523	3,806	5,626	1,163	2,516	2,723
1925	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1926	29,539	1,176	1,555	9,997	3,940	6,033	1,235	2,755	2,848
1927	29,691	1,105	1,608	9,839	3,891	6,165	1,295	2,871	2,917
1928	29,710	1,041	1,606	9,786	3,822	6,137	1,360	2,962	2,996
1929	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1931	26,383	864	1,214	8,021	3,243	5,531	1,333	2,913	3,264
1932	23,377	722	970	6,797	2,804	4,907	1,270	2,682	3,225
1933	23,466	735	809	7,258	2,659	4,999	1,225	2,614	3,167
1934	25,699	874	862	8,346	2,736	5,552	1,247	2,784	3,298
1935	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1936	28,802	937	1,145	9,653	2,956	6,076	1,313	3,060	3,662
1937	30,718	1,006	1,112	10,606	3,114	6,543	1,355	3,233	3,749
1938	28,902	882	1,055	9,253	2,840	6,453	1,347	3,196	3,876
1939	30,311	845	1,150	10,078	2,912	6,612	1,399	3,321	3,995
1940	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1941	36,220	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,480	3,705	4,660
1942	39,779	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,469	3,857	5,483
1943	42,106	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,435	3,919	6,080
1944	41,534	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,409	3,934	6,043
1945	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,925	5,650
1949	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,914
1956	51,766	807	2,929	16,903	4,161	11,221	2,308	6,160	7,277
1957	52,162	809	2,808	16,782	4,151	11,302	2,348	6,336	7,626
1958	50,543	721	2,648	15,468	3,903	11,141	2,374	6,395	7,893
1958: June	50,413	717	2,806	15,206	3,904	11,035	2,391	6,488	7,866
July	50,178	705	2,882	15,161	3,907	10,984	2,410	6,465	7,664
August	50,576	708	2,955	15,462	3,897	11,011	2,413	6,452	7,678
September	51,237	711	2,927	15,755	3,886	11,151	2,392	6,472	7,943
October	51,136	708	2,887	15,536	3,897	11,225	2,380	6,463	8,040
November	51,432	712	2,784	15,795	3,885	11,382	2,374	6,426	8,074
December	51,935	713	2,486	15,749	3,881	11,976	2,373	6,384	8,373
1959: January	50,310	704	2,343	15,674	3,836	11,052	2,363	6,314	8,024
February	50,315	693	2,256	15,771	3,835	10,990	2,371	6,333	8,066
March	50,878	688	2,417	15,969	3,865	11,083	2,386	6,377	8,093
April	51,430	694	2,662	16,034	3,879	11,136	2,403	6,511	8,111
May	51,983	701	2,838	16,179	3,915	11,231	2,414	6,583	8,122
June	52,516	705	2,971	16,413	3,935	11,317	2,445	6,618	8,112

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers				
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958
TOTAL	52,516	51,983	51,430	50,413	49,949	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	705	701	694	717	711	-	555	547	569	563
METAL MINING	98.1	96.9	95.7	92.9	91.7	-	80.6	79.4	76.4	75.2
Iron mining	-	35.3	33.9	30.4	28.7	-	30.6	29.3	25.8	24.1
Copper mining	-	30.7	30.5	28.2	28.2	-	25.3	25.1	22.9	22.9
Lead and zinc mining	-	12.3	12.3	13.3	13.7	-	10.0	9.9	10.8	11.2
ANTHRACITE MINING	-	14.9	15.3	19.2	20.0	-	13.2	13.5	17.4	18.2
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	174.3	175.5	176.2	190.1	192.2	-	156.2	156.6	169.2	171.3
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION	-	301.3	297.0	303.2	297.8	-	210.6	205.9	211.4	206.2
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	-	179.4	179.8	190.4	187.8	-	104.9	105.0	114.8	112.3
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	113.7	112.5	109.6	111.8	109.5	-	94.7	91.8	94.8	92.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,971	2,838	2,662	2,806	2,685	-	2,444	2,275	2,432	2,318
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	-	654	571	647	611	-	574	493	573	538
Highway and street construction	-	308.4	254.9	311.1	280.5	-	281.0	228.6	285.6	255.8
Other nonbuilding construction	-	345.7	315.8	335.8	330.0	-	292.5	264.0	287.4	282.2
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	-	2,184	2,091	2,159	2,074	-	1,870	1,782	1,859	1,780
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	-	778.4	742.2	789.4	764.0	-	681.1	647.9	695.5	670.1
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,405.5	1,348.5	1,369.8	1,309.9	-	1,188.4	1,134.5	1,163.9	1,110.0
Plumbing and heating	-	306.8	301.6	299.6	285.9	-	249.7	244.3	243.3	230.4
Painting and decorating	-	198.2	174.4	180.4	171.2	-	179.0	155.8	163.5	155.1
Electrical work	-	170.5	161.6	166.9	162.6	-	134.8	127.3	132.5	128.9
Other special-trade contractors	-	730.0	710.9	722.9	690.2	-	624.9	607.1	624.6	595.6
MANUFACTURING	16,413	16,179	16,034	15,206	15,023	12,499	12,299	12,167	11,415	11,245
DURABLE GOODS	9,553	9,434	9,314	8,564	8,480	7,240	7,136	7,025	6,350	6,269
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,860	6,745	6,720	6,642	6,543	5,259	5,163	5,142	5,065	4,976
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	140.5	138.9	137.7	125.4	123.5	74.3	73.5	73.4	68.3	67.0
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	696.6	664.9	634.5	643.3	606.6	632.5	598.9	568.1	578.3	542.4
Logging camps and contractors	-	99.3	83.6	100.2	81.1	-	93.5	77.2	93.8	74.9
Sawmills and planing mills	-	323.0	313.7	318.4	307.1	-	294.7	285.4	290.9	279.7
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	-	140.9	136.1	127.0	121.3	-	119.8	115.2	106.9	101.6
Wooden containers	-	45.1	44.4	45.6	45.2	-	41.2	40.6	41.3	40.9
Miscellaneous wood products	-	56.6	56.7	52.1	51.9	-	49.7	49.7	45.4	45.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	384.2	380.0	379.0	346.4	343.0	321.0	317.5	316.5	286.8	283.5
Household furniture	-	276.3	276.4	246.5	244.7	-	237.8	237.7	210.4	208.4
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	-	44.7	44.9	42.3	41.9	-	34.6	34.8	32.9	32.7
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	-	34.3	33.6	34.3	33.9	-	25.6	25.1	25.2	24.8
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	-	24.7	24.1	23.3	22.5	-	19.5	18.9	18.3	17.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	565.5	553.0	543.6	513.4	501.8	464.3	453.1	444.3	416.5	404.9
Flat glass	-	33.2	33.6	27.7	26.3	-	29.5	29.8	23.9	22.4
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	-	100.8	98.9	95.9	93.6	-	85.8	83.8	80.8	78.4
Glass products made of purchased glass	-	17.2	17.8	15.4	15.1	-	14.2	14.8	12.5	12.3
Cement, hydraulic	-	42.6	42.0	43.2	42.7	-	35.3	34.7	35.7	35.3
Structural clay products	-	75.8	74.7	73.0	71.2	-	65.9	64.6	63.3	61.7
Pottery and related products	-	47.2	46.0	41.9	41.9	-	40.1	39.6	35.7	35.4
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	118.9	115.2	110.8	107.5	-	95.8	92.4	88.4	85.2
Cut-stone and stone products	-	18.2	17.8	18.4	17.9	-	15.7	15.2	15.9	15.3
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	-	99.1	97.6	87.1	85.6	-	70.8	69.4	60.3	59.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958
Durable Goods—Continued										
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,290.6	1,272.3	1,256.0	1,070.5	1,053.4	1,070.4	1,052.5	1,037.4	859.3	840.4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	643.4	633.5	523.9	508.1	-	537.5	529.2	424.6	408.3
Iron and steel foundries	-	226.4	225.3	189.6	189.7	-	196.0	194.3	159.8	159.8
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	-	54.9	54.1	53.9	55.3	-	42.7	42.1	41.0	42.3
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	-	12.3	12.2	10.9	10.9	-	9.3	9.1	7.7	7.7
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	-	117.6	115.2	102.9	101.1	-	91.6	89.1	78.3	76.5
Nonferrous foundries	-	64.3	64.1	54.5	53.9	-	53.0	52.8	43.6	42.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	-	153.4	151.6	134.8	134.4	-	122.4	120.8	104.3	103.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,099.5	1,085.9	1,074.1	1,004.4	987.2	862.9	851.0	839.5	772.6	755.9
Tin cans and other tinware	-	60.4	59.0	59.9	57.6	-	52.8	51.4	52.3	50.0
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	-	135.7	134.5	124.8	121.6	-	107.7	106.8	96.7	93.4
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	-	117.0	116.0	107.0	105.8	-	90.0	88.8	81.4	80.3
Fabricated structural metal products	-	295.7	291.5	301.6	296.9	-	214.7	210.9	218.9	214.8
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	-	231.4	229.2	202.0	198.8	-	189.6	187.1	161.4	158.3
Lighting fixtures	-	49.0	48.9	42.5	41.4	-	38.4	38.3	32.2	31.2
Fabricated wire products	-	57.3	57.5	50.1	49.4	-	46.4	46.6	39.7	38.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	-	139.4	137.5	116.5	115.7	-	111.4	109.6	90.0	89.0
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	1,626.5	1,615.4	1,593.2	1,471.9	1,485.5	1,149.7	1,145.6	1,126.2	1,014.1	1,028.6
Engines and turbines	-	101.7	100.4	90.0	92.1	-	65.0	64.2	58.1	60.8
Agricultural machinery and tractors	-	168.6	161.3	136.0	136.8	-	123.9	117.1	94.5	95.2
Construction and mining machinery	-	132.4	129.7	118.7	119.6	-	92.5	90.1	79.8	80.1
Metalworking machinery	-	236.0	233.6	218.1	225.3	-	173.9	171.7	157.6	164.0
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	-	163.0	161.7	156.8	158.6	-	113.0	112.0	105.8	107.5
General industrial machinery	-	220.9	218.1	217.8	219.0	-	140.6	138.4	136.2	137.2
Office and store machines and devices	-	131.6	131.4	124.2	122.1	-	89.5	89.1	83.1	81.7
Service-industry and household machines	-	185.9	184.5	165.7	167.2	-	140.3	138.7	120.7	121.7
Miscellaneous machinery parts	-	275.3	272.5	244.6	244.8	-	206.9	204.9	178.3	180.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	1,224.8	1,204.0	1,189.6	1,079.9	1,077.6	827.1	811.1	802.5	716.4	715.3
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	-	394.6	390.1	362.4	365.0	-	269.0	265.1	237.7	239.6
Electrical appliances	-	37.3	36.6	31.8	33.5	-	27.8	27.2	22.8	24.4
Insulated wire and cable	-	27.9	28.1	24.4	23.7	-	21.5	21.7	18.5	17.7
Electrical equipment for vehicles	-	69.7	70.5	58.1	57.7	-	54.3	55.6	43.5	43.1
Electric lamps	-	26.9	26.6	25.5	26.2	-	23.2	22.9	21.6	22.3
Communication equipment	-	600.0	590.2	532.3	526.7	-	380.5	375.2	339.7	336.1
Miscellaneous electrical products	-	47.6	47.5	45.4	44.8	-	34.8	34.8	32.6	32.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,706.2	1,711.3	1,705.9	1,547.8	1,546.4	1,233.1	1,236.9	1,229.0	1,083.8	1,081.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	752.9	747.4	592.9	596.4	-	599.2	594.3	443.5	446.3
Aircraft and parts	-	743.6	748.1	751.2	742.8	-	462.4	463.5	476.2	467.7
Aircraft	-	444.1	448.4	454.2	445.5	-	276.7	279.8	291.6	281.5
Aircraft engines and parts	-	146.4	146.9	151.7	151.6	-	87.0	87.5	88.7	89.2
Aircraft propellers and parts	-	14.4	14.8	18.8	19.3	-	9.4	9.4	12.8	13.3
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	138.7	138.0	126.5	126.4	-	89.3	86.8	83.1	83.7
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	150.6	149.2	146.9	146.7	-	126.9	125.5	123.9	123.6
Ship building and repairing	-	126.3	125.5	127.6	125.5	-	105.6	104.7	107.5	105.4
Boat building and repairing	-	24.3	23.7	19.3	21.2	-	21.3	20.8	16.4	18.2
Railroad equipment	-	54.1	51.3	47.8	52.2	-	40.1	37.6	33.0	37.0
Other transportation equipment	-	10.1	9.9	9.0	8.3	-	8.3	8.1	7.2	6.6
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	336.0	332.4	329.6	308.6	309.3	220.9	218.5	215.9	199.1	200.4
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	-	63.0	62.1	56.9	57.1	-	34.7	34.1	31.2	31.4
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	-	90.5	89.6	82.2	82.2	-	60.5	59.8	54.1	54.4
Optical instruments and lenses	-	15.1	15.3	13.7	13.5	-	10.2	10.4	9.2	9.1
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	-	42.9	42.7	41.3	41.4	-	28.8	28.4	27.2	27.2
Ophthalmic goods	-	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.6	-	20.0	19.7	18.2	18.2
Photographic apparatus	-	64.4	64.2	64.8	64.9	-	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.8
Watches and clocks	-	31.0	30.5	26.1	26.6	-	25.5	25.0	20.9	21.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958
Durable Goods—Continued										
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	482.7	476.0	471.0	452.8	445.9	383.4	377.8	372.4	354.5	348.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	-	45.0	44.6	43.1	42.5	-	35.3	34.9	33.4	32.8
Musical instruments and parts	-	17.6	17.7	15.7	15.7	-	14.6	14.8	12.9	13.0
Toys and sporting goods	-	82.7	79.0	84.9	81.3	-	69.4	65.6	70.7	67.5
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	-	30.4	30.4	31.5	31.9	-	22.4	22.4	22.8	23.1
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	-	58.1	58.0	56.0	53.9	-	46.9	46.7	44.5	42.3
Fabricated plastics products	-	91.3	91.0	80.0	79.1	-	71.8	71.4	61.0	59.9
Other manufacturing industries	-	150.9	150.3	141.6	141.5	-	117.4	116.6	109.2	109.5
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,461.6	1,417.0	1,399.9	1,484.3	1,416.6	1,014.3	973.1	958.3	1,038.7	977.5
Meat products	-	303.2	296.5	306.8	302.0	-	241.5	235.3	243.1	238.6
Dairy products	-	99.7	95.7	107.2	103.4	-	68.2	64.5	73.0	69.8
Canning and preserving	-	180.3	181.2	210.1	174.3	-	146.6	147.8	176.8	141.1
Grain-mill products	-	113.2	111.7	115.3	112.2	-	77.8	76.6	81.0	78.4
Bakery products	-	282.6	281.4	287.4	283.3	-	159.9	158.6	167.5	164.2
Sugar	-	24.8	25.7	26.7	27.4	-	19.4	20.0	21.4	22.1
Confectionery and related products	-	68.4	69.7	71.3	70.4	-	54.3	55.8	58.0	56.7
Beverages	-	208.3	202.6	216.8	205.3	-	111.7	107.2	119.5	111.8
Miscellaneous food products	-	136.5	135.4	142.7	138.3	-	93.7	92.5	98.4	94.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	80.2	79.3	79.9	80.1	79.7	70.2	69.1	69.7	70.2	69.8
Cigarettes	-	37.1	37.1	36.5	36.0	-	31.9	31.8	31.5	31.1
Cigars	-	27.1	27.2	28.7	28.6	-	25.4	25.5	27.1	27.0
Tobacco and snuff	-	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	-	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
Tobacco stemming and redrying	-	8.4	9.0	8.4	8.6	-	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.3
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	975.0	965.5	960.3	930.6	921.8	883.4	874.2	869.2	839.7	830.5
Scouring and combing plants	-	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.0	-	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.4
Yarn and thread mills	-	110.5	109.8	106.9	106.2	-	102.0	101.5	98.5	97.5
Broad-woven fabric mills	-	397.9	397.1	394.3	393.0	-	370.6	369.5	366.7	365.5
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	-	29.7	29.6	26.9	26.4	-	26.1	25.9	23.3	22.9
Knitting mills	-	220.4	216.0	208.7	203.3	-	199.9	196.0	188.5	183.0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	88.4	88.2	83.8	83.9	-	76.6	76.4	72.4	72.5
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	-	46.5	47.3	42.2	42.4	-	38.7	39.4	34.1	34.1
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	-	10.0	9.8	10.4	10.3	-	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.2
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	56.5	57.0	52.0	51.3	-	46.4	46.8	42.0	41.4
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,193.0	1,183.9	1,183.7	1,122.5	1,113.4	1,059.5	1,053.8	1,054.5	993.6	984.7
Men's and boys' suits and coats	-	110.6	109.2	107.4	105.7	-	99.0	97.0	95.1	93.3
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	-	333.0	328.9	310.4	304.2	-	303.6	299.8	283.2	277.0
Women's outerwear	-	336.6	338.2	319.2	328.8	-	300.5	302.8	282.5	292.1
Women's, children's under garments	-	115.9	117.7	109.9	110.0	-	103.3	105.1	97.6	97.7
Millinery	-	14.1	17.0	13.8	12.1	-	11.8	14.8	11.8	10.1
Children's outerwear	-	73.9	71.2	75.4	70.3	-	65.7	62.9	66.8	62.0
Fur goods	-	9.5	8.7	11.1	10.3	-	7.4	6.4	8.5	7.9
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	-	58.5	58.5	55.6	53.9	-	52.6	52.8	49.3	47.8
Other fabricated textile products	-	131.8	134.3	119.7	118.1	-	109.9	112.9	98.8	96.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	563.9	556.3	553.1	542.0	539.3	452.6	445.9	443.1	433.4	431.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	272.6	270.9	267.9	266.8	-	222.4	221.1	218.8	218.5
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	151.2	150.4	147.2	146.2	-	120.8	120.0	117.1	116.1
Other paper and allied products	-	132.5	131.8	126.9	126.3	-	102.7	102.0	97.5	97.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	864.3	859.2	858.6	847.2	845.5	557.2	553.6	553.2	541.0	540.4
Newspapers	-	320.5	319.0	316.9	316.1	-	161.5	160.5	157.5	157.4
Periodicals	-	61.0	61.5	60.1	60.8	-	26.3	27.0	24.6	25.6
Books	-	57.0	57.5	54.0	54.3	-	35.3	35.1	33.1	33.3
Commercial printing	-	220.0	221.7	219.5	219.1	-	176.5	178.2	176.0	175.7
Lithographing	-	66.3	66.1	65.2	65.4	-	50.0	49.8	49.3	49.6
Greeting cards	-	20.3	18.9	20.5	18.8	-	15.1	13.9	14.7	13.2
Bookbinding and related industries	-	46.1	46.0	44.4	43.9	-	36.3	36.2	34.8	34.2
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	-	68.0	67.9	66.6	67.1	-	52.6	52.5	51.0	51.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued										
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	847.1	846.9	846.4	809.0	816.8	530.2	533.9	534.7	500.1	510.0
Industrial inorganic chemicals	-	101.6	101.4	101.7	102.1	-	67.8	67.5	66.9	67.3
Industrial organic chemicals	-	322.5	319.9	305.8	306.1	-	203.1	200.1	186.8	187.7
Drugs and medicines	-	102.1	103.6	102.9	102.6	-	55.6	57.3	57.4	57.6
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	-	50.6	50.7	48.5	47.9	-	30.2	30.4	29.5	29.0
Paints, pigments, and fillers	-	75.7	74.8	72.3	71.2	-	46.0	45.1	43.4	42.4
Gum and wood chemicals	-	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.0	-	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6
Fertilizers	-	45.4	46.4	33.7	42.7	-	34.5	36.6	24.1	33.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	-	24.8	26.4	23.4	23.5
Miscellaneous chemicals	-	103.8	103.2	100.3	100.4	-	65.6	65.1	62.3	62.8
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	238.3	236.5	236.6	239.1	238.3	161.2	159.6	159.3	157.9	157.5
Petroleum refining	-	188.7	188.9	192.6	192.9	-	121.9	121.8	121.7	122.3
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	-	47.8	47.7	46.5	45.4	-	37.7	37.5	36.2	35.2
RUBBER PRODUCTS	262.0	234.8	237.0	233.5	230.5	195.9	174.3	176.0	175.8	172.3
Tires and inner tubes	-	77.4	93.1	96.8	96.3	-	50.5	66.0	71.2	70.4
Rubber footwear	-	22.5	17.2	20.5	20.6	-	18.4	12.9	16.3	16.3
Other rubber products	-	134.9	126.7	116.2	113.6	-	105.4	97.1	88.3	85.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	374.6	365.2	364.5	353.3	340.6	334.2	325.4	324.2	314.3	301.5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	37.2	37.4	37.8	37.2	-	32.9	33.1	33.6	33.0
Industrial leather belting and packing	-	5.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	-	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.7
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	-	19.2	19.0	18.1	17.3	-	17.3	17.1	16.2	15.4
Footwear (except rubber)	-	245.8	244.6	237.2	229.5	-	221.0	219.6	213.0	205.4
Luggage	-	15.3	15.3	14.8	14.4	-	13.1	13.0	12.4	12.0
Handbags and small leather goods	-	27.6	28.8	27.3	24.6	-	23.9	24.9	23.6	20.8
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	-	15.1	14.6	14.5	13.9	-	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.2
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,935	3,915	3,879	3,904	3,874	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION	2,595	2,576	2,542	2,527	2,499	-	-	-	-	-
Interstate railroads	-	957.6	942.9	957.1	945.8	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads	-	859.8	824.9	836.5	825.5	-	-	-	-	-
Local railways and bus lines	-	92.2	92.2	95.9	96.7	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing	-	841.0	828.2	790.4	774.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation and services	-	685.6	679.0	683.4	682.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bus lines, except local	-	40.5	39.5	42.8	42.1	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation (common carrier)	-	143.2	142.8	143.3	141.2	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe-line transportation (except natural gas)	-	25.0	24.9	26.5	25.8	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	742	742	742	772	777	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone	-	704.4	704.3	732.7	737.9	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph	-	37.3	36.9	38.5	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	598	597	595	605	598	-	532	529	541	534
Gas and electric utilities	-	573.4	571.8	581.9	575.4	-	511.6	508.0	520.4	513.8
Electric light and power utilities	-	254.9	254.3	260.0	257.7	-	222.3	219.5	224.9	222.4
Gas utilities	-	152.0	151.5	152.3	149.8	-	136.8	136.5	138.9	136.3
Electric light and gas utilities combined	-	166.5	166.0	169.6	167.9	-	152.5	152.0	156.6	155.1
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified	-	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.0	-	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,317	11,231	11,136	11,035	10,961	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,058	3,026	3,024	2,980	2,960	-	2,611	2,614	2,593	2,571
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function	-	1,791.5	1,784.0	1,730.2	1,713.9	-	1,565.1	1,558.9	1,514.7	1,499.1
Automotive	-	133.2	131.5	126.3	124.1	-	115.8	114.3	109.6	107.5
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors	-	304.3	305.6	297.4	293.5	-	271.7	273.2	267.1	263.3
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment	-	442.8	442.0	435.9	434.2	-	382.6	382.4	378.4	376.9
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers	-	911.2	904.9	870.6	862.1	-	795.0	789.0	759.6	751.4
Wholesale distributors, other	-	1,234.8	1,240.1	1,249.8	1,245.7	-	1,045.9	1,054.9	1,077.9	1,072.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued										
RETAIL TRADE	8,259	8,205	8,112	8,055	8,001	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise stores	1,412.9	1,414.5	1,388.4	1,361.0	1,358.4	-	1,318.3	1,289.1	1,263.6	1,259.9
Department stores and general mail-order houses	-	902.5	893.0	876.7	872.4	-	833.9	822.4	808.3	803.5
Other general merchandise stores	-	512.0	495.4	484.3	486.0	-	484.4	466.7	455.3	456.4
Food and liquor stores	1,612.7	1,608.8	1,604.5	1,594.1	1,593.6	-	1,482.9	1,477.3	1,481.1	1,479.2
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets	-	1,170.4	1,167.9	1,140.1	1,140.7	-	1,099.0	1,095.5	1,070.5	1,068.8
Dairy-product stores and dealers	-	223.8	222.6	233.2	229.6	-	192.3	190.1	206.1	201.6
Other food and liquor stores	-	214.6	214.0	220.8	223.3	-	191.6	191.7	204.5	208.8
Automotive and accessories dealers	790.3	788.6	782.0	755.7	756.6	-	697.6	691.5	668.9	669.5
Apparel and accessories stores	596.9	597.1	584.5	591.8	586.7	-	545.7	535.2	541.9	536.3
Other retail trade[2]	3,846.5	3,795.9	3,752.3	3,752.0	3,705.4	-	2,059.5	2,040.7	2,049.6	2,025.2
Furniture and appliance stores	-	387.9	386.3	385.6	385.0	-	351.0	348.8	350.5	350.4
Drug stores	-	369.5	364.1	351.9	349.3	-	349.5	343.7	332.5	330.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,445	2,414	2,403	2,391	2,370	-	-	-	-	-
Banks and trust companies	-	629.3	628.2	615.0	610.4	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	-	94.0	92.9	83.8	83.3	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents	-	896.0	896.3	895.6	892.3	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance agencies and real estate	-	794.9	785.1	796.3	783.5	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	6,618	6,583	6,511	6,488	6,455	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	-	502.1	494.1	538.1	510.0	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services:										
Laundries	-	311.8	307.9	318.1	314.1	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning and dyeing plants	-	175.6	170.5	173.4	172.1	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	-	190.1	189.2	192.6	193.5	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	8,112	8,122	8,111	7,866	7,870	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL[3]	2,169	2,159	2,162	2,184	2,151	-	-	-	-	-
Executive	-	2,131.3	2,134.4	2,156.8	2,123.8	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	-	943.3	945.1	966.5	958.3	-	-	-	-	-
Post Office Department	-	542.7	541.5	535.9	528.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other agencies	-	645.3	647.8	654.4	637.3	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative	-	22.4	22.5	22.3	22.0	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial	-	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL	5,943	5,963	5,949	5,682	5,719	-	-	-	-	-
State	-	1,538.6	1,535.2	1,466.7	1,473.1	-	-	-	-	-
Local	-	4,424.6	4,414.2	4,215.0	4,245.5	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	2,773.0	2,774.8	2,483.2	2,608.6	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	3,190.2	3,174.6	3,198.5	3,110.0	-	-	-	-	-

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.
[2] Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.
[3] Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-3: Federal military personnel

(In thousands)

Branch[1]	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	Branch[1]	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	2,538	2,548	2,630	Navy	625.6	627.8	639.9
Army	865.7	873.0	902.2	Marine Corps	175.1	174.7	187.5
Air Force	841.1	841.9	870.7	Coast Guard	30.4	30.4	29.7

[1] Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Defense and U.S. Department of Treasury.

Seasonally Adjusted Industry Employment

Table B-4: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and selected groups, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	All employees			Production workers		
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959
Total	52,345	52,127	51,887	-	-	-
Mining	701	708	701	-	-	-
Contract construction	2,784	2,791	2,829	-	-	-
Manufacturing	16,487	16,365	16,182	12,570	12,481	12,303
Durable goods	9,549	9,453	9,319	7,234	7,159	7,028
Nondurable goods	6,938	6,912	6,863	5,336	5,322	5,275
Durable Goods						
Ordnance and accessories	141	139	138	74	74	73
Lumber and wood products	675	662	650	612	596	583
Furniture and fixtures	394	388	381	331	326	319
Stone, clay, and glass products	563	553	544	462	453	444
Primary metal industries	1,291	1,277	1,256	1,070	1,058	1,037
Fabricated metal products	1,104	1,090	1,074	867	855	840
Machinery (except electrical)	1,616	1,604	1,576	1,139	1,135	1,109
Electrical machinery	1,233	1,212	1,190	835	819	803
Transportation equipment	1,706	1,711	1,706	1,233	1,237	1,229
Instruments and related products	337	333	329	222	220	215
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	489	484	475	389	386	376
Nondurable Goods						
Food and kindred products	1,475	1,488	1,497	1,030	1,039	1,048
Tobacco manufactures	90	90	91	80	80	81
Textile-mill products	975	970	960	883	878	869
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,238	1,240	1,208	1,104	1,109	1,077
Paper and allied products	564	561	557	453	451	447
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	864	862	862	557	557	556
Chemicals and allied products	857	852	841	538	537	530
Products of petroleum and coal	236	236	239	159	159	161
Rubber products	262	236	240	196	175	179
Leather and leather products	377	377	368	336	337	327
Transportation and public utilities	3,919	3,918	3,886	-	-	-
Transportation	2,582	2,576	2,542	-	-	-
Communication	742	742	746	-	-	-
Other public utilities	595	600	598	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	11,390	11,360	11,333	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3,089	3,072	3,055	-	-	-
Retail trade	8,301	8,288	8,278	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,421	2,414	2,403	-	-	-
Service and miscellaneous	6,520	6,486	6,479	-	-	-
Government	8,123	8,085	8,074	-	-	-
Federal	2,180	2,181	2,184	-	-	-
State and local	5,943	5,904	5,890	-	-	-

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region

(In thousands)

Region[1]	May 1959			April 1959			May 1958		
	Total	Private	Navy	Total	Private	Navy	Total	Private	Navy
ALL REGIONS	219.6	126.3	93.3	219.1	125.5	93.6	220.6	125.5	95.1
North Atlantic[2]	101.4	60.6	40.8	100.1	59.1	41.0	98.6	55.9	42.7
South Atlantic	36.9	18.0	18.9	36.5	17.6	18.9	36.2	17.2	19.0
Gulf	23.0	23.0	-	23.5	23.5	-	27.4	27.4	-
Pacific	49.3	15.7	33.6	49.5	15.8	33.7	49.0	15.6	33.4
Great Lakes	4.5	4.5	-	5.1	5.1	-	5.0	5.0	-
Inland	4.5	4.5	-	4.4	4.4	-	4.4	4.4	-

[1]The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in Conn., Del., Maine, Md., Mass., N.H., N.J., N.Y., Pa., R.I., Vt. The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in Fla., Ga., N.C., S.C., Va. The Gulf region includes all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in Ala., Fla., La., Miss., Tex. The Pacific region includes all yards in Calif., Oreg., Wash. The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in Ill., Mich., Minn., N.Y., Ohio, Pa., Wis. The Inland region includes all other yards. [2]Navy data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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Table B-7: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

(In thousands)

State	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Alabama	731.0	728.1	712.7	13.1	12.0	13.4	40.2	39.1	38.7
Arizona	298.3	299.4	278.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	29.1	28.8	25.9
Arkansas	347.2	342.4	334.7	6.6	6.5	5.9	18.1	16.0	18.1
California	4,598.8	4,567.0	4,393.5	32.7	32.4	33.5	290.6	281.1	276.3
Colorado	469.2	461.7	451.0	14.2	14.4	14.9	34.6	32.8	34.6
Connecticut	881.4	877.4	860.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.2	41.6	47.5
Delaware	150.4	148.6	145.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	11.6	11.8
District of Columbia	507.2	505.9	496.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.3	21.0	18.9
Florida	1,241.3	1,266.3	1,147.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	131.0	126.3	119.2
Georgia	989.9	984.4	945.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	58.8	57.4	53.5
Idaho	150.9	147.3	149.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	11.7	10.8	11.8
Illinois	(3)	3,382.4	3,310.7	(3)	28.6	30.6	(3)	165.3	171.0
Indiana	1,389.7	1,371.5	1,314.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	61.5	57.9	66.5
Iowa	652.0	648.5	633.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	35.0	32.9	31.9
Kansas	552.2	549.0	542.3	18.1	18.1	18.2	37.5	36.2	40.0
Kentucky	629.6	625.3	618.4	28.4	28.4	36.7	37.0	35.7	32.4
Louisiana	761.7	757.9	766.7	43.8	43.9	44.3	62.0	60.9	65.6
Maine	262.4	254.4	258.5	.4	.4	.2	12.6	10.2	12.1
Maryland	874.4	866.2	847.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	61.4	58.8	60.4
Massachusetts	1,810.2	1,794.3	1,781.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	78.0	70.3	77.3
Michigan	2,266.2	2,231.1	2,143.5	15.9	15.1	14.7	103.8	93.1	99.3
Minnesota	918.1	897.1	897.6	20.4	18.0	15.7	54.4	48.5	54.0
Mississippi	383.9	380.0	371.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	22.4	21.2	22.2
Missouri	1,289.8	1,281.3	1,262.0	8.2	8.1	8.3	65.5	63.1	64.8
Montana	162.3	158.2	159.0	9.4	9.3	8.9	12.8	11.3	10.9
Nebraska	364.8	360.8	355.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	22.6	21.5	21.4
Nevada	92.5	90.2	86.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	7.4	7.0	6.4
New Hampshire	185.3	181.4	177.3	.2	.2	.3	9.1	7.8	8.8
New Jersey	1,899.6	1,881.8	1,870.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	93.1	89.2	87.3
New Mexico	230.8	228.0	216.8	18.6	18.4	19.2	23.3	23.6	19.9
New York	5,962.5	5,933.9	5,898.8	10.1	9.5	9.7	262.3	245.9	248.2
North Carolina	1,096.0	1,091.4	1,065.3	2.8	2.7	3.3	57.0	55.0	56.9
North Dakota	(3)	115.8	118.9	(3)	2.4	2.4	(3)	7.8	11.0
Ohio	3,055.4	3,042.4	2,919.6	20.6	20.6	19.7	149.4	139.8	146.2
Oklahoma	553.3	551.9	547.6	50.8	50.6	48.3	34.4	34.0	32.0
Oregon	482.4	475.6	462.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	24.6	23.6	22.5
Pennsylvania	3,650.2	3,609.2	3,586.5	65.3	65.9	73.2	176.8	166.6	171.8
Rhode Island	279.1	277.2	267.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.0	18.4	18.0
South Carolina	531.8	530.4	525.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	28.7	28.0	29.2
South Dakota	131.5	129.6	128.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	9.2	7.9	8.8
Tennessee	872.0	866.6	844.1	7.7	7.6	7.8	44.7	44.0	40.3
Texas	2,437.7	2,421.4	2,386.5	124.7	123.6	125.9	173.4	169.1	159.2
Utah	254.8	249.7	238.9	15.0	14.7	13.5	16.7	15.8	14.7
Vermont	104.7	102.4	101.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.7	5.4	6.3
Virginia	980.8	975.3	944.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	70.4	67.8	66.2
Washington	791.7	785.4	768.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	45.5	46.1	44.7
West Virginia	(3)	458.0	452.5	(3)	64.9	67.4	(3)	22.0	19.8
Wisconsin	1,129.4	1,101.0	1,083.8	3.8	3.3	3.7	54.6	47.5	53.4
Wyoming	89.7	86.5	87.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.0	7.2	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-7: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State–Continued

(In thousands)

State	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Alabama	235.7	236.3	226.8	47.9	47.7	48.1	140.4	140.4	138.8
Arizona	45.2	45.3	40.9	23.2	23.1	22.0	71.4	71.2	66.7
Arkansas	96.1	94.6	87.6	28.1	28.1	27.8	77.8	76.8	75.1
California	1,264.8	1,268.3	1,175.4	347.6	344.1	346.9	994.6	983.1	957.7
Colorado	79.8	78.9	71.2	44.5	43.8	43.3	113.5	112.3	109.1
Connecticut	398.2	397.0	383.4	45.9	45.9	45.5	154.8	154.5	151.2
Delaware	59.6	58.3	56.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	28.0	27.9	27.2
District of Columbia	20.2	20.1	19.5	28.6	28.5	28.7	82.6	82.4	82.3
Florida	193.0	197.1	174.5	96.2	96.3	94.5	347.9	357.0	318.1
Georgia	327.7	326.0	301.6	70.8	70.5	69.8	211.7	210.4	206.0
Idaho	27.1	25.8	26.8	15.4	15.3	15.3	37.5	37.1	36.6
Illinois	(3)	1,202.0	1,131.2	(3)	282.8	283.8	(3)	709.2	704.9
Indiana	595.7	587.1	529.9	94.5	94.2	91.9	267.1	264.0	265.2
Iowa	170.7	172.1	160.6	54.9	54.4	53.9	164.4	163.4	161.5
Kansas	117.0	116.9	119.5	55.2	54.6	53.8	128.0	125.9	124.1
Kentucky	168.3	167.6	153.4	54.2	53.6	53.9	132.2	131.3	133.0
Louisiana	144.6	142.4	142.5	80.8	80.5	83.4	175.0	175.1	176.7
Maine	97.9	94.6	95.0	18.3	18.3	18.7	52.3	51.3	52.2
Maryland	260.5	259.1	252.0	72.7	74.0	72.2	182.1	178.9	176.1
Massachusetts	674.9	674.8	643.1	103.1	104.8	109.0	367.2	361.8	374.2
Michigan	967.8	955.2	847.1	137.2	136.7	138.3	418.5	412.0	426.7
Minnesota	222.5	218.2	215.4	85.8	81.6	85.2	224.3	221.9	224.1
Mississippi	117.3	117.0	110.1	24.9	24.8	25.1	80.3	79.5	78.3
Missouri	380.7	377.8	363.9	118.9	119.1	119.9	303.5	299.4	298.6
Montana	20.0	18.7	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.4	38.0	37.2	38.4
Nebraska	63.6	62.4	59.6	37.9	37.6	37.3	90.2	89.8	88.5
Nevada	5.4	5.3	5.1	8.9	8.8	8.5	19.0	18.5	17.5
New Hampshire	84.5	83.5	77.9	10.1	10.0	10.3	31.9	31.5	31.2
New Jersey	770.2	766.8	752.4	145.6	145.9	148.8	350.4	344.7	352.2
New Mexico	16.7	16.3	15.4	20.5	20.1	19.8	48.1	47.8	45.4
New York	1,843.1	1,845.3	1,795.5	486.8	486.0	491.2	1,218.0	1,214.4	1,219.8
North Carolina	470.0	469.5	450.7	63.5	63.1	61.5	205.5	204.6	200.7
North Dakota	(3)	6.6	6.8	(3)	12.4	12.5	(3)	36.7	36.7
Ohio	1,260.2	1,269.0	1,145.2	210.0	208.3	204.9	580.4	574.9	578.1
Oklahoma	82.8	84.4	82.9	46.4	46.3	48.0	126.7	125.6	126.1
Oregon	141.9	138.3	131.5	44.5	44.3	44.7	104.5	103.3	101.4
Pennsylvania	1,432.7	1,416.9	1,373.3	284.8	282.4	285.5	686.2	679.6	683.8
Rhode Island	113.0	112.8	104.8	13.7	13.8	14.5	50.8	50.9	50.5
South Carolina	226.4	226.3	222.9	25.5	25.6	26.1	95.6	95.0	94.3
South Dakota	12.6	12.5	12.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	36.1	35.5	34.9
Tennessee	299.4	297.4	282.3	55.2	55.1	56.8	187.9	186.2	184.8
Texas	484.2	481.8	472.2	221.3	220.4	222.1	615.1	609.6	605.7
Utah	43.1	42.0	37.0	22.7	22.3	22.0	55.9	54.8	53.8
Vermont	35.1	34.5	32.9	7.5	7.4	7.7	20.0	19.8	19.9
Virgina	262.4	261.6	249.7	85.7	85.2	84.3	205.9	204.5	199.1
Washington	226.6	223.6	212.9	60.6	59.7	60.9	167.1	166.6	162.7
West Virginia	(3)	125.4	117.4	(3)	45.5	45.5	(3)	81.6	83.2
Wisconsin	456.4	442.1	419.9	74.8	73.4	74.8	223.4	219.8	223.3
Wyoming	6.6	6.4	6.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	20.3	19.9	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-7: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State–Continued

(In thousands)

State	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Alabama	29.2	29.1	27.3	71.3	70.9	69.4	153.2	152.6	150.2
Arizona	12.8	12.6	11.7	37.9	39.6	35.7	62.7	62.8	59.3
Arkansas	11.5	11.5	11.0	38.7	38.6	38.9	70.3	70.3	70.3
California	225.3	223.0	216.8	608.6	603.3	589.7	834.6	831.7	797.2
Colorado	23.2	23.0	22.2	58.4	55.5	57.5	101.0	101.0	98.2
Connecticut	51.4	51.2	49.7	98.3	97.2	96.0	89.7	89.9	87.5
Delaware	5.7	5.6	5.5	16.2	16.2	15.9	18.4	18.4	18.0
District of Columbia 4/	25.1	25.0	24.8	75.4	75.0	73.0	254.0	253.9	249.4
Florida	70.3	70.4	63.8	188.0	204.5	173.9	206.9	206.7	195.1
Georgia	41.1	40.9	39.7	94.0	93.5	94.1	180.3	180.3	175.7
Idaho	5.3	5.2	5.0	18.3	17.7	18.1	32.0	31.8	31.8
Illinois	(3)	174.6	177.0	(3)	415.0	413.4	(3)	404.8	398.8
Indiana	51.1	51.0	50.5	126.9	125.9	123.1	182.7	181.2	177.4
Iowa	29.1	28.9	28.6	83.7	82.5	82.4	111.0	111.2	111.3
Kansas	22.0	21.8	21.8	63.4	63.2	61.4	111.0	112.3	103.5
Kentucky	21.5	21.6	21.5	75.6	74.6	75.6	112.5	112.6	111.8
Louisiana	30.5	30.7	29.6	85.9	85.0	86.3	139.1	139.4	138.3
Maine	8.3	8.2	8.3	26.9	25.7	27.0	45.7	45.7	45.0
Maryland 4/	40.8	40.4	40.3	108.5	106.3	104.6	145.8	146.1	139.4
Massachusetts	93.4	93.1	92.1	255.6	251.6	254.3	237.6	237.9	231.2
Michigan	74.7	74.4	74.1	220.9	218.9	230.4	327.3	325.8	312.8
Minnesota	44.2	44.3	44.1	120.4	119.3	118.2	146.0	145.4	141.0
Mississippi	10.9	10.9	10.6	37.3	37.1	36.5	85.1	84.0	83.2
Missouri	63.5	63.0	63.6	158.7	159.8	158.1	190.8	191.0	184.8
Montana	5.8	5.8	5.7	20.3	20.5	20.7	36.6	36.3	35.6
Nebraska	20.4	20.3	20.4	50.8	50.1	49.9	76.5	76.6	76.0
Nevada	2.6	2.6	2.6	28.1	27.0	26.6	18.0	17.9	17.0
New Hampshire	6.7	6.7	6.5	21.2	20.1	20.9	21.6	21.6	21.3
New Jersey	87.2	86.8	88.5	220.6	216.3	214.1	228.9	228.7	223.9
New Mexico	8.6	8.5	7.8	33.2	32.5	31.2	61.8	60.8	58.1
New York	462.7	462.0	463.4	882.3	873.6	874.0	797.2	797.1	796.9
North Carolina	35.2	35.2	34.3	102.5	101.8	101.8	159.5	159.5	156.1
North Dakota	(3)	4.4	4.5	(3)	17.6	17.1	(3)	28.0	28.0
Ohio	106.9	106.5	107.5	350.5	346.5	345.9	377.3	376.8	372.0
Oklahoma	22.6	22.5	22.7	61.4	60.3	61.2	128.2	128.2	126.4
Oregon	19.2	19.1	18.8	56.3	55.5	55.2	90.1	90.2	87.5
Pennsylvania	143.7	142.5	142.5	437.8	432.6	434.5	422.9	422.7	421.9
Rhode Island	12.5	12.4	12.2	31.0	30.9	30.7	38.1	38.0	36.8
South Carolina	15.7	15.7	15.7	42.5	42.5	42.8	95.8	95.7	93.3
South Dakota	5.3	5.2	5.2	18.3	18.1	18.2	38.0	38.3	36.7
Tennessee	33.6	33.7	33.0	96.5	95.3	95.6	147.0	147.3	143.5
Texas	114.8	114.6	112.8	283.7	282.3	280.5	420.5	420.0	408.1
Utah	10.6	10.6	10.2	29.9	28.9	28.7	60.9	60.6	59.0
Vermont	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.4	15.5	15.1
Virginia 4/	42.3	42.2	40.4	104.5	103.4	101.1	191.7	192.7	186.2
Washington	35.5	35.0	34.0	90.9	89.6	89.9	163.7	163.0	161.0
West Virginia	(3)	12.0	12.3	(3)	44.4	44.5	(3)	62.3	62.3
Wisconsin	41.3	41.3	41.0	122.1	122.1	119.8	153.0	151.7	147.9
Wyoming	2.6	2.6	2.4	11.3	9.8	10.3	20.2	20.0	20.7

1/ Combined with construction.
2/ Combined with service.
3/ Not available.
4/ Federal employment in the Md. and Va. sectors of the D. C. metropolitan area is included in data for D. C.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Industry division	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	ALABAMA						ARIZONA					
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix			Tucson		
TOTAL	204.0	203.0	198.1	91.5	90.7	86.8	156.4	157.2	141.4	62.9	63.2	58.4
Mining	8.9	7.5	9.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	.5	.5	.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
Contract construction	13.5	13.1	11.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	16.1	15.9	13.9	5.8	5.8	5.3
Manufacturing	66.7	67.7	64.6	17.9	17.5	16.5	29.4	29.4	25.3	9.2	9.3	8.8
Trans. and pub. util.	15.2	15.3	15.5	10.3	10.0	10.2	11.9	11.8	11.4	5.6	5.5	5.1
Trade	44.9	45.0	44.2	18.9	18.9	18.3	41.0	41.0	38.3	14.5	14.4	13.4
Finance	11.4	11.3	11.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	9.0	8.9	8.2	2.3	2.3	2.1
Service	22.4	22.2	22.1	9.7	9.6	9.6	20.1	21.2	17.6	9.7	10.1	8.7
Government	21.0	20.9	19.8	25.0	24.9	23.3	28.4	28.5	26.3	13.3	13.3	12.7
	ARKANSAS			CALIFORNIA								
	Little Rock-N. Little Rock			Fresno			Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento		
TOTAL	76.4	75.5	74.3	-	-	-	2,232.4	2,223.6	2,115.9	153.1	150.9	142.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	13.0	13.0	13.4	.3	.2	.2
Contract construction	5.3	4.9	6.0	-	-	-	132.6	128.2	119.4	10.6	9.6	9.2
Manufacturing	15.0	15.0	13.6	12.5	12.1	12.3	760.3	764.4	711.3	26.1	25.9	21.8
Trans. and pub. util.	7.8	7.9	7.9	-	-	-	139.3	139.5	137.5	10.9	10.8	10.9
Trade	18.2	17.9	17.6	-	-	-	484.3	480.7	461.9	28.2	27.6	26.8
Finance	4.8	4.8	4.7	-	-	-	111.9	111.1	107.5	6.1	6.0	5.8
Service	10.7	10.6	10.5	-	-	-	313.7	309.9	299.6	13.3	13.2	12.6
Government	14.5	14.4	14.2	-	-	-	277.3	276.8	265.3	57.6	57.6	55.0
	CALIFORNIA—Continued											
	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			San Diego			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose		
TOTAL	-	-	-	246.8	245.1	228.9	959.3	952.6	925.3	157.1	155.8	142.8
Mining	-	-	-	.5	.5	.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction	-	-	-	19.7	19.2	18.2	59.8	58.3	56.3	14.5	14.0	12.7
Manufacturing	36.0	35.9	31.6	72.1	71.9	64.7	197.0	196.1	187.5	53.1	53.5	46.4
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	13.0	12.8	12.1	106.3	104.9	104.5	8.5	8.3	8.0
Trade	-	-	-	47.6	47.2	45.5	210.0	208.9	200.7	29.6	29.2	28.1
Finance	-	-	-	10.1	10.0	9.4	64.3	64.1	62.9	6.2	6.0	5.6
Service	-	-	-	31.4	31.3	29.4	127.8	127.0	124.9	22.1	21.7	20.5
Government	-	-	-	52.4	52.2	49.2	192.3	191.5	186.6	23.0	23.0	21.4
	CALIFORNIA—Continued			COLORADO			CONNECTICUT					
	Stockton			Denver			Bridgeport			Hartford		
TOTAL	-	-	-	286.1	283.2	277.2	113.7	113.5	114.0	209.8	209.0	205.1
Mining	-	-	-	3.7	3.7	4.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction	-	-	-	20.8	19.8	19.8	4.2	5.0	5.4	10.3	9.6	10.2
Manufacturing	11.3	11.8	11.1	56.0	55.8	50.6	61.8	60.6	61.4	75.0	75.3	72.2
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	28.5	28.4	28.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	9.2	9.1	9.0
Trade	-	-	-	71.0	70.8	69.8	19.7	19.7	19.2	42.0	42.4	41.3
Finance	-	-	-	17.7	17.6	17.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	30.3	30.2	29.8
Service	-	-	-	38.0	36.5	36.8	10.4	10.4	10.4	21.8	21.6	21.5
Government	-	-	-	50.4	50.6	50.8	8.9	9.0	8.7	21.2	21.1	21.1
	CONNECTICUT—Continued											
	New Britain			New Haven			Stamford			Waterbury		
TOTAL	39.4	38.8	37.9	122.4	122.0	120.0	54.3	53.7	52.2	66.3	65.6	62.6
Mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction	1.5	1.4	1.5	7.7	7.0	7.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Manufacturing	24.0	23.6	22.7	43.4	44.0	42.3	22.3	22.1	20.9	38.5	38.1	35.3
Trans. and pub. util.	1.9	1.9	1.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Trade	5.5	5.5	5.5	23.4	23.2	22.9	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6
Finance	.9	.9	.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Service	2.9	2.9	2.9	17.6	17.4	17.5	8.9	8.6	8.6	6.1	6.0	5.9
Government	2.8	2.7	2.8	10.9	11.0	10.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.6	5.6	5.5
	DELAWARE			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA					
	Wilmington			Washington			Jacksonville			Miami		
TOTAL	128.7	127.0	125.9	675.8	673.5	658.7	133.6	134.3	129.9	295.1	301.5	279.2
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	9.6	9.2	9.9	44.4	43.4	40.6	11.6	11.4	10.0	28.0	26.9	26.3
Manufacturing	57.4	56.7	55.0	32.5	32.3	30.9	19.9	20.6	19.9	39.7	40.2	38.0
Trans. and pub. util.	8.2	8.2	8.3	46.0	45.9	45.4	14.2	14.0	13.7	32.9	33.6	34.4
Trade	22.3	22.2	22.0	131.8	131.4	130.0	37.4	37.7	37.3	82.6	85.0	78.8
Finance	5.1	5.0	5.0	34.8	34.7	34.6	12.1	12.1	11.7	19.0	19.1	17.5
Service	13.3	13.0	12.9	105.6	105.2	101.8	16.8	16.8	16.6	58.5	62.8	53.2
Government	12.8	12.7	12.8	280.7	280.6	275.4	21.6	21.7	20.8	34.4	33.9	31.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division–Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	FLORIDA—Continued			GEORGIA						IDAHO		
	Tampa-St. Petersburg			Atlanta			Savannah			Boise		
TOTAL	183.3	185.4	172.2	351.5	349.7	328.7	55.0	54.0	54.0	24.0	23.8	23.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	22.2	21.2	20.8	23.8	23.5	20.6	4.9	4.7	5.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Manufacturing	34.9	35.4	31.3	85.9	85.2	71.8	15.5	15.1	14.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Trans. and pub. util.	13.9	14.0	13.3	34.1	34.1	33.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Trade	54.6	55.7	52.2	89.0	88.7	87.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	6.9	6.9	6.6
Finance	9.3	9.2	9.2	24.7	24.5	24.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4
Service	24.3	25.9	23.2	45.9	45.6	45.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
Government	24.1	24.0	22.4	48.1	48.1	46.3	7.7	7.6	7.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
	ILLINOIS									INDIANA		
	Chicago			Peoria*			Rockford*			Evansville		
TOTAL	(3)	2,505.2	2,460.8	(3)	(3)	87.0	(3)	(3)	70.3	64.3	64.7	64.2
Mining	(3)	5.6	5.7	(3)	(3)	(1)	(3)	(3)	(2)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Contract construction	(3)	120.3	129.9	(3)	(3)	3.8	(3)	(3)	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.9
Manufacturing	(3)	953.3	900.3	(3)	(3)	34.4	(3)	(3)	36.8	27.0	27.2	25.9
Trans. and pub. util.	(3)	210.0	209.5	(3)	(3)	6.3	(3)	(3)	2.6	4.4	4.5	4.6
Trade	(3)	513.6	515.9	(3)	(3)	20.7	(3)	(3)	13.1	13.5	13.4	14.0
Finance	(3)	145.5	146.8	(3)	(3)	3.6	(3)	(3)	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2
Service	(3)	321.4	319.0	(3)	(3)	9.8	(3)	(3)	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.4
Government	(3)	235.4	233.7	(3)	(3)	8.4	(3)	(3)	4.2	5.9	6.2	5.7
	INDIANA—Continued									IOWA		
	Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend			Des Moines		
TOTAL	80.8	80.6	77.2	285.5	282.1	274.8	81.9	81.6	70.8	95.9	99.5	97.2
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	3.4	3.3	4.2	12.4	11.5	13.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.2	5.7	4.2
Manufacturing	35.6	35.3	31.3	100.7	99.6	93.3	40.1	40.2	30.6	21.2	23.3	23.2
Trans. and pub. util.	6.3	6.2	6.5	21.6	21.1	20.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	8.5	8.5	8.3
Trade	17.4	17.5	17.4	65.0	64.5	62.9	14.8	14.5	14.5	24.1	24.2	24.4
Finance	4.1	4.1	4.2	17.5	17.5	17.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.1	11.1	10.7
Service	7.7	7.7	7.8	29.8	29.2	29.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	13.5	13.3	13.6
Government	6.3	6.5	5.8	38.5	38.7	38.0	5.5	5.7	5.2	13.2	13.7	13.0
	KANSAS						KENTUCKY			LOUISIANA		
	Topeka			Wichita			Louisville			Baton Rouge		
TOTAL	47.2	47.1	48.9	121.8	122.2	126.1	246.3	243.8	238.5	71.3	70.9	71.9
Mining	.1	.2	.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction	3.4	3.4	4.6	6.2	5.9	6.8	13.8	13.7	12.5	8.9	8.8	8.9
Manufacturing	6.6	6.5	6.1	48.4	49.2	53.1	89.9	89.4	85.4	18.9	18.9	20.2
Trans. and pub. util.	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	22.6	22.6	22.3	4.8	4.6	4.5
Trade	9.3	9.2	9.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	50.5	49.9	50.4	15.2	15.2	15.5
Finance	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	11.4	11.4	11.3	3.1	3.1	3.0
Service	6.2	6.2	6.3	13.6	13.5	13.3	32.0	30.9	32.4	6.4	6.4	6.2
Government	12.2	12.2	13.2	13.9	14.3	13.3	26.1	25.9	24.2	13.5	13.6	13.2
	LOUISIANA—Continued						MAINE					
	New Orleans			Shreveport			Lewiston-Auburn			Portland		
TOTAL	276.9	276.3	279.5	70.2	70.1	70.1	26.4	26.1	24.5	50.2	49.7	49.7
Mining	7.1	7.1	7.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	18.3	18.1	19.6	6.5	6.3	6.7	1.0	.9	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.6
Manufacturing	45.4	45.4	46.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	14.0	13.9	12.3	11.8	11.6	11.3
Trans. and pub. util.	42.8	42.2	43.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	.9	.9	.9	5.7	5.7	5.9
Trade	71.1	71.3	71.7	19.6	19.3	19.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	14.2	14.1	14.1
Finance	15.1	15.1	15.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	.7	.7	.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Service	41.0	41.0	40.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.1	8.1	8.1
Government	36.0	36.0	35.0	9.6	9.7	9.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.1	4.2	4.1
	MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS								
	Baltimore			Boston			Fall River 4/			New Bedford 4/		
TOTAL	600.0	595.3	578.4	997.2	985.8	981.8	39.8	41.0	38.3	47.1	46.7	46.0
Mining	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	38.1	36.4	36.2	46.7	42.4	45.0	-	-	-	1.4	1.3	1.0
Manufacturing	195.2	193.9	186.9	290.7	288.6	276.9	22.3	23.8	20.9	26.5	26.3	25.4
Trans. and pub. util.	54.3	55.7	54.4	66.8	66.4	68.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Trade	119.1	117.7	115.0	223.3	220.4	228.4	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.8
Finance	31.0	30.8	30.6	68.9	68.8	69.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	73.6	71.8	70.4	165.1	163.3	162.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	87.7	88.0	83.9	135.7	135.9	131.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued						MICHIGAN					
	Springfield-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit			Flint		
TOTAL	152.3	150.8	148.6	97.5	97.1	97.8	1,155.1	1,138.6	1,101.0	110.7	109.9	105.0
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.9	5.1	4.8	2.5	2.4	3.5	48.5	43.8	46.3	4.1	3.4	3.5
Manufacturing	64.9	64.5	61.8	45.4	45.2	44.2	517.7	509.6	454.7	63.3	63.3	58.4
Trans. and pub. util.	7.8	7.8	7.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	68.9	68.7	70.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
Trade	29.6	29.5	30.1	17.8	17.9	18.5	218.6	217.4	228.3	17.7	17.7	17.7
Finance	7.8	7.8	7.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	46.6	46.4	46.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
Service	19.2	18.9	19.4	10.2	10.1	10.2	127.1	125.2	127.8	9.0	8.8	8.6
Government	17.1	17.2	16.8	12.5	12.6	12.1	127.0	126.9	126.2	10.2	10.1	10.4
	MICHIGAN—Continued											
	Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights			Saginaw		
TOTAL	112.6	111.6	103.6	80.8	80.2	74.3	46.7	46.2	42.6	54.3	53.5	48.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.7	5.3	5.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
Manufacturing	50.5	50.2	40.8	27.9	27.9	23.1	26.9	26.5	22.7	26.2	25.8	20.8
Trans. and pub. util.	7.9	7.9	8.0	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.9	4.9	4.7
Trade	21.9	21.9	23.1	13.0	13.0	12.1	7.5	7.4	7.5	10.0	9.9	10.1
Finance	4.3	4.3	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	.8	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Service	13.0	12.8	13.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.1
Government	9.3	9.3	8.5	23.1	23.1	22.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0
	MINNESOTA						MISSISSIPPI			MISSOURI		
	Duluth			Minneapolis-St. Paul			Jackson			Kansas City		
TOTAL	39.6	38.0	40.1	528.6	523.5	518.8	59.1	59.0	58.5	(3)	378.1	367.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9	(3)	.9	.8
Contract construction	2.0	1.9	2.5	29.1	28.7	29.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	(3)	25.5	24.1
Manufacturing	8.2	7.9	8.2	148.3	146.4	143.4	11.4	11.5	10.9	(3)	102.0	97.6
Trans. and pub. util.	6.6	5.7	5.9	51.4	50.6	51.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	(3)	41.2	40.3
Trade	9.3	9.2	10.0	129.5	128.6	128.4	14.2	14.1	13.8	(3)	97.2	93.6
Finance	1.8	1.8	1.8	32.6	32.6	32.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	(3)	23.3	23.3
Service	6.8	6.7	6.9	69.2	68.6	68.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	(3)	47.1	46.9
Government	4.9	4.9	4.8	68.5	67.9	65.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	(3)	40.9	40.7
	MISSOURI—Continued			MONTANA			NEBRASKA			NEVADA		
	St. Louis			Great Falls			Omaha			Reno		
TOTAL	709.6	707.2	696.7	19.4	19.2	18.9	156.4	155.0	151.4	29.5	28.4	27.9
Mining	3.2	3.1	3.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Contract construction	29.1	29.4	32.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	10.1	9.8	9.8	2.9	2.7	2.8
Manufacturing	264.0	261.9	250.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	35.7	35.4	32.8	2.2	2.1	1.9
Trans. and pub. util.	63.2	62.8	63.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	20.9	20.9	20.9	3.1	3.0	3.2
Trade	151.0	149.8	149.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	34.9	34.9	34.7	6.9	6.7	6.5
Finance	35.5	35.4	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.2	12.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Service	87.0	87.7	87.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	22.6	21.9	21.6	8.3	7.8	7.9
Government	76.6	77.1	75.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	20.2	20.1	19.4	4.9	4.9	4.4
	NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY								
	Manchester			Newark-Jersey City 6/			Paterson 6/			Perth Amboy 6/		
TOTAL	41.8	41.4	40.2	804.1	799.2	806.2	407.6	404.4	392.6	164.0	162.6	160.3
Mining	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	.5	.4	.6
Contract construction	1.9	1.8	1.9	29.3	27.7	28.2	22.9	21.9	19.1	9.0	8.5	7.1
Manufacturing	18.1	17.9	17.1	327.6	326.0	324.7	176.5	175.4	169.2	81.5	81.4	80.6
Trans. and pub. util.	2.7	2.7	2.8	80.5	81.0	83.0	22.9	23.1	23.3	9.1	8.9	8.7
Trade	8.3	8.3	8.0	147.9	146.0	153.0	79.0	78.4	78.3	25.9	25.6	25.5
Finance	2.4	2.4	2.3	51.0	50.8	52.4	13.3	13.1	13.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Service	5.2	5.1	5.0	89.4	89.1	88.5	46.1	45.8	44.5	12.3	12.2	11.9
Government	3.2	3.2	3.1	78.2	78.4	76.2	45.5	45.4	43.9	22.6	22.5	22.8
	NEW JERSEY—Continued			NEW MEXICO			NEW YORK					
	Trenton			Albuquerque			Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton		
TOTAL	100.8	100.5	97.9	75.5	75.0	70.0	202.1	201.0	205.1	78.3	77.2	77.2
Mining	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	4.9	5.0	4.3	7.5	7.8	5.7	6.4	5.9	6.8	3.5	2.8	3.1
Manufacturing	37.3	37.2	35.4	7.6	7.5	6.8	59.5	59.5	63.9	40.2	40.2	39.9
Trans. and pub. util.	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.9	16.0	15.9	16.3	3.9	3.9	4.0
Trade	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.1	39.8	39.7	40.6	12.9	12.8	13.0
Finance	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	8.3	8.4	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Service	14.1	14.0	13.5	16.3	16.3	15.6	26.6	26.3	26.1	6.4	6.2	6.2
Government	17.8	17.7	17.6	16.4	15.9	15.8	45.6	45.3	43.3	9.1	9.1	8.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Buffalo			Elmira 4/			Nassau and Suffolk Counties 6/			New York City 6/		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	NEW YORK—Continued											
TOTAL	424.6	418.4	416.0	30.8	30.2	30.4	382.9	377.5	377.2	3,435.9	3,446.5	3,427.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Contract construction	23.6	21.1	21.4	-	-	-	30.9	28.5	33.6	114.1	112.7	110.6
Manufacturing	177.5	176.7	170.4	14.6	14.3	14.2	112.4	111.8	107.4	921.2	930.9	906.1
Trans. and pub. util.	35.9	35.1	34.4	-	-	-	22.7	22.8	22.8	320.0	320.1	325.8
Trade	81.8	80.8	84.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	82.9	81.6	84.4	729.2	730.5	732.7
Finance	14.5	14.6	14.8	-	-	-	14.6	14.6	13.9	371.4	371.6	372.7
Service	47.2	46.5	47.4	-	-	-	56.1	54.5	53.3	573.2	572.7	567.3
Government	44.0	43.8	43.4	-	-	-	63.3	63.7	61.8	404.7	405.9	400.1

Industry division	New York-Northeastern New Jersey			Rochester			Syracuse			Utica-Rome		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	NEW YORK—Continued											
TOTAL	5,441.8	5,432.5	5,395.0	212.7	209.3	209.7	146.3	144.7	145.8	100.4	98.8	96.3
Mining	5.1	4.8	5.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	229.0	219.7	219.3	9.4	8.3	9.8	5.6	4.9	6.5	2.7	2.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,692.4	1,698.3	1,658.1	103.5	102.7	101.3	57.1	56.7	55.2	41.0	40.9	39.0
Trans. and pub. util.	472.0	472.7	480.6	9.9	9.8	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.9	5.8	5.9	5.3
Trade	1,113.9	1,110.4	1,123.1	38.2	37.5	37.6	30.3	30.1	30.7	16.8	16.3	16.2
Finance	465.8	465.2	467.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	3.6	3.5	3.5
Service	815.7	811.7	803.4	23.6	22.9	23.4	19.4	19.2	19.4	9.3	9.0	9.1
Government	648.1	649.7	638.1	20.5	20.3	20.3	16.3	16.3	15.9	21.3	21.1	20.3

Industry division	Westchester County 6/			Charlotte			Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	NEW YORK—Continued			NORTH CAROLINA								
TOTAL	213.7	209.7	209.4	92.9	92.5	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	19.4	17.4	18.6	5.8	5.7	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	61.3	61.1	58.4	25.5	25.6	24.4	45.0	44.7	43.2	36.5	36.3	34.4
Trans. and pub. util.	14.7	14.7	15.1	9.6	9.6	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	44.4	43.8	44.8	27.2	27.1	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	11.3	11.0	11.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	36.5	35.3	35.7	10.4	10.4	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	26.3	26.3	25.8	8.6	8.3	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

Industry division	Fargo			Akron			Canton			Cincinnati		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	NORTH DAKOTA			OHIO								
TOTAL	(3)	22.5	22.0	162.1	174.3	169.5	112.7	111.0	101.7	396.5	394.1	380.9
Mining	(3)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.6	.6	.6	.3	.3	.3
Contract construction	(3)	2.1	2.1	7.6	6.6	7.3	3.8	3.0	4.0	19.1	18.3	17.7
Manufacturing	(3)	2.2	2.2	70.7	84.5	80.5	57.9	57.7	47.9	156.7	156.2	145.7
Trans. and pub. util.	(3)	2.4	2.5	12.0	12.0	12.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	32.7	32.7	32.0
Trade	(3)	7.4	7.2	34.3	33.9	32.7	19.8	19.5	18.9	79.0	79.2	78.0
Finance	(3)	1.7	1.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	18.1	18.1	19.0
Service	(3)	3.2	3.0	19.1	18.9	18.9	11.3	11.2	11.7	48.5	48.0	48.5
Government	(3)	3.5	3.4	13.9	13.9	13.4	9.0	9.1	8.8	42.0	41.2	39.6

Industry division	Cleveland			Columbus			Dayton			Toledo		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	OHIO—Continued											
TOTAL	689.8	684.1	648.2	248.2	246.4	236.9	222.0	220.2	210.9	157.2	156.1	148.7
Mining	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.7	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
Contract construction	29.4	28.0	25.3	13.9	13.5	13.7	7.6	7.2	7.7	9.5	9.1	9.6
Manufacturing	289.0	286.9	257.7	70.0	69.4	64.4	95.2	94.9	85.8	59.5	59.6	51.4
Trans. and pub. util.	46.4	45.8	44.2	18.2	18.4	18.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	13.5	13.6	13.2
Trade	135.0	134.5	134.4	52.5	52.1	50.1	37.7	37.2	36.4	34.4	33.9	34.3
Finance	30.5	30.3	30.0	14.2	14.2	14.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
Service	86.8	85.7	85.6	30.5	30.1	29.9	24.0	23.7	23.7	20.8	20.7	20.9
Government	72.4	72.5	70.7	48.1	48.0	45.9	42.4	42.4	42.7	14.1	14.0	13.9

Industry division	Youngstown			Oklahoma City			Tulsa			Portland		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	OHIO—Continued			OKLAHOMA						OREGON		
TOTAL	206.8	203.8	188.2	158.9	158.2	154.0	119.2	118.9	120.2	251.4	248.7	239.7
Mining	.6	.6	.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	12.0	12.2	13.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	9.7	8.9	8.7	11.2	10.6	9.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	14.1	13.7	12.1
Manufacturing	107.4	105.9	90.8	18.1	18.2	17.1	27.7	28.0	28.0	62.9	61.8	56.8
Trans. and pub. util.	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.8	12.8	13.2	27.6	27.4	27.8
Trade	35.4	34.9	34.1	37.5	37.5	36.7	29.1	28.8	28.4	61.3	60.7	59.3
Finance	4.4	4.4	4.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	6.0	5.9	6.1	13.7	13.7	13.4
Service	21.3	21.1	21.8	19.1	19.0	19.0	14.3	13.9	14.3	33.5	32.9	33.0
Government	16.3	16.2	16.2	44.7	44.6	44.0	9.6	9.6	9.4	38.3	38.5	37.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	PENNSYLVANIA											
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Erie			Harrisburg			Lancaster		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	177.6	172.4	173.1	-	-	-	136.8	135.1	134.2	-	-	-
Mining	.9	.9	.9	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction	8.1	7.3	7.6	-	-	-	7.2	6.8	8.1	-	-	-
Manufacturing	95.8	91.7	92.6	34.7	34.1	34.8	34.3	33.7	31.2	46.1	46.0	43.4
Trans. and pub. util.	10.8	10.7	10.7	-	-	-	13.1	13.1	13.1	-	-	-
Trade	27.6	27.7	27.7	-	-	-	23.4	23.1	23.3	-	-	-
Finance	4.2	4.1	4.1	-	-	-	6.0	6.0	5.9	-	-	-
Service	17.9	17.7	17.2	-	-	-	15.7	15.4	15.9	-	-	-
Government	12.3	12.3	12.3	-	-	-	37.1	37.0	36.7	-	-	-

Industry division	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	1,442.9	1,436.7	1,439.5	796.4	787.5	769.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	2.2	2.1	2.2	13.0	12.9	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	73.9	72.0	71.3	41.9	40.6	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	533.0	533.4	521.7	318.7	312.9	295.2	50.9	50.7	47.0	29.5	29.3	29.8
Trans. and pub. util.	111.0	110.6	113.7	64.9	64.7	63.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	285.2	283.9	290.2	152.4	151.0	152.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	73.1	73.1	74.1	31.2	30.8	30.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	183.9	180.9	184.7	102.2	102.6	101.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	180.6	180.7	181.6	72.1	72.0	71.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

Industry division	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued						RHODE ISLAND			SOUTH CAROLINA		
	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			York			Providence			Charleston		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	275.6	274.0	265.5	54.7	54.7	54.2
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.7	16.3	15.9	4.3	4.2	3.9
Manufacturing	40.6	40.0	38.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	123.5	123.4	117.2	9.5	9.8	9.7
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	12.3	12.9	4.8	4.9	5.1
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.3	48.4	47.5	11.2	11.1	10.9
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	12.0	11.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.7	28.6	28.4	5.0	4.9	4.9
Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.1	33.0	31.8	17.7	17.6	17.5

Industry division	SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			SOUTH DAKOTA			TENNESSEE					
	Greenville			Sioux Falls			Chattanooga			Knoxville		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	-	-	-	25.2	24.9	24.7	89.4	89.5	87.6	108.9	108.1	104.8
Mining	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	1.6	1.8	1.9
Contract construction	-	-	-	1.6	1.4	1.7	4.3	4.3	2.9	7.8	7.4	5.4
Manufacturing	31.0	31.1	29.8	5.4	5.5	5.3	41.0	41.0	40.3	41.2	40.4	39.5
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	6.6	6.7	6.7
Trade	-	-	-	7.9	7.8	7.5	15.4	15.6	16.2	21.4	21.6	20.7
Finance	-	-	-	1.5	1.4	1.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Service	-	-	-	3.8	3.8	3.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
Government	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	2.6	10.0	10.0	9.6	16.4	16.3	16.7

Industry division	TENNESSEE—Continued						TEXAS					
	Memphis			Nashville			Dallas			Fort Worth		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	180.5	182.4	178.4	137.9	137.8	133.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	11.4	11.6	11.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	41.0	42.9	41.2	40.1	40.0	37.2	83.0	82.8	85.8	54.3	54.2	53.2
Trans. and pub. util.	15.8	15.7	15.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	48.6	48.7	47.1	30.2	30.1	29.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	8.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	24.4	24.2	24.3	21.1	20.9	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	30.1	30.2	29.9	18.9	19.1	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Industry division	TEXAS—Continued						UTAH			VERMONT		
	Houston			San Antonio			Salt Lake City			Burlington 4/		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.0	127.9	125.3	19.9	19.4	19.1
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	7.1	6.0	-	-	-
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	7.7	8.3	-	-	-
Manufacturing	92.5	91.6	90.5	23.3	23.0	22.3	22.1	21.9	20.6	4.8	4.6	4.3
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	13.2	13.3	1.6	1.5	1.6
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.2	33.7	33.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	8.0	7.9	-	-	-
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.1	16.5	16.1	-	-	-
Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.8	19.8	19.5	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division--Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
	VERMONT--Continued			VIRGINIA						WASHINGTON		
	Springfield 4/			Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Seattle		
TOTAL	11.0	10.8	10.8	151.2	150.1	147.3	162.4	162.7	157.0	339.7	338.5	322.1
Mining	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	-	-	-	13.3	12.9	11.7	12.4	12.3	12.0	15.3	14.6	15.0
Manufacturing	6.1	6.0	6.0	16.9	17.0	15.7	41.0	41.4	39.2	113.0	114.6	104.3
Trans. and pub. util.	.6	.6	.7	16.1	15.9	16.5	15.2	15.2	14.6	27.6	27.1	27.9
Trade	1.6	1.6	1.6	34.9	34.6	34.0	39.3	38.7	37.6	73.7	73.2	67.2
Finance	-	-	-	5.1	5.1	5.3	13.1	13.1	12.9	19.6	19.6	18.8
Service	-	-	-	16.7	16.4	16.0	18.3	18.3	18.1	39.8	39.2	39.5
Government	-	-	-	48.0	48.0	47.9	23.0	23.6	22.4	50.7	50.2	49.4
	WASHINGTON--Continued						WEST VIRGINIA					
	Spokane			Tacoma			Charleston			Huntington-Ashland		
TOTAL	74.5	73.3	73.4	72.1	71.3	71.4	(3)	89.7	87.5	(3)	64.8	63.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	7.7	7.9	(3)	1.0	1.0
Contract construction	4.9	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	(3)	4.3	3.7	(3)	2.4	2.9
Manufacturing	13.2	13.1	12.9	15.5	15.4	15.4	(3)	24.9	24.0	(3)	24.1	21.8
Trans. and pub. util.	7.9	7.6	8.3	6.4	6.0	6.1	(3)	10.0	9.8	(3)	5.9	5.9
Trade	20.2	19.9	19.6	15.0	14.8	14.7	(3)	18.8	18.4	(3)	14.2	14.4
Finance	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	(3)	3.3	3.3	(3)	2.1	2.1
Service	12.2	12.1	12.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	(3)	10.2	10.2	(3)	6.6	6.6
Government	12.0	11.9	12.2	20.0	19.9	20.0	(3)	10.8	10.4	(3)	8.6	8.8
	WEST VIRGINIA--Continued			WISCONSIN						WYOMING		
	Wheeling-Steubenville			Milwaukee			Racine			Casper		
TOTAL	(3)	107.7	104.7	438.2	423.9	420.4	43.0	42.3	40.7	-	-	-
Mining	(3)	4.7	4.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.4
Contract construction	(3)	4.7	6.1	21.4	19.4	20.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.3
Manufacturing	(3)	50.4	45.5	196.4	186.3	179.4	22.3	22.3	21.0	1.8	1.7	1.8
Trans. and pub. util.	(3)	8.5	8.5	28.9	28.6	29.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
Trade	(3)	18.6	18.9	80.2	79.2	81.4	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.1	4.1	3.9
Finance	(3)	2.9	2.9	20.5	20.5	20.7	.9	.9	.9	.7	.7	.6
Service	(3)	10.0	10.5	50.1	49.8	49.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	2.1	2.0	1.9
Government	(3)	8.1	7.8	40.6	40.1	39.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	-	-	-

* 1945 SIC - 1942 SSB Industrial Classification.
1/ Combined with service.
2/ Combined with construction.
3/ Not available.
4/ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
5/ Combined with manufacturing.
6/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing

1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919	$22.08	46.3	$0.477	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920	26.30	47.4	.555	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921	22.18	43.1	.515	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922	21.51	44.2	.487	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923	23.82	45.6	.522	$25.78	-	-	$21.94	-	-
1924	23.93	43.7	.547	25.84	-	-	22.07	-	-
1925	24.37	44.5	.547	26.39	-	-	22.44	-	-
1926	24.65	45.0	.548	26.61	-	-	22.75	-	-
1927	24.74	45.0	.550	26.66	-	-	23.01	-	-
1928	24.97	44.4	.562	27.24	-	-	22.88	-	-
1929	25.03	44.2	.566	27.22	-	-	22.93	-	-
1930	23.25	42.1	.552	24.77	-	-	21.84	-	-
1931	20.87	40.5	.515	21.28	-	-	20.50	-	-
1932	17.05	38.3	.446	16.21	32.6	$0.497	17.57	41.9	$0.420
1933	16.73	38.1	.442	16.43	34.8	.472	16.89	40.0	.427
1934	18.40	34.6	.532	18.87	33.9	.556	18.05	35.1	.515
1935	20.13	36.6	.550	21.52	37.3	.577	19.11	36.1	.530
1936	21.78	39.2	.556	24.04	41.0	.586	19.94	37.7	.529
1937	24.05	38.6	.624	26.91	40.0	.674	21.53	37.4	.577
1938	22.30	35.6	.627	24.01	35.0	.686	21.05	36.1	.584
1939	23.86	37.7	.633	26.50	38.0	.698	21.78	37.4	.582
1940	25.20	38.1	.661	28.44	39.3	.724	22.27	37.0	.602
1941	29.58	40.6	.729	34.04	42.1	.808	24.92	38.9	.640
1942	36.65	42.9	.853	42.73	45.1	.947	29.13	40.3	.723
1943	43.14	44.9	.961	49.30	46.6	1.059	34.12	42.5	.803
1944	46.08	45.2	1.019	52.07	46.6	1.117	37.12	43.1	.861
1945	44.39	43.4	1.023	49.05	44.1	1.111	38.29	42.3	.904
1946	43.82	40.4	1.086	46.49	40.2	1.156	41.14	40.5	1.015
1947	49.97	40.4	1.237	52.46	40.6	1.292	46.96	40.1	1.171
1948	54.14	40.1	1.350	57.11	40.5	1.410	50.61	39.6	1.278
1949	54.92	39.2	1.401	58.03	39.5	1.469	51.41	38.8	1.325
1950	59.33	40.5	1.465	63.32	41.2	1.537	54.71	39.7	1.378
1951	64.71	40.7	1.59	69.47	41.6	1.67	58.46	39.5	1.48
1952	67.97	40.7	1.67	73.46	41.5	1.77	60.98	39.6	1.54
1953	71.69	40.5	1.77	77.23	41.3	1.87	63.60	39.5	1.61
1954	71.86	39.7	1.81	77.18	40.2	1.92	64.74	39.0	1.66
1955	76.52	40.7	1.88	83.21	41.4	2.01	68.06	39.8	1.71
1956	79.99	40.4	1.98	86.31	41.1	2.10	71.10	39.5	1.80
1957	82.39	39.8	2.07	88.66	40.3	2.20	73.51	39.1	1.88
1958	83.50	39.2	2.13	90.29	39.6	2.28	75.27	38.8	1.94
1958: June	83.10	39.2	2.12	89.89	39.6	2.27	75.08	38.7	1.94
July	83.50	39.2	2.13	89.83	39.4	2.28	75.66	39.0	1.94
August	84.35	39.6	2.13	91.14	39.8	2.29	76.04	39.4	1.93
September	85.39	39.9	2.14	92.46	40.2	2.30	77.03	39.5	1.95
October	85.17	39.8	2.14	91.83	40.1	2.29	76.83	39.4	1.95
November	86.58	39.9	2.17	94.30	40.3	2.34	77.22	39.4	1.96
December	88.04	40.2	2.19	96.29	40.8	2.36	78.01	39.6	1.97
1959: January	87.38	39.9	2.19	94.94	40.4	2.35	77.81	39.3	1.98
February	88.00	40.0	2.20	95.11	40.3	2.36	78.01	39.4	1.98
March	89.24	40.2	2.22	97.10	40.8	2.38	79.00	39.5	2.00
April	89.87	40.3	2.23	97.75	40.9	2.39	79.00	39.5	2.00
May	90.32	40.5	2.23	98.23	41.1	2.39	79.20	39.6	2.00
June	90.54	40.6	2.23	98.88	41.2	2.40	79.20	39.6	2.00

NOTE: Data on hours of work based on the household survey are shown in tables A-15 through A-19.
Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958
MANUFACTURING	$90.54	$90.32	$83.10	40.6	40.5	39.2	$2.23	$2.23	$2.21
DURABLE GOODS	98.88	98.23	89.89	41.2	41.1	39.6	2.40	2.39	2.27
NONDURABLE GOODS	79.20	79.20	75.08	39.6	39.6	38.7	2.00	2.00	1.94
Durable Goods									
Ordnance and accessories	106.08	106.08	100.94	41.6	41.6	40.7	2.55	2.55	2.48
Lumber and wood products	81.38	80.36	76.14	41.1	41.0	40.5	1.98	1.96	1.88
Furniture and fixtures	73.71	72.76	69.06	40.5	40.2	38.8	1.82	1.81	1.78
Stone, clay, and glass products	91.94	91.94	84.63	41.6	41.6	40.3	2.21	2.21	2.10
Primary metal industries	117.86	117.58	99.96	41.5	41.4	38.3	2.84	2.84	2.61
Fabricated metal products	99.25	98.36	90.80	41.7	41.5	40.0	2.38	2.37	2.27
Machinery (except electrical)	104.50	103.58	94.25	41.8	41.6	39.6	2.50	2.49	2.38
Electrical machinery	90.58	89.28	85.14	40.8	40.4	39.6	2.22	2.21	2.15
Transportation equipment	108.12	107.98	99.50	40.8	40.9	39.8	2.65	2.64	2.50
Instruments and related products	92.43	92.21	87.16	40.9	40.8	39.8	2.26	2.26	2.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	77.14	76.76	73.08	40.6	40.4	39.5	1.90	1.90	1.85
Nondurable Goods									
Food and kindred products	85.68	85.88	81.81	40.8	40.7	40.7	2.10	2.11	2.01
Tobacco manufactures	66.99	67.90	66.30	38.5	38.8	39.7	1.74	1.75	1.67
Textile-mill products	64.46	63.99	57.98	40.8	40.5	38.4	1.58	1.58	1.51
Apparel and other finished textile products	55.12	55.48	52.50	36.5	36.5	35.0	1.51	1.52	1.50
Paper and allied products	93.95	93.30	88.20	42.9	42.8	41.8	2.19	2.18	2.11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	101.84	102.11	97.38	38.0	38.1	37.6	2.68	2.68	2.59
Chemicals and allied products	100.67	99.42	94.94	41.6	41.6	41.1	2.42	2.39	2.31
Products of petroleum and coal	116.81	117.67	111.93	40.7	41.0	41.0	2.87	2.87	2.73
Rubber products	90.86	101.52	91.10	37.7	42.3	39.1	2.41	2.40	2.33
Leather and leather products	61.99	60.54	57.46	38.5	37.6	36.6	1.61	1.61	1.57

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-3: Average overtime hours and average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average overtime hours					Average hourly earnings excluding overtime[1]		
	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
MANUFACTURING	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.7	$2.16	$2.16	$2.07
DURABLE GOODS	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.32	2.31	2.21
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.94	1.94	1.89
Durable Goods								
Ordnance and accessories	-	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.49	2.46	2.41
Lumber and wood products	-	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.88	1.87	1.82
Furniture and fixtures	-	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.76	1.76	1.74
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.12	2.12	2.02
Primary metal industries	-	2.9	2.7	1.3	.9	2.74	2.74	2.55
Fabricated metal products	-	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.29	2.28	2.21
Machinery (except electrical)	-	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.41	2.40	2.33
Electrical machinery	-	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.16	2.16	2.12
Transportation equipment	-	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.56	2.55	2.45
Instruments and related products	-	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	2.21	2.21	2.15
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.84	1.84	1.81
Nondurable Goods								
Food and kindred products	-	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.03	2.03	1.95
Tobacco manufactures	-	1.2	.7	1.8	1.6	1.72	1.70	1.63
Textile-mill products	-	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.52	1.52	1.47
Apparel and other finished textile products	-	1.4	1.4	.8	.8	1.49	1.49	1.48
Paper and allied products	-	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.07	2.07	2.01
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.32	2.29	2.24
Products of petroleum and coal	-	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.81	2.82	2.67
Rubber products	-	4.0	3.7	2.4	1.5	2.30	2.33	2.25
Leather and leather products	-	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	1.58	1.58	1.55

[1]Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.
[2]Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities [1]

(1947-49=100)

Activity	June 1959	May 1959	April 1959	June 1958	May 1958
			Man-hours		
TOTAL	105.2	102.5	99.9	93.9	90.9
MINING	70.7	68.8	66.5	68.7	65.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	138.7	129.6	119.0	128.1	122.7
MANUFACTURING	102.7	100.9	99.4	90.6	88.1
DURABLE GOODS	111.2	109.3	107.1	93.7	91.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	92.5	90.9	90.1	87.0	84.3
Durable Goods					
Ordnance and accessories	334.5	331.0	325.6	300.9	297.9
Lumber and wood products	85.1	80.5	75.7	76.7	70.3
Furniture and fixtures	107.7	105.5	104.9	92.1	88.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	109.3	106.6	103.8	94.9	91.0
Primary metal industries	109.4	107.3	105.3	81.1	77.1
Fabricated metal products	114.3	112.2	109.7	98.3	94.6
Machinery (except electrical)	103.8	102.9	100.7	86.7	87.5
Electrical machinery	131.5	127.9	125.9	110.6	109.1
Transportation equipment	125.6	126.4	126.0	107.7	107.1
Instruments and related products	116.3	114.8	113.4	101.9	101.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	100.9	98.9	97.2	90.9	88.3
Nondurable Goods					
Food and kindred products	82.8	79.2	77.1	84.7	78.7
Tobacco manufactures	67.2	66.6	65.5	69.1	67.1
Textile-mill products	75.9	74.5	73.8	68.0	65.3
Apparel and other finished textile products	102.9	102.5	102.8	92.4	91.3
Paper and allied products	114.2	112.2	111.0	106.4	104.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	111.9	111.5	111.3	107.6	107.3
Chemicals and allied products	104.5	105.2	105.3	97.2	98.6
Products of petroleum and coal	86.9	86.6	86.3	85.8	84.5
Rubber products	92.9	92.7	92.4	86.3	82.7
Leather and leather products	94.9	90.1	88.5	84.8	78.3
			Payrolls		
MINING	-	110.7	106.5	106.2	99.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	224.1	205.8	213.3	205.1
MANUFACTURING	172.8	169.6	167.0	144.9	140.9

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in industrial and construction activities, in current and 1947-49 dollars [1]

Type of earnings	Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Gross average weekly earnings:									
Current dollars	$108.94	$106.27	$96.01	$115.13	$113.59	$111.08	$90.32	$89.87	$82.04
1947-49 dollars	87.85	85.77	77.68	92.85	91.68	89.87	72.84	72.53	66.38
Spendable average weekly earnings:									
Worker with no dependents:									
Current dollars	87.99	85.94	78.49	92.73	91.55	90.12	73.49	73.14	67.29
1947-49 dollars	70.96	69.36	63.50	74.78	73.89	72.91	59.27	59.03	54.44
Worker with 3 dependents:									
Current dollars	96.25	94.06	86.14	101.33	100.06	98.50	81.03	80.68	74.68
1947-49 dollars	77.62	75.92	69.69	81.72	80.76	79.69	65.35	65.12	60.42

[1] See footnote, table C-4.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
MINING	$108.94	$106.27	$96.01	40.8	40.1	38.1	$2.67	$2.65	$2.52
METAL MINING	108.05	102.94	91.10	41.4	39.9	37.8	2.61	2.58	2.41
Iron mining	114.57	104.60	94.23	40.2	36.7	34.9	2.85	2.85	2.70
Copper mining	109.73	108.79	88.22	43.2	43.0	37.7	2.54	2.53	2.34
Lead and zinc mining	87.53	86.08	83.89	38.9	38.6	39.2	2.25	2.23	2.14
ANTHRACITE MINING	85.18	88.55	67.60	31.2	32.2	25.8	2.73	2.75	2.62
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	120.66	114.75	93.30	36.9	35.2	31.1	3.27	3.26	3.00
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	112.84	113.00	107.06	40.3	40.5	40.4	2.80	2.79	2.65
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	95.03	94.80	89.59	44.2	44.3	43.7	2.15	2.14	2.05
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	115.13	113.59	111.08	37.5	37.0	37.4	3.07	3.07	2.97
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	112.61	110.28	110.56	40.8	40.1	41.1	2.76	2.75	2.69
Highway and street construction	107.07	103.28	105.84	41.5	40.5	42.0	2.58	2.55	2.52
Other nonbuilding construction	117.49	116.61	115.26	40.1	39.8	40.3	2.93	2.93	2.86
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	115.71	114.44	111.08	36.5	36.1	36.3	3.17	3.17	3.06
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	107.02	106.07	105.12	36.4	36.2	36.5	2.94	2.93	2.88
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	121.15	119.13	115.12	36.6	36.1	36.2	3.31	3.30	3.18
Plumbing and heating	129.50	127.72	121.66	38.2	37.9	37.9	3.39	3.37	3.21
Painting and decorating	113.92	111.97	106.79	35.6	35.1	34.9	3.20	3.19	3.06
Electrical work	141.64	141.64	135.52	38.7	38.7	38.5	3.66	3.66	3.52
Other special-trade contractors	114.95	112.70	110.09	35.7	35.0	35.4	3.22	3.22	3.11
MANUFACTURING	90.32	89.87	82.04	40.5	40.3	38.7	2.23	2.23	2.12
DURABLE GOODS	98.23	97.75	88.37	41.1	40.9	39.1	2.39	2.39	2.26
NONDURABLE GOODS	79.20	79.00	73.91	39.6	39.5	38.1	2.00	2.00	1.94
Durable Goods									
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	106.08	103.32	99.88	41.6	41.0	40.6	2.55	2.52	2.46
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	80.36	78.96	74.45	41.0	40.7	39.6	1.96	1.94	1.88
Sawmills and planing mills	78.85	76.30	73.05	41.5	40.8	39.7	1.90	1.87	1.84
Sawmills and planing mills, general	79.68	76.92	74.03	41.5	40.7	39.8	1.92	1.89	1.86
South[2]	54.56	53.30	49.94	43.3	42.3	40.6	1.26	1.26	1.23
West[3]	97.77	94.64	91.26	40.4	39.6	39.0	2.42	2.39	2.34
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	85.90	85.08	78.20	41.7	41.5	40.1	2.06	2.05	1.95
Millwork	82.78	80.98	77.57	41.6	40.9	40.4	1.99	1.98	1.92
Plywood	92.67	91.59	79.60	43.1	42.8	40.2	2.15	2.14	1.98
Wooden containers	60.44	59.09	56.34	41.4	40.2	39.4	1.46	1.47	1.43
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	60.05	58.03	56.49	41.7	40.3	39.5	1.44	1.44	1.43
Miscellaneous wood products	66.58	66.17	61.62	41.1	41.1	39.5	1.62	1.61	1.56
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	72.76	72.40	66.91	40.2	40.0	37.8	1.81	1.81	1.77
Household furniture	68.80	69.20	63.00	40.0	40.0	37.5	1.72	1.73	1.68
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	63.40	63.24	56.77	40.9	40.8	38.1	1.55	1.55	1.49
Wood household furniture, upholstered	72.00	72.57	65.68	38.3	38.6	35.5	1.88	1.88	1.85
Mattresses and bedsprings	79.80	78.01	74.69	39.9	39.2	38.5	2.00	1.99	1.94
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	83.63	83.22	76.42	40.4	40.4	38.4	2.07	2.06	1.99
Wood office furniture	67.04	67.30	60.64	41.9	41.8	37.9	1.60	1.61	1.60
Metal office furniture	93.20	91.94	79.28	40.0	39.8	36.2	2.33	2.31	2.19
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	90.94	90.63	84.10	40.6	40.1	38.4	2.24	2.26	2.19
Screens, blinds, and misc. furniture and fixtures	76.22	73.12	70.49	41.2	40.4	39.6	1.85	1.81	1.78
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	91.94	91.27	82.97	41.6	41.3	39.7	2.21	2.21	2.09
Flat glass	130.92	131.97	105.09	41.3	41.5	37.4	3.17	3.18	2.81
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	88.80	88.80	84.71	40.0	40.0	39.4	2.22	2.22	2.15
Glass containers	90.72	89.82	87.67	40.5	40.1	40.4	2.24	2.24	2.17
Pressed or blown glass	86.29	87.56	80.14	39.4	39.8	37.8	2.19	2.20	2.12
Glass products made of purchased glass	74.07	74.34	68.99	40.7	40.4	37.7	1.82	1.84	1.83
Cement, hydraulic	97.82	96.87	90.94	41.1	40.7	40.6	2.38	2.38	2.24

[1]See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—Continued									
Structural clay products	$81.58	$80.39	$74.28	41.2	40.6	39.3	$1.98	$1.98	$1.89
Brick and hollow tile	76.50	74.94	70.82	42.5	42.1	40.7	1.80	1.78	1.74
Floor and wall tile	78.20	80.00	76.44	39.9	40.2	39.4	1.96	1.99	1.94
Sewer pipe	81.40	78.39	73.34	39.9	39.0	38.0	2.04	2.01	1.93
Clay refractories	95.76	95.35	80.19	39.9	39.4	35.8	2.40	2.42	2.24
Pottery and related products	79.00	78.17	70.85	37.8	37.4	34.9	2.09	2.09	2.03
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	93.63	91.91	85.77	44.8	44.4	43.1	2.09	2.07	1.99
Concrete products	90.70	88.56	84.58	44.9	44.5	43.6	2.02	1.99	1.94
Cut-stone and stone products	76.96	75.81	74.98	41.6	41.2	41.2	1.85	1.84	1.82
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	97.86	97.44	84.58	42.0	42.0	38.8	2.33	2.32	2.18
Abrasive products	102.58	100.91	86.95	41.7	41.7	37.0	2.46	2.42	2.35
Asbestos products	103.29	99.41	86.80	43.4	42.3	40.0	2.38	2.35	2.17
Nonclay refractories	106.34	111.34	83.78	40.9	41.7	35.2	2.60	2.67	2.38
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	117.58	116.60	96.23	41.4	41.2	37.3	2.84	2.83	2.58
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	127.10	127.10	101.66	41.0	41.0	36.7	3.10	3.10	2.77
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products	127.51	127.51	101.75	41.0	41.0	36.6	3.11	3.11	2.78
Electrometallurgical products	104.04	103.79	97.91	40.8	40.7	39.8	2.55	2.55	2.46
Iron and steel foundries	100.94	98.42	82.67	41.2	40.5	36.1	2.45	2.43	2.29
Gray-iron foundries	99.95	96.96	80.86	41.3	40.4	36.1	2.42	2.40	2.24
Malleable-iron foundries	97.34	95.99	81.45	40.9	40.5	36.2	2.38	2.37	2.25
Steel foundries	105.22	103.63	87.00	41.1	40.8	36.1	2.56	2.54	2.41
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	105.47	104.55	96.96	41.2	41.0	39.9	2.56	2.55	2.43
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	95.76	95.12	87.42	41.1	41.0	39.2	2.33	2.32	2.23
Primary refining of aluminum	120.01	119.43	110.43	41.1	40.9	40.6	2.92	2.92	2.72
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	94.02	94.02	85.72	41.6	41.6	39.5	2.26	2.26	2.17
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	114.11	113.42	96.43	42.9	42.8	39.2	2.66	2.65	2.46
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	110.94	112.67	91.54	43.0	43.5	38.3	2.58	2.59	2.39
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum	119.26	116.62	103.68	42.9	42.1	40.5	2.78	2.77	2.56
Nonferrous foundries	99.95	98.88	90.87	41.3	41.2	39.0	2.42	2.40	2.33
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	118.72	116.76	97.02	42.4	42.0	37.9	2.80	2.78	2.56
Iron and steel forgings	117.55	115.30	98.58	41.1	40.6	37.2	2.86	2.84	2.65
Wire drawing	114.54	112.78	94.33	42.9	42.4	38.5	2.67	2.66	2.45
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe	120.69	119.99	97.66	42.2	42.1	38.0	2.86	2.85	2.57
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	98.36	96.59	88.65	41.5	41.1	39.4	2.37	2.35	2.25
Tin cans and other tinware	113.42	108.99	102.59	42.8	41.6	41.2	2.65	2.62	2.49
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	91.84	90.98	83.21	41.0	40.8	38.7	2.24	2.23	2.15
Cutlery and edge tools	79.60	79.19	75.85	40.2	40.2	39.1	1.98	1.97	1.94
Hand tools	91.98	91.13	81.38	40.7	40.5	37.5	2.26	2.25	2.17
Hardware	94.99	94.12	85.80	41.3	41.1	39.0	2.30	2.29	2.20
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	92.52	90.97	84.75	40.4	39.9	38.7	2.29	2.28	2.19
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	98.33	96.48	86.79	40.8	40.2	37.9	2.41	2.40	2.29
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	89.65	88.75	83.85	40.2	39.8	39.0	2.23	2.23	2.15
Fabricated structural metal products	97.68	96.32	91.54	40.7	40.3	39.8	2.40	2.39	2.30
Structural steel and ornamental metal work	96.08	94.33	93.09	40.2	39.8	40.3	2.39	2.37	2.31
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	93.02	92.75	87.52	40.8	40.5	39.6	2.28	2.29	2.21
Boiler-shop products	99.38	98.25	90.17	40.4	40.1	38.7	2.46	2.45	2.33
Sheet-metal work	104.16	102.09	95.24	42.0	41.5	40.7	2.48	2.46	2.34
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	103.07	101.99	92.40	41.9	41.8	40.0	2.46	2.44	2.31
Vitreous-enameled products	87.47	84.23	72.00	44.4	44.1	38.5	1.97	1.91	1.87
Stamped and pressed metal products	108.78	107.68	97.69	42.0	41.9	40.2	2.59	2.57	2.43
Lighting fixtures	88.58	87.54	78.13	41.2	41.1	38.3	2.15	2.13	2.04
Fabricated wire products	93.02	91.08	81.30	41.9	41.4	38.9	2.22	2.20	2.09
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	100.85	98.60	83.22	43.1	42.5	38.0	2.34	2.32	2.19
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	124.47	116.24	101.59	46.1	43.7	40.8	2.70	2.66	2.49
Steel springs	111.71	102.97	86.72	43.3	40.7	36.9	2.58	2.53	2.35
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	104.98	105.03	81.54	43.2	43.4	36.4	2.43	2.42	2.24
Screw-machine products	93.72	92.86	79.76	42.6	42.4	37.8	2.20	2.19	2.11
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	103.58	103.09	93.38	41.6	41.4	39.4	2.49	2.49	2.37
Engines and turbines	112.41	111.83	99.75	42.1	42.2	39.9	2.67	2.65	2.50
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels	111.88	111.60	106.93	40.1	40.0	39.9	2.79	2.79	2.68
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified	112.63	111.87	97.36	42.5	42.7	39.9	2.65	2.62	2.44
Agricultural machinery and tractors	106.14	106.14	98.01	41.3	41.3	40.5	2.57	2.57	2.42
Tractors	110.00	109.75	102.97	41.2	40.8	40.7	2.67	2.69	2.53
Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	101.68	102.24	93.50	41.5	41.9	40.3	2.45	2.44	2.32

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued									
Construction and mining machinery	$104.73	$102.01	$89.94	42.4	41.3	38.6	$2.47	$2.47	$2.33
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields	103.17	102.42	90.40	41.6	41.3	38.8	2.48	2.48	2.33
Oil-field machinery and tools	109.03	101.43	88.92	44.5	41.4	38.0	2.45	2.45	2.34
Metalworking machinery	115.45	114.75	103.10	42.6	42.5	39.5	2.71	2.70	2.61
Machine tools	102.91	102.25	88.67	41.0	40.9	37.1	2.51	2.50	2.39
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	108.42	107.27	93.61	41.7	41.1	37.9	2.60	2.61	2.47
Machine-tool accessories	123.67	123.23	113.58	43.7	43.7	41.3	2.83	2.82	2.75
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	97.39	95.82	87.64	41.8	41.3	39.3	2.33	2.32	2.23
Food-products machinery	100.74	97.58	91.25	41.8	41.0	40.2	2.41	2.38	2.27
Textile machinery	84.44	83.21	72.94	41.8	41.4	37.6	2.02	2.01	1.94
Paper-industries machinery	97.58	94.71	89.20	41.7	41.0	40.0	2.34	2.31	2.23
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	109.48	108.29	97.69	42.6	42.3	40.2	2.57	2.56	2.43
General industrial machinery	100.36	99.95	90.94	41.3	41.3	39.2	2.43	2.42	2.32
Pumps, air and gas compressors	97.06	96.41	88.65	41.3	41.2	39.4	2.35	2.34	2.25
Conveyors and conveying equipment	105.66	104.00	93.12	41.6	41.6	38.8	2.54	2.50	2.40
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans	92.34	91.25	88.03	40.5	40.2	39.3	2.28	2.27	2.24
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc	106.09	104.42	91.34	42.1	41.6	39.2	2.52	2.51	2.33
Mechanical power-transmission equipment	103.74	102.83	90.17	42.0	41.8	38.7	2.47	2.46	2.33
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens	95.30	93.96	88.47	40.9	40.5	38.3	2.33	2.32	2.31
Office and store machines and devices	98.25	97.60	91.18	40.1	40.0	39.3	2.45	2.44	2.32
Computing machines and cash registers	109.06	108.67	100.00	41.0	40.7	40.0	2.66	2.67	2.50
Typewriters	80.85	80.91	74.84	38.5	38.9	37.8	2.10	2.08	1.98
Service-industry and household machines	96.22	96.22	89.21	40.6	40.6	39.3	2.37	2.37	2.27
Domestic laundry equipment	95.16	95.65	91.39	39.0	39.2	38.4	2.44	2.44	2.38
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines	87.10	90.92	79.59	40.7	41.9	37.9	2.14	2.17	2.10
Sewing machines	99.05	94.42	86.03	41.1	40.7	37.9	2.41	2.32	2.27
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units	97.51	97.75	90.74	40.8	40.9	39.8	2.39	2.39	2.28
Miscellaneous machinery parts	102.90	101.99	91.01	42.0	41.8	39.4	2.45	2.44	2.31
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves	98.74	98.49	89.63	40.8	40.7	38.8	2.42	2.42	2.31
Ball and roller bearings	105.58	103.74	87.63	42.4	42.0	38.1	2.49	2.47	2.30
Machine shops (job and repair)	103.88	102.55	92.86	42.4	42.2	40.2	2.45	2.43	2.31
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	89.28	88.84	83.67	40.4	40.2	39.1	2.21	2.21	2.14
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	94.02	93.15	88.43	40.7	40.5	39.3	2.31	2.30	2.25
Wiring devices and supplies	82.41	82.01	78.00	40.2	40.2	39.0	2.05	2.04	2.00
Carbon and graphite products (electrical)	94.99	93.94	84.20	41.3	41.2	38.8	2.30	2.28	2.17
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments	85.39	87.48	83.28	39.9	40.5	39.1	2.14	2.16	2.13
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets	100.12	98.82	94.01	40.7	40.5	39.5	2.46	2.44	2.38
Power and distribution transformers	97.20	95.44	92.73	40.5	40.1	39.8	2.40	2.38	2.33
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls	98.81	96.96	91.41	41.0	40.4	39.4	2.41	2.40	2.32
Electrical welding apparatus	113.34	108.13	88.39	44.8	43.6	38.1	2.53	2.48	2.32
Electrical appliances	87.53	88.43	82.28	38.9	39.3	37.4	2.25	2.25	2.20
Insulated wire and cable	88.20	87.78	81.80	42.2	42.2	40.1	2.09	2.08	2.04
Electrical equipment for vehicles	96.63	96.63	84.67	40.6	40.6	37.3	2.38	2.38	2.27
Electric lamps	88.37	87.31	77.79	41.1	40.8	38.7	2.15	2.14	2.01
Communication equipment	85.63	84.99	80.96	40.2	39.9	39.3	2.13	2.13	2.06
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	85.24	84.61	79.98	40.4	40.1	39.4	2.11	2.11	2.03
Radio tubes	77.22	76.44	72.94	39.4	39.0	38.8	1.96	1.96	1.88
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	96.63	96.56	93.22	40.6	40.4	39.5	2.38	2.39	2.36
Miscellaneous electrical products	87.08	85.39	82.56	40.5	39.9	39.5	2.15	2.14	2.09
Storage batteries	96.80	93.14	90.09	40.5	39.3	39.0	2.39	2.37	2.31
Primary batteries (dry and wet)	72.14	71.24	70.67	40.3	39.8	39.7	1.79	1.79	1.78
X-ray and nonradio electronic tubes	97.92	97.68	92.40	40.8	40.7	40.0	2.40	2.40	2.31
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	107.98	107.83	98.85	40.9	41.0	39.7	2.64	2.63	2.49
Motor vehicles and equipment	111.76	111.34	97.64	41.7	41.7	38.9	2.68	2.67	2.51
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories	114.11	113.15	98.94	41.8	41.6	38.8	2.73	2.72	2.55
Truck and bus bodies	99.30	101.15	86.94	41.9	42.5	39.7	2.37	2.38	2.19
Trailers (truck and automobile)	87.94	87.14	83.79	40.9	41.3	39.9	2.15	2.11	2.10
Aircraft and parts	105.44	105.67	100.44	40.4	40.8	40.5	2.61	2.59	2.48
Aircraft	103.75	104.78	101.09	39.6	40.3	40.6	2.62	2.60	2.49
Aircraft engines and parts	109.56	107.94	100.55	41.5	41.2	39.9	2.64	2.62	2.52
Aircraft propellers and parts	98.74	98.66	94.71	40.8	40.6	40.3	2.42	2.43	2.35
Other aircraft parts and equipment	107.26	106.43	100.28	41.9	41.9	41.1	2.56	2.54	2.44
Ship and boat building and repairing	101.91	101.77	97.51	39.5	39.6	39.8	2.58	2.57	2.45
Ship building and repairing	105.69	105.84	100.19	39.0	39.2	39.6	2.71	2.70	2.53
Boat building and repairing	82.94	82.37	80.56	42.1	41.6	41.1	1.97	1.98	1.96
Railroad equipment	107.68	109.30	99.64	39.3	39.6	37.6	2.74	2.76	2.65
Locomotives and parts	110.16	113.30	101.53	40.8	41.5	38.9	2.70	2.73	2.61
Railroad and street cars	106.54	107.20	99.06	38.6	38.7	37.1	2.76	2.77	2.67
Other transportation equipment	90.47	89.23	81.48	41.5	41.5	38.8	2.18	2.15	2.10

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	$92.21	$92.21	$85.46	40.8	40.8	39.2	$2.26	$2.26	$2.18
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	108.42	110.30	100.35	41.7	42.1	40.3	2.60	2.62	2.49
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	93.52	92.66	84.80	41.2	41.0	38.9	2.27	2.26	2.18
Optical instruments and lenses	90.35	88.29	84.02	40.7	40.5	38.9	2.22	2.18	2.16
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	81.41	81.61	75.46	40.3	40.2	39.3	2.02	2.03	1.92
Ophthalmic goods	77.16	76.95	70.47	40.4	40.5	38.3	1.91	1.90	1.84
Photographic apparatus	103.38	102.47	96.40	40.7	40.5	40.0	2.54	2.53	2.41
Watches and clocks	75.64	76.22	71.63	39.6	39.7	38.1	1.91	1.92	1.88
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	76.76	76.57	71.94	40.4	40.3	39.1	1.90	1.90	1.84
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	78.66	78.09	74.26	41.4	41.1	39.5	1.90	1.90	1.88
Jewelry and findings	74.88	73.98	70.71	41.6	41.1	39.5	1.80	1.80	1.79
Silverware and plated ware	87.72	89.19	81.95	40.8	41.1	39.4	2.15	2.17	2.08
Musical instruments and parts	86.67	87.51	79.87	40.5	40.7	38.4	2.14	2.15	2.08
Toys and sporting goods	68.38	68.95	66.13	39.3	39.4	38.9	1.74	1.75	1.70
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles	65.91	66.30	64.74	39.0	39.0	39.0	1.69	1.70	1.66
Sporting and athletic goods	73.02	73.20	69.45	39.9	40.0	38.8	1.83	1.83	1.79
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	70.22	70.05	69.65	39.9	39.8	39.8	1.76	1.76	1.75
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	70.70	69.43	64.51	40.4	39.9	38.4	1.75	1.74	1.68
Fabricated plastics products	83.20	81.97	76.81	41.6	41.4	39.8	2.00	1.98	1.93
Other manufacturing industries	79.20	79.20	75.27	40.0	40.0	39.0	1.98	1.98	1.93
Nondurable Goods									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	85.88	84.42	80.80	40.7	40.2	40.2	2.11	2.10	2.01
Meat products	94.54	93.37	88.36	40.4	39.9	39.8	2.34	2.34	2.22
Meat packing, wholesale	105.93	104.60	97.93	40.9	40.7	40.3	2.59	2.57	2.43
Sausages and casings	100.26	98.74	93.25	41.6	40.8	40.9	2.41	2.42	2.28
Dairy products	86.11	84.25	80.64	41.8	41.5	42.0	2.06	2.03	1.92
Condensed and evaporated milk	84.45	84.86	81.76	40.6	40.8	41.5	2.08	2.08	1.97
Ice cream and ices	92.66	89.89	84.84	42.9	42.2	42.0	2.16	2.13	2.02
Canning and preserving	66.74	69.38	65.62	38.8	39.2	38.6	1.72	1.77	1.70
Sea food, canned and cured	54.72	63.83	55.94	28.8	32.9	30.4	1.90	1.94	1.84
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups	70.58	71.34	69.34	40.1	39.2	39.4	1.76	1.82	1.76
Grain-mill products	90.09	88.20	86.88	42.9	42.2	42.8	2.10	2.09	2.03
Flour and other grain-mill products	93.30	89.04	88.56	43.6	42.4	43.2	2.14	2.10	2.05
Prepared feeds	83.90	84.63	81.46	43.7	43.4	43.1	1.92	1.95	1.89
Bakery products	83.64	80.99	78.99	40.6	39.7	40.3	2.06	2.04	1.96
Bread and other bakery products	85.26	83.62	81.00	40.6	40.2	40.5	2.10	2.08	2.00
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	77.16	70.88	72.25	40.4	37.7	39.7	1.91	1.88	1.82
Sugar	103.81	91.39	84.59	43.8	40.8	39.9	2.37	2.24	2.12
Cane-sugar refining	118.40	102.90	91.54	46.8	42.0	39.8	2.53	2.45	2.30
Beet sugar	86.07	81.31	80.80	39.3	37.3	40.2	2.19	2.18	2.01
Confectionery and related products	68.99	67.86	65.18	39.2	39.0	38.8	1.76	1.74	1.68
Confectionery	66.52	65.40	62.76	38.9	38.7	38.5	1.71	1.69	1.63
Beverages	97.58	95.75	92.69	41.0	40.4	40.3	2.38	2.37	2.30
Bottled soft drinks	73.35	70.98	68.64	43.4	42.5	41.6	1.69	1.67	1.65
Malt liquors	118.08	115.92	114.62	40.3	39.7	40.5	2.93	2.92	2.83
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors	92.98	90.71	84.90	39.4	38.6	37.9	2.36	2.35	2.24
Miscellaneous food products	83.62	82.61	79.32	41.6	41.1	41.1	2.01	2.01	1.93
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch	106.48	102.00	94.48	44.0	42.5	40.9	2.42	2.40	2.31
Manufactured ice	83.19	84.37	74.90	47.0	47.4	43.8	1.77	1.78	1.71
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	67.90	65.02	64.24	38.8	37.8	38.7	1.75	1.72	1.66
Cigarettes	81.41	77.42	77.97	40.5	39.3	40.4	2.01	1.97	1.93
Cigars	51.89	51.18	50.73	36.8	36.3	37.3	1.41	1.41	1.36
Tobacco and snuff	67.41	65.08	62.87	38.3	37.4	37.2	1.76	1.74	1.69
Tobacco stemming and redrying	62.95	58.46	56.78	39.1	37.0	37.6	1.61	1.58	1.51
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	63.99	63.27	55.95	40.5	40.3	37.3	1.58	1.57	1.50
Scouring and combing plants	73.70	73.65	63.20	43.1	44.1	40.0	1.71	1.67	1.58
Yarn and thread mills	59.60	59.20	49.21	40.0	40.0	35.4	1.49	1.48	1.39
Yarn mills	60.00	59.75	48.93	40.0	40.1	35.2	1.50	1.49	1.39
Thread mills	61.05	58.90	49.21	39.9	39.8	34.9	1.53	1.48	1.41
Broad-woven fabric mills	63.71	62.42	53.86	41.1	40.8	37.4	1.55	1.53	1.44
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	61.86	61.41	52.40	40.7	40.4	36.9	1.52	1.52	1.42
North[4]	65.69	61.85	57.83	40.3	39.9	37.8	1.63	1.55	1.53
South[2]	61.61	61.16	51.52	40.8	40.5	36.8	1.51	1.51	1.40
Woolen and worsted	73.08	71.28	64.96	43.5	43.2	40.6	1.68	1.65	1.60
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	66.65	66.65	58.91	41.4	41.4	38.5	1.61	1.61	1.53

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry–Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued									
Knitting mills	$57.66	$57.37	$53.29	38.7	38.5	36.5	$1.49	$1.49	$1.46
Full-fashioned hosiery	57.07	57.99	57.07	37.3	37.9	37.3	1.53	1.53	1.53
North[4]	59.66	59.97	59.28	38.0	38.2	38.0	1.57	1.57	1.56
South[3]	55.87	57.08	55.87	37.0	37.8	37.0	1.51	1.51	1.51
Seamless hosiery	52.30	52.50	46.98	37.9	37.5	34.8	1.38	1.40	1.35
North[4]	53.06	52.33	50.87	39.3	38.2	36.6	1.35	1.37	1.39
South[3]	52.03	52.36	46.23	37.7	37.4	34.5	1.38	1.40	1.34
Knit outerwear	60.61	59.75	57.38	39.1	38.8	37.5	1.55	1.54	1.53
Knit underwear	55.66	56.30	48.99	39.2	39.1	35.5	1.42	1.44	1.38
Dyeing and finishing textiles	72.66	71.99	65.04	42.0	42.1	39.9	1.73	1.71	1.63
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool)	72.07	71.99	65.04	41.9	42.1	39.9	1.72	1.71	1.63
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	81.71	81.51	73.88	41.9	41.8	39.3	1.95	1.95	1.88
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn	79.76	79.23	69.16	42.2	41.7	38.0	1.89	1.90	1.82
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	63.21	60.86	57.19	37.4	35.8	35.3	1.69	1.70	1.62
Miscellaneous textile goods	73.71	72.72	66.43	40.5	40.4	38.4	1.82	1.80	1.73
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats)	83.18	81.19	73.15	41.8	40.8	37.9	1.99	1.99	1.93
Lace goods	69.75	70.13	64.05	37.7	37.5	36.6	1.85	1.87	1.75
Paddings and upholstery filling	74.96	74.52	68.56	40.3	40.5	38.3	1.86	1.84	1.79
Processed waste and recovered fibers	64.48	63.91	57.86	41.6	41.5	39.9	1.55	1.54	1.45
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics	96.98	93.24	86.27	43.1	42.0	40.5	2.25	2.22	2.13
Cordage and twine	60.45	61.00	57.99	38.5	39.1	37.9	1.57	1.56	1.53
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	55.48	55.63	52.20	36.5	36.6	34.8	1.52	1.52	1.50
Men's and boys' suits and coats	65.67	64.06	60.19	37.1	36.4	34.2	1.77	1.76	1.76
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	48.63	48.25	44.42	37.7	37.4	34.7	1.29	1.29	1.28
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	47.99	47.73	44.42	37.2	37.0	34.7	1.29	1.29	1.28
Separate trousers	50.04	50.44	45.11	38.2	38.5	34.7	1.31	1.31	1.30
Work shirts	45.40	45.55	40.60	38.8	38.6	34.7	1.17	1.18	1.17
Women's outerwear	59.84	61.05	57.45	35.2	35.7	34.4	1.70	1.71	1.67
Women's dresses	62.48	63.90	59.68	35.5	36.1	34.3	1.76	1.77	1.74
Household apparel	50.42	49.50	47.22	36.8	36.4	35.5	1.37	1.36	1.33
Women's suits, coats, and skirts	61.23	61.95	60.99	31.4	32.1	32.1	1.95	1.93	1.90
Women's, children's under garments	50.68	50.74	47.68	36.2	36.5	34.8	1.40	1.39	1.37
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets	48.37	48.91	45.33	36.1	36.5	34.6	1.34	1.34	1.31
Corsets and allied garments	55.85	55.48	52.65	36.5	36.5	35.1	1.53	1.52	1.50
Millinery	52.10	58.83	49.54	29.6	32.5	28.8	1.76	1.81	1.72
Children's outerwear	50.87	49.13	48.87	36.6	35.6	36.2	1.39	1.38	1.35
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	51.83	52.26	49.07	36.5	36.8	34.8	1.42	1.42	1.41
Other fabricated textile products	58.97	60.60	56.32	37.8	38.6	37.3	1.56	1.57	1.51
Curtains, draperies, and other housefurnishings	50.87	51.75	49.41	36.6	37.5	36.6	1.39	1.38	1.35
Textile bags	60.83	61.62	59.06	38.5	39.5	38.6	1.58	1.56	1.53
Canvas products	63.80	63.34	63.80	41.7	41.4	41.7	1.53	1.53	1.53
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	93.30	92.87	86.10	42.8	42.6	41.0	2.18	2.18	2.10
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	101.64	100.74	93.24	44.0	43.8	42.0	2.31	2.30	2.22
Paperboard containers and boxes	87.15	86.11	80.40	41.7	41.2	40.2	2.09	2.09	2.00
Paperboard boxes	86.32	85.70	79.79	41.7	41.4	40.3	2.07	2.07	1.98
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums	95.11	90.40	84.63	41.9	40.0	39.0	2.27	2.26	2.17
Other paper and allied products	83.20	83.60	76.61	41.6	41.8	39.9	2.00	2.00	1.92
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	102.11	102.11	97.01	38.1	38.1	37.6	2.68	2.68	2.58
Newspapers	108.22	107.87	103.72	35.6	35.6	35.4	3.04	3.03	2.93
Periodicals	106.77	108.63	98.81	39.4	39.5	38.3	2.71	2.75	2.58
Books	90.23	90.06	85.58	39.4	39.5	38.9	2.29	2.28	2.20
Commercial printing	100.61	101.39	94.82	39.3	39.3	38.7	2.56	2.58	2.45
Lithographing	104.54	103.75	97.54	39.3	39.3	38.4	2.66	2.64	2.54
Greeting cards	69.09	70.10	68.53	38.6	38.1	38.5	1.79	1.84	1.78
Bookbinding and related industries	79.28	79.10	73.53	38.3	38.4	37.9	2.07	2.06	1.94
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	116.31	115.12	110.96	38.9	38.5	38.0	2.99	2.99	2.92
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	99.42	98.18	93.43	41.6	41.6	40.8	2.39	2.36	2.29
Industrial inorganic chemicals	110.27	109.18	103.38	41.3	41.2	40.7	2.67	2.65	2.54
Alkalies and chlorine	108.36	107.16	99.70	41.2	40.9	40.2	2.63	2.62	2.48
Industrial organic chemicals	106.08	103.98	98.98	41.6	41.1	40.4	2.55	2.53	2.45
Plastics, except synthetic rubber	110.33	108.29	102.18	42.6	42.3	41.2	2.59	2.56	2.48
Synthetic rubber	122.67	118.53	110.03	42.3	41.3	40.6	2.90	2.87	2.71
Synthetic fibers	88.75	87.51	83.79	40.9	40.7	39.9	2.17	2.15	2.10
Explosives	100.19	98.25	92.75	41.4	40.6	39.3	2.42	2.42	2.36
Drugs and medicines	89.51	88.70	84.85	40.5	40.5	40.6	2.21	2.19	2.09
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	103.63	103.07	99.31	40.8	40.9	40.7	2.54	2.52	2.44
Soap and glycerin	112.33	111.79	108.12	40.7	40.8	40.8	2.76	2.74	2.65

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Paints, pigments, and fillers	$100.01	$99.78	$91.58	42.2	42.1	40.7	$2.37	$2.37	$2.25
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels	97.48	97.48	89.76	42.2	42.2	40.8	2.31	2.31	2.20
Gum and wood chemicals	84.12	83.36	80.03	42.7	42.1	41.9	1.97	1.98	1.91
Fertilizers	81.54	81.36	78.41	44.8	47.3	44.3	1.82	1.72	1.77
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	85.37	83.42	81.08	42.9	43.0	42.9	1.99	1.94	1.89
Vegetable oils	78.86	77.76	77.22	42.4	43.2	42.9	1.86	1.80	1.80
Animal oils and fats	93.96	92.02	86.43	43.5	42.8	43.0	2.16	2.15	2.01
Miscellaneous chemicals	91.80	91.21	86.40	40.8	40.9	40.0	2.25	2.23	2.16
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics	76.82	76.21	72.73	39.6	39.9	39.1	1.94	1.91	1.86
Compressed and liquefied gases	108.12	103.82	98.71	42.4	41.2	41.3	2.55	2.52	2.39
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	117.67	118.20	110.16	41.0	40.9	40.5	2.87	2.89	2.72
Petroleum refining	121.18	122.29	113.65	40.8	40.9	40.3	2.97	2.99	2.82
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	105.41	104.30	98.23	41.5	40.9	41.1	2.54	2.55	2.39
RUBBER PRODUCTS	101.52	101.57	87.86	42.3	41.8	38.2	2.40	2.43	2.30
Tires and inner tubes	128.77	123.98	99.48	43.8	42.9	37.4	2.94	2.89	2.66
Rubber footwear	79.98	73.05	75.85	40.6	39.7	39.3	1.97	1.84	1.93
Other rubber products	92.60	90.03	80.29	41.9	41.3	38.6	2.21	2.18	2.08
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	60.54	59.57	55.42	37.6	37.0	35.3	1.61	1.61	1.57
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	81.56	81.58	75.82	39.4	39.6	38.1	2.07	2.06	1.99
Industrial leather belting and packing	82.94	82.80	70.87	42.1	42.9	37.3	1.97	1.93	1.90
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	57.91	55.87	54.96	38.1	37.0	36.4	1.52	1.51	1.51
Footwear (except rubber)	58.03	56.78	51.94	37.2	36.4	34.4	1.56	1.56	1.51
Luggage	65.02	65.40	63.25	38.7	38.7	38.1	1.68	1.69	1.66
Handbags and small leather goods	53.87	54.52	52.13	36.9	37.6	36.2	1.46	1.45	1.44
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	51.29	51.43	49.98	36.9	37.0	35.7	1.39	1.39	1.40
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
TRANSPORTATION:									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads	(5)	106.09	100.12	(5)	42.1	41.2	(5)	2.52	2.43
Local railways and bus lines	94.83	93.95	90.30	43.3	42.9	43.0	2.19	2.19	2.10
COMMUNICATION:									
Telephone	84.20	82.56	77.11	38.8	38.4	37.8	2.17	2.15	2.04
Switchboard operating employees[6]	69.01	66.07	63.01	37.1	36.3	35.6	1.86	1.82	1.77
Line construction employees[7]	112.86	109.86	101.75	41.8	41.3	40.7	2.70	2.66	2.50
Telegraph[8]	97.33	94.62	89.04	42.5	41.5	42.0	2.29	2.28	2.12
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Gas and electric utilities	103.79	103.79	98.42	40.7	40.7	40.5	2.55	2.55	2.43
Electric light and power utilities	104.34	105.37	99.72	40.6	41.0	40.7	2.57	2.57	2.45
Gas utilities	97.44	95.84	92.23	40.6	40.1	40.1	2.40	2.39	2.30
Electric light and gas utilities combined	108.79	108.12	102.97	40.9	40.8	40.7	2.66	2.65	2.53
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
WHOLESALE TRADE	89.87	89.42	86.40	40.3	40.1	40.0	2.23	2.23	2.16
RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES)	66.53	66.33	63.88	37.8	37.9	37.8	1.76	1.75	1.69
General merchandise stores	47.54	47.47	46.31	34.2	34.4	34.3	1.39	1.38	1.35
Department stores and general mail-order houses	53.90	53.55	52.15	35.0	35.0	35.0	1.54	1.53	1.49
Food and liquor stores	69.50	68.78	66.42	36.2	36.2	35.9	1.92	1.90	1.85
Automotive and accessories dealers	89.12	88.44	83.66	43.9	44.0	43.8	2.03	2.01	1.91
Apparel and accessories stores	51.49	51.26	50.72	34.1	34.4	34.5	1.51	1.49	1.47
Other retail trade:									
Furniture and appliance stores	74.93	73.51	70.98	41.4	41.3	42.0	1.81	1.78	1.69
Lumber and hardware supply stores	80.51	79.71	77.83	42.6	42.4	42.3	1.89	1.88	1.84
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Banks and trust companies	67.26	67.29	65.72	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	124.04	131.40	103.60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	85.06	85.33	82.59	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry–Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:									
Hotels and lodging places:									
Hotels, year-round[9]	$47.32	$46.52	$44.80	40.1	40.1	40.0	$1.18	$1.16	$1.12
Personal services:									
Laundries	47.39	46.28	44.75	40.5	39.9	39.6	1.17	1.16	1.13
Cleaning and dyeing plants	56.16	53.72	52.40	40.4	39.5	39.7	1.39	1.36	1.32
Motion pictures:									
Motion-picture production and distribution	104.60	105.02	96.26	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

[2]South: Includes the following 17 States—Ala., Ark., Del., D.C., Fla., Ga., Ky., La., Md., Miss., N.C., Okla., S.C., Tenn., Tex., Va., and W. Va.

[3]West: Includes Calif., Oreg., and Wash.

[4]North: Includes all States except the 17 listed as South in footnote 2.

[5]Not available.

[6]Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1958, such employees made up 37 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

[7]Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1958, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

[8]Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

[9]Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
ALABAMA	$73.90	$76.00	$67.68	39.1	40.0	37.6	$1.89	$1.90	$1.80
Birmingham	91.64	98.25	89.08	37.1	40.1	38.9	2.47	2.45	2.29
Mobile	86.55	84.07	79.93	39.7	39.1	38.8	2.18	2.15	2.06
ARIZONA	98.23	97.10	92.62	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.39	2.38	2.27
Phoenix	101.40	98.71	93.07	41.9	41.3	41.0	2.42	2.39	2.27
ARKANSAS	62.78	61.71	56.50	41.3	40.6	38.7	1.52	1.52	1.46
Little Rock-N. Little Rock	61.10	61.41	58.65	40.2	40.4	39.9	1.52	1.52	1.47
CALIFORNIA	102.21	100.65	95.59	40.4	40.1	39.5	2.53	2.51	2.42
Bakersfield	101.96	99.50	105.22	40.3	39.8	41.1	2.53	2.50	2.56
Fresno	82.58	82.51	78.84	37.2	37.0	36.5	2.22	2.23	2.16
Los Angeles-Long Beach	101.09	100.60	95.28	40.6	40.4	39.7	2.49	2.49	2.40
Sacramento	110.92	109.04	98.42	41.7	42.1	40.5	2.66	2.59	2.43
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	103.94	103.48	96.40	40.6	40.9	40.0	2.56	2.53	2.41
San Diego	107.16	102.66	102.34	40.9	40.1	41.1	2.62	2.56	2.49
San Francisco-Oakland	105.86	104.52	97.91	39.5	39.0	38.7	2.68	2.68	2.53
San Jose	104.60	105.41	96.56	40.7	41.5	39.9	2.57	2.54	2.42
Stockton	94.47	91.41	86.18	40.2	39.4	38.3	2.35	2.32	2.25
COLORADO	98.53	96.46	89.82	41.4	40.7	40.1	2.38	2.37	2.24
Denver	97.23	95.12	90.27	41.2	41.0	40.3	2.36	2.32	2.24
CONNECTICUT	92.06	91.21	83.42	41.1	40.9	38.8	2.24	2.23	2.15
Bridgeport	96.82	96.17	87.86	41.2	41.1	39.4	2.35	2.34	2.23
Hartford	95.30	94.42	86.52	40.9	40.7	38.8	2.33	2.32	2.23
New Britain	92.35	91.46	79.42	41.6	41.2	38.0	2.22	2.22	2.09
New Haven	88.50	87.64	79.63	40.6	40.2	38.1	2.18	2.18	2.09
Stamford	96.46	96.70	89.10	41.4	41.5	39.6	2.33	2.33	2.25
Waterbury	96.90	96.67	82.78	42.5	42.4	38.5	2.28	2.28	2.15
DELAWARE	89.28	95.91	82.32	40.4	41.7	39.2	2.21	2.30	2.10
Wilmington	101.66	107.17	92.97	40.5	41.7	38.9	2.51	2.57	2.39
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington	97.12	98.09	93.32	40.3	40.2	40.4	2.41	2.44	2.31
FLORIDA	73.99	72.28	67.37	41.8	41.3	40.1	1.77	1.75	1.68
Jacksonville	75.07	76.43	71.76	39.1	39.6	39.0	1.92	1.93	1.84
Miami	70.70	70.70	65.02	39.5	39.5	38.7	1.79	1.79	1.68
Tampa-St. Petersburg	74.69	71.69	65.80	42.2	41.2	39.4	1.77	1.74	1.67
GEORGIA	64.88	64.88	56.55	40.3	40.3	37.7	1.61	1.61	1.50
Atlanta	80.60	81.20	68.92	40.1	40.6	38.5	2.01	2.00	1.79
Savannah	86.92	86.07	79.93	42.4	42.4	41.2	2.05	2.03	1.94
IDAHO	86.51	87.15	82.21	41.0	41.9	40.7	2.11	2.08	2.02
ILLINOIS	(1)	96.71	88.00	(1)	40.5	38.7	(1)	2.39	2.27
Chicago*	(1)	(1)	91.63	(1)	(1)	38.5	(1)	(1)	2.38
Peoria*	(1)	(1)	93.64	(1)	(1)	39.1	(1)	(1)	2.39
Rockford*	(1)	(1)	85.02	(1)	(1)	38.3	(1)	(1)	2.22
INDIANA	102.16	102.34	89.29	41.4	41.2	38.8	2.47	2.48	2.30
IOWA	92.92	92.59	86.09	41.0	40.9	39.9	2.27	2.27	2.16
Des Moines	96.61	97.68	87.42	40.3	39.7	38.1	2.40	2.46	2.29
KANSAS	93.89	93.10	89.07	41.2	40.8	41.1	2.28	2.28	2.17
Topeka	104.29	105.22	2/84.19	43.1	43.5	2/40.6	2.42	2.42	2/2.07
Wichita	96.28	96.14	94.48	40.1	39.8	41.5	2.40	2.41	2.27

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
KENTUCKY	$84.24	$83.21	$77.22	40.5	40.2	39.0	$2.08	$2.07	$1.98
Louisville	96.68	94.67	89.11	41.2	40.6	40.2	2.35	2.33	2.22
LOUISIANA	85.70	85.49	80.17	41.2	41.3	39.3	2.08	2.07	2.04
Baton Rouge	109.48	112.20	106.00	40.4	40.8	40.0	2.71	2.75	2.65
New Orleans	86.65	85.81	81.56	40.3	40.1	39.4	2.15	2.14	2.07
Shreveport	83.40	80.93	76.19	41.7	41.5	40.1	2.00	1.95	1.90
MAINE	68.88	68.45	62.75	41.0	40.5	37.8	1.68	1.69	1.66
Lewiston-Auburn	59.06	56.15	50.92	38.1	36.7	33.5	1.55	1.53	1.52
Portland	78.58	79.38	69.45	41.8	42.0	38.8	1.88	1.89	1.79
MARYLAND	90.94	90.27	83.53	40.6	40.3	39.4	2.24	2.24	2.12
Baltimore	97.34	95.99	87.91	40.9	40.5	39.6	2.38	2.37	2.22
MASSACHUSETTS	81.40	80.00	74.30	40.1	39.8	38.3	2.03	2.01	1.94
Boston	86.15	85.10	80.70	39.7	39.4	38.8	2.17	2.16	2.08
Fall River	56.89	59.41	55.30	36.7	37.6	35.0	1.55	1.58	1.58
New Bedford	66.08	64.41	57.83	39.1	38.8	36.6	1.69	1.66	1.58
Springfield-Holyoke	88.56	85.84	80.58	41.0	40.3	39.5	2.16	2.13	2.04
Worcester	89.54	88.22	79.97	40.7	40.1	37.9	2.20	2.20	2.11
MICHIGAN	109.89	109.39	97.65	41.5	41.5	39.2	2.65	2.64	2.49
Detroit	115.96	117.88	104.07	41.4	42.1	39.3	2.80	2.80	2.65
Flint	117.96	114.96	102.10	42.1	41.5	38.6	2.80	2.77	2.65
Grand Rapids	100.52	97.53	92.02	41.3	40.3	39.7	2.43	2.42	2.32
Lansing	112.58	107.67	103.25	42.1	40.4	40.3	2.67	2.67	2.56
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	99.06	99.49	88.69	39.8	40.1	36.8	2.49	2.48	2.41
Saginaw	115.28	105.37	95.56	43.7	41.0	40.3	2.64	2.57	2.40
MINNESOTA	91.85	91.79	86.09	40.5	40.4	39.5	2.27	2.27	2.18
Duluth	99.32	99.63	86.83	38.8	38.9	36.7	2.56	2.56	2.36
Minneapolis-St. Paul	94.20	93.89	88.51	40.3	40.3	39.4	2.34	2.33	2.24
MISSISSIPPI	61.35	61.65	59.80	40.9	41.1	39.6	1.50	1.50	1.51
Jackson	69.28	67.30	66.01	42.5	41.8	41.0	1.63	1.61	1.61
MISSOURI	85.72	84.25	78.61	40.0	39.6	38.2	2.14	2.13	2.06
Kansas City	(1)	(1)	87.63	(1)	(1)	39.1	(1)	(1)	2.24
St. Louis	95.91	94.51	87.45	40.3	40.0	38.9	2.38	2.36	2.25
MONTANA	92.59	94.72	89.70	39.4	39.8	39.0	2.35	2.38	2.30
NEBRASKA	84.06	82.08	79.31	42.7	41.5	41.5	1.97	1.98	1.91
Omaha	89.64	88.04	83.63	41.7	41.3	40.7	2.15	2.13	2.06
NEVADA	104.80	107.27	101.14	40.0	41.1	39.2	2.62	2.61	2.58
NEW HAMPSHIRE	69.08	68.51	62.81	40.4	40.3	38.3	1.71	1.70	1.64
Manchester	61.24	61.40	57.99	37.8	37.9	36.7	1.62	1.62	1.58
NEW JERSEY	92.52	91.32	85.02	40.4	40.0	39.0	2.29	2.28	2.18
Newark-Jersey City 3/	93.53	92.93	86.93	40.4	40.3	39.0	2.31	2.31	2.23
Paterson 3/	93.64	91.00	84.16	41.0	40.3	39.0	2.28	2.26	2.16
Perth Amboy 3/	95.78	94.54	86.90	40.6	40.3	38.9	2.36	2.35	2.23
Trenton	92.13	90.94	84.00	41.0	40.6	39.4	2.25	2.24	2.13
NEW MEXICO	87.11	86.31	80.78	42.7	42.1	40.8	2.04	2.05	1.98
Albuquerque	91.36	90.74	82.01	42.1	42.8	40.6	2.17	2.12	2.02

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
NEW YORK	$87.90	$87.28	$82.04	39.3	39.2	38.2	$2.23	$2.23	$2.15
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	97.03	95.17	90.79	40.1	39.5	38.5	2.42	2.41	2.36
Binghamton	79.60	78.70	72.77	39.0	38.7	37.1	2.04	2.04	1.96
Buffalo	106.49	105.94	97.59	40.6	40.5	39.3	2.62	2.61	2.48
Elmira	87.85	85.77	81.96	40.1	40.0	39.0	2.19	2.14	2.10
Nassau-Suffolk Counties 3/	97.37	96.87	91.12	40.6	40.4	40.1	2.40	2.39	2.27
New York City 3/	83.01	82.66	78.84	38.1	38.1	37.1	2.18	2.17	2.12
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	87.81	87.19	82.08	39.2	39.1	38.0	2.24	2.23	2.16
Rochester	95.57	94.80	89.37	40.2	39.8	39.0	2.38	2.38	2.29
Syracuse	95.89	95.59	85.35	40.9	40.8	39.0	2.34	2.34	2.19
Utica-Rome	85.76	86.11	80.55	40.5	40.7	39.7	2.12	2.11	2.03
Westchester County 3/	89.63	88.95	82.33	39.6	39.6	38.8	2.26	2.24	2.12
NORTH CAROLINA	61.46	61.00	54.38	40.7	40.4	37.5	1.51	1.51	1.45
Charlotte	66.17	66.65	62.62	41.1	41.4	40.4	1.61	1.61	1.55
Greensboro-High Point	59.43	59.36	52.92	39.1	38.8	36.0	1.52	1.53	1.47
NORTH DAKOTA	(1)	83.17	79.19	(1)	41.9	41.9	(1)	1.98	1.89
Fargo	(1)	88.04	84.94	(1)	40.5	40.6	(1)	2.18	2.09
OHIO	104.42	103.41	90.24	41.2	40.9	38.2	2.53	2.53	2.36
Akron	110.91	112.94	90.46	41.8	41.4	35.9	2.65	2.73	2.52
Canton	107.86	107.70	84.52	40.5	40.6	34.8	2.66	2.65	2.43
Cincinnati	96.17	94.28	85.98	41.3	40.8	39.2	2.33	2.31	2.19
Cleveland	109.64	108.05	92.73	42.0	41.6	38.2	2.61	2.60	2.43
Columbus	95.60	96.02	87.21	40.5	40.6	39.0	2.36	2.37	2.24
Dayton	109.57	108.52	99.69	41.4	41.1	39.6	2.65	2.64	2.52
Toledo	108.11	108.25	96.75	40.7	40.9	39.0	2.66	2.65	2.48
Youngstown	121.13	119.77	94.85	40.4	40.3	34.9	3.00	2.97	2.72
OKLAHOMA	84.87	86.53	82.21	41.2	41.4	40.3	2.06	2.09	2.04
Oklahoma City	76.38	78.47	75.85	40.2	41.3	41.0	1.90	1.90	1.85
Tulsa	94.35	96.98	94.48	41.2	41.8	40.9	2.29	2.32	2.31
OREGON	99.38	96.53	93.16	39.5	38.8	38.4	2.52	2.49	2.43
Portland	97.28	94.90	91.11	39.4	38.8	38.2	2.47	2.45	2.39
PENNSYLVANIA	91.20	90.74	80.73	40.0	39.8	37.9	2.28	2.28	2.13
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	87.25	86.52	75.71	39.3	38.8	36.4	2.22	2.23	2.08
Erie	95.94	95.88	86.52	41.0	40.8	38.8	2.34	2.35	2.23
Harrisburg	79.19	79.18	70.68	39.4	39.2	37.2	2.01	2.02	1.90
Lancaster	79.32	78.34	71.31	41.1	40.8	39.4	1.93	1.92	1.81
Philadelphia	91.60	91.60	83.76	40.0	40.0	38.6	2.29	2.29	2.17
Pittsburgh	114.37	115.62	96.39	40.7	41.0	37.8	2.81	2.82	2.55
Reading	77.82	79.40	69.94	39.5	39.7	37.6	1.97	2.00	1.86
Scranton	65.07	64.47	62.91	38.5	37.7	37.9	1.69	1.71	1.66
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	60.89	59.66	57.96	36.9	36.6	36.0	1.65	1.63	1.61
York	78.02	76.82	70.53	41.5	41.3	39.4	1.88	1.86	1.79
RHODE ISLAND	74.07	72.36	68.90	40.7	40.2	39.6	1.82	1.80	1.74
Providence	74.44	72.90	69.43	40.9	40.5	39.9	1.82	1.80	1.74
SOUTH CAROLINA	61.71	61.16	54.08	40.6	40.5	37.3	1.52	1.51	1.45
Charleston	67.83	69.77	54.42	39.9	40.8	35.8	1.70	1.71	1.52
SOUTH DAKOTA	86.44	85.14	80.05	46.0	44.8	44.0	1.88	1.90	1.82
Sioux Falls	96.97	94.49	88.10	46.0	45.4	44.4	2.11	2.08	1.98
TENNESSEE	70.82	71.51	65.40	40.7	40.4	38.7	1.74	1.77	1.69
Chattanooga	74.70	73.78	64.75	40.6	40.1	37.0	1.84	1.84	1.75
Knoxville	82.20	82.61	79.34	40.1	40.3	38.7	2.05	2.05	2.05
Memphis	77.14	80.51	72.31	41.7	41.5	39.3	1.85	1.94	1.84
Nashville	76.33	75.58	71.38	40.6	40.2	40.1	1.88	1.88	1.78

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958	May 1959	April 1959	May 1958
TEXAS	$88.81	$88.17	$84.44	41.5	41.2	40.4	$2.14	$2.14	$2.09
Dallas	81.51	81.90	79.00	41.8	42.0	40.1	1.95	1.95	1.97
Fort Worth	103.72	99.57	95.54	40.2	39.2	41.0	2.58	2.54	2.34
Houston	103.00	102.17	94.64	41.7	41.7	40.1	2.47	2.45	2.36
San Antonio	65.85	65.21	63.36	40.9	40.5	39.6	1.61	1.61	1.60
UTAH	98.25	97.44	89.38	40.6	40.1	39.2	2.42	2.43	2.28
Salt Lake City	91.76	90.90	85.71	40.6	40.4	39.5	2.26	2.25	2.17
VERMONT	75.02	74.21	68.47	42.3	42.0	39.9	1.77	1.77	1.72
Burlington	75.41	73.44	69.66	41.9	40.4	40.1	1.80	1.82	1.74
Springfield	88.66	87.39	74.22	42.5	42.2	37.8	2.09	2.07	1.96
VIRGINIA	69.26	69.08	64.02	40.5	40.4	38.8	1.71	1.71	1.65
Norfolk-Portsmouth	74.57	76.02	67.58	41.2	42.0	38.4	1.81	1.81	1.76
Richmond	78.53	77.16	73.63	40.9	40.4	39.8	1.92	1.91	1.85
WASHINGTON	97.79	97.27	92.02	38.5	38.6	38.5	2.54	2.52	2.39
Seattle	92.50	95.12	90.86	37.0	38.2	38.5	2.50	2.49	2.36
Spokane	106.92	103.10	99.18	40.5	39.2	39.2	2.64	2.63	2.53
Tacoma	99.97	98.92	89.52	38.9	39.1	37.3	2.57	2.53	2.40
WEST VIRGINIA	(1)	92.12	83.32	(1)	39.2	37.7	(1)	2.35	2.21
Charleston	(1)	112.07	103.08	(1)	40.9	39.8	(1)	2.74	2.59
Wheeling-Steubenville	(1)	106.86	88.50	(1)	38.9	35.4	(1)	2.75	2.50
WISCONSIN	97.12	95.09	87.57	41.9	41.5	40.1	2.32	2.29	2.18
Kenosha	122.35	120.80	107.45	45.2	44.8	43.0	2.70	2.70	2.50
LaCrosse	95.68	90.17	88.52	40.6	39.1	39.5	2.35	2.31	2.24
Madison	100.36	101.29	91.42	40.5	40.2	38.9	2.48	2.52	2.35
Milwaukee	105.27	103.87	95.31	41.2	41.1	39.7	2.55	2.53	2.40
Racine	98.77	97.95	92.81	40.6	40.6	39.5	2.43	2.41	2.35
WYOMING	94.22	95.84	96.62	38.3	38.8	39.6	2.46	2.47	2.44
Casper	115.15	114.73	118.61	39.3	39.7	40.9	2.93	2.89	2.90

* 1945 Standard Industrial Classification.
1/ Not available.
2/ Not strictly comparable with current data shown.
3/ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

1951 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1951	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.4
1952	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.4
1953	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.9
1954	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
1955	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
1956	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1957	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2,9
1958	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.0
1959[1]	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5								
New hires													
1951	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.4
1952	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.3
1953	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.1	3.0
1954	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6
1955	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.4
1956	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.3
1957	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	.7	1.8
1958	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3
1959	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2								
Total separations													
1951	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.4
1952	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1
1953	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3
1954	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
1955	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
1956	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.5
1957	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
1958	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.6
1959[1]	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7								
Quits													
1951	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4
1952	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3
1953	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3
1954	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
1955	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
1956	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
1957	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.4
1958	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9
1959	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3								
Layoffs													
1951	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2
1952	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1
1953	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
1954	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1955	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1956	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1957	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.7
1958	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3
1959	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0								

[1]Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959
MANUFACTURING	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
DURABLE GOODS	3.6	3.7	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS[1]	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.2	.9	1.2
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	7.7	6.1	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	2.7	2.2	.8	1.8
Logging camps and contractors	19.6	10.5	10.3	6.4	4.9	8.9	2.9	3.4	1.4	4.5
Sawmills and planing mills	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.6	2.1	.6	1.8
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	5.5	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	1.8	.3	.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.7	.8	1.0
Household furniture	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.6	1.8	1.9	.8	1.1
Other furniture and fixtures	3.7	3.8	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.3	.7	.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	.9	.8	.7	.8
Glass and glass products	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.5	.8	.8	1.2	1.3
Cement, hydraulic	1.9	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	.6	.6	.1	.3
Structural clay products	4.3	4.8	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	.1	.3
Pottery and related products	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.4	.9	.8	.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	.8	.7	.4	.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	.5	.5	.2	.3
Iron and steel foundries	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	.6	1.0
Gray-iron foundries	3.9	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.3	.6	1.4
Malleable-iron foundries	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	.5	.1
Steel foundries	5.2	5.5	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.3	.7	.8
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:										
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	.7	1.2	.2	.1
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:										
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	.5	.3	.3	.3
Nonferrous foundries	3.2	4.1	1.9	2.4	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.7
Other primary metal industries:										
Iron and steel forgings	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	.8	.8	1.2	1.7
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	2.7	3.4	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.0
Cutlery and edge tools	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.4
Hand tools	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
Hardware	3.2	3.6	2.7	1.5	3.2	3.9	1.7	1.0	.7	2.4
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	2.7	4.1	2.0	2.7	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.2
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	4.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5
Fabricated structural metal products	4.0	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.5	1.2	.9	.8	2.1
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	4.0	5.0	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.3	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.3
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	3.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.8
Engines and turbines	3.6	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.1	.3	.9
Agricultural machinery and tractors	(2)	4.0	(2)	3.1	(2)	3.4	(2)	1.9	(2)	.6
Construction and mining machinery	3.3	3.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	.6
Metalworking machinery	3.1	3.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	.8	.8	.8	1.0
Machine tools	3.7	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	.7	.7	.6	.8
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	.7	.9	.9	.6
Machine-tool accessories	2.7	3.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.9	.8	.8	1.1	1.5
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.0	.9	.3	.9
General industrial machinery	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	.9	1.0	.9	.5
Office and store machines and devices	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	.8	.9	.5	.7
Service-industry and household machines	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.1	.9	1.5	1.0
Miscellaneous machinery parts	2.9	3.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.0	.7	.7	1.2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.1	.8	.8
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	3.0	2.9	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.6	1.2	1.0	.8	.8
Communication equipment	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.2	.6	.6
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	5.0	4.2	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	.8
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	1.4	1.2	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	.5	.5	.1	.2
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products	5.0	3.7	2.7	2.0	4.4	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959
Durable Goods—Continued										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	3.6	3.9	1.6	1.5	3.3	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	3.7	4.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.7	.8	.8	.7	2.0
Aircraft and parts	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5
Aircraft	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.8	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Aircraft engines and parts	3.1	1.7	1.2	.8	3.8	2.4	.7	.6	2.3	1.3
Aircraft propellers and parts	(2)	1.6	(2)	.6	(2)	2.1	(2)	1.0	(2)	.8
Other aircraft parts and equipment	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	1.5	1.6	.9	1.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	(2)	10.8	(2)	2.6	(2)	11.5	(2)	1.8	(2)	9.1
Railroad equipment	(2)	13.1	(2)	3.0	(2)	5.2	(2)	.7	(2)	3.8
Locomotives and parts	(2)	5.5	(2)	4.5	(2)	2.4	(2)	.9	(2)	.8
Railroad and street cars	(2)	23.8	(2)	.8	(2)	9.2	(2)	.4	(2)	8.0
Other transportation equipment	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	.5	.1
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	.9	.9	.5	.5
Photographic apparatus	(2)	1.0	(2)	.8	(2)	.9	(2)	.5	(2)	.2
Watches and clocks	2.5	3.4	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	.8	1.0	1.3	.7
Professional and scientific instruments	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.0	.9	.4	.5
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3.7	4.9	2.3	2.4	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.3	.6	.6
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.2	3.9	2.1	1.6	2.8	3.5	1.1	.9	1.3	2.1
Meat products	4.1	4.1	1.1	.7	2.9	3.9	.7	.6	1.8	2.9
Grain-mill products	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	3.3	.7	.8	.3	1.9
Bakery products	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.5	.7	1.0
Beverages:										
Malt liquors	(2)	5.2	(2)	1.6	(2)	3.0	(2)	.4	(2)	2.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	1.5	1.3	.9	.8	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	.6	.8
Cigarettes	.8	.7	.2	.2	1.0	1.9	.5	.7	.2	1.0
Cigars	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.1	.6
Tobacco and snuff	1.5	1.2	1.1	.8	2.0	1.3	.6	.5	.8	.2
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
Yarn and thread mills	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	.8
Broad-woven fabric mills	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.6	.7	1.2
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.5	1.6	.6	1.2
Woolen and worsted	4.3	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.7
Knitting mills	4.2	4.2	3.2	2.8	4.8	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	.8
Full-fashioned hosiery	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.9	8.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	6.5	.5
Seamless hosiery	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	.6	.8
Knit underwear	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.5	1.4	.7	.9
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.3	.8	.8	.5	1.1
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	3.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.1
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	4.0	4.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.1	2.3	2.2	.7	1.4
Men's and boys' suits and coats	5.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.4	5.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.5
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	4.0	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.3	.3	.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	.9	.5	.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	.6	.5	.3	.6
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.3	.5	.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	.7	.5	.3	.4
Industrial inorganic chemicals	1.7	1.4	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	.5	.5	.2	.2
Industrial organic chemicals	1.8	1.6	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	.4	.3	.2	.3
Synthetic fibers	1.2	1.8	.8	1.0	.7	.8	.4	.3	.1	.3
Drugs and medicines	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	.7	.3	.4
Paints, pigments, and fillers	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	.5	.2	.1
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	1.1	1.3	.8	.6	1.0	.9	.3	.3	.3	.2
Petroleum refining	.8	.6	.6	.4	1.0	.5	.3	.2	.3	(3)
RUBBER PRODUCTS	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0
Tires and inner tubes	1.0	.9	.5	.6	1.3	1.1	.4	.4	.6	.4
Rubber footwear	4.4	3.5	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.4	1.6	2.2	.5	.6
Other rubber products	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	4.0	3.3	1.1	.9	2.5	1.9
Footwear (except rubber)	4.5	4.1	3.0	2.7	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.2	.9	1.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry–Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959
NONMANUFACTURING:										
METAL MINING	2.4	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
Iron mining	2.0	5.8	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.4	.4	.3	.2	.1
Copper mining	(2)	2.6	(2)	.9	(2)	2.5	(2)	1.7	(2)	.2
Lead and zinc mining	2.6	2.3	1.6	.9	1.6	3.8	1.2	2.4	.1	.2
ANTHRACITE MINING	2.6	1.6	.2	.2	5.6	2.1	(3)	.1	3.8	.7
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	1.5	.8	.5	.3	2.5	2.6	.3	.2	1.8	2.1
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone	(2)	1.2	-	-	(2)	1.3	(2)	1.0	(2)	.1
Telegraph[4]	(2)	1.5	-	-	(2)	1.3	(2)	.6	(2)	.3

[1] Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.
[2] Not available.
[3] Less than 0.05.
[4] Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959
ALABAMA 1/	4.1	4.4	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.6	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.1
ARIZONA	6.2	5.2	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.1	1.2	.9
Phoenix	6.4	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.4	1.2	.6
ARKANSAS	5.3	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.8	5.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.0
CALIFORNIA:										
Los Angeles-Long Beach 1/	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4
San Francisco-Oakland 1/	5.0	5.3	3.3	3.1	4.6	4.0	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.0
San Jose 1/	4.3	5.7	3.6	4.8	3.1	3.5	1.8	1.7	.8	1.4
CONNECTICUT	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.2	.9	1.0	.9
Bridgeport	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	3.4	2.3	.9	.7	2.2	1.3
Hartford	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.0	.8	.5	.6
New Britain	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.1	.6	.8	.8
New Haven	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.0	.4	.5
Waterbury	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	.8	.4
DELAWARE 1/	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.0	.7	1.3	.9
Wilmington 1/	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.6	3.0	2.0	.7	.5	1.6	.8
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.5	.3	.5
FLORIDA	7.0	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.9	7.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	4.3
GEORGIA	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0
Atlanta 2/	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	1.6	1.3	.4	1.2
IDAHO 3/	8.5	8.1	4.9	4.3	7.2	7.5	2.7	2.1	3.9	4.8
INDIANA 1/	3.7	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.1	.9	1.0	1.5
Indianapolis 4/	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.0	.9	.6	.9
KANSAS 5/	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.7
Wichita 5/	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	.9
KENTUCKY	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.7
LOUISIANA	3.7	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.7	.8	.7	1.2	1.5
MAINE	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.2	4.2	4.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.6
MARYLAND	4.6	4.1	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.1
Baltimore	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.1	1.3	.9	1.1	1.8
MASSACHUSETTS	3.4	3.3	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.3
MINNESOTA	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.1	3.7	3.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.1	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.6	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5
MISSISSIPPI	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Jackson	3.0	5.0	2.7	4.0	3.8	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	.5
MISSOURI	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5
MONTANA 3/	5.7	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.8	1.7	1.4	.7	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas–Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959
NEVADA	6.9	4.2	5.8	3.7	5.1	3.5	3.7	1.9	0.5	0.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4.3	4.4	2.9	3.0	4.6	3.9	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
NEW MEXICO 6/	5.4	4.7	4.5	3.9	5.6	3.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.0
Albuquerque 6/	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.0	.6	.7
NEW YORK	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.1	4.4	3.6	1.1	.9	2.6	2.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	2.3	2.6	.9	.8	2.2	2.6	.6	.6	.8	.9
Binghamton	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.0	.8	.2	.1
Buffalo	3.1	3.2	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.7	.7	.5	1.3	1.6
Elmira	4.5	3.4	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.8	.8	.7	1.1	1.7
Nassau and Suffolk Counties	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	4.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	.6
New York City	5.2	4.5	3.1	2.8	6.4	5.0	1.3	1.1	4.2	3.3
Rochester	2.0	2.1	1.2	.9	2.0	2.8	.7	.6	.9	1.8
Syracuse	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.0	.9	.4	.5
Utica-Rome	3.3	3.6	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.7	.9	.7	1.6	1.4
Westchester County	3.9	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
NORTH CAROLINA	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.3	.8	.9
Charlotte	4.6	3.3	3.2	2.7	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	.3
NORTH DAKOTA	6.2	6.5	3.2	2.2	3.6	5.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.7
Fargo	11.3	10.5	2.8	2.6	6.0	9.5	1.8	1.5	3.9	7.6
OKLAHOMA 7/	5.2	4.3	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8
Oklahoma City	6.9	5.7	4.6	3.6	5.4	4.8	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.4
Tulsa 7/	4.2	3.9	3.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9
OREGON 1/	8.6	7.6	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.4
RHODE ISLAND	5.4	4.8	3.0	2.4	5.8	5.4	1.8	1.4	3.3	3.3
SOUTH CAROLINA 8/	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.4	.7	.8
Charleston	5.3	7.5	2.4	4.3	6.1	5.1	1.3	1.6	3.7	2.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	6.1	5.5	4.2	2.4	4.2	4.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.2
Sioux Falls	5.1	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.4	4.7	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.2
TEXAS	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.4	.7	1.0
VERMONT	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.0	.8	.8
VIRGINIA	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1
Richmond	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
WASHINGTON 1/	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6
WEST VIRGINIA	3.3	3.6	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	.7	.5	.9	.6
Charleston	1.6	1.2	.6	.3	1.0	1.0	.2	.2	.6	.6
Wheeling-Steubenville	3.8	4.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	.4	.5	.4	.2

1/ Excludes canning and preserving.
2/ Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.
3/ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.
4/ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.
5/ Excludes instruments and related products.
6/ Excludes furniture and fixtures.
7/ Excludes new-hire rates for transportation equipment.
8/ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.